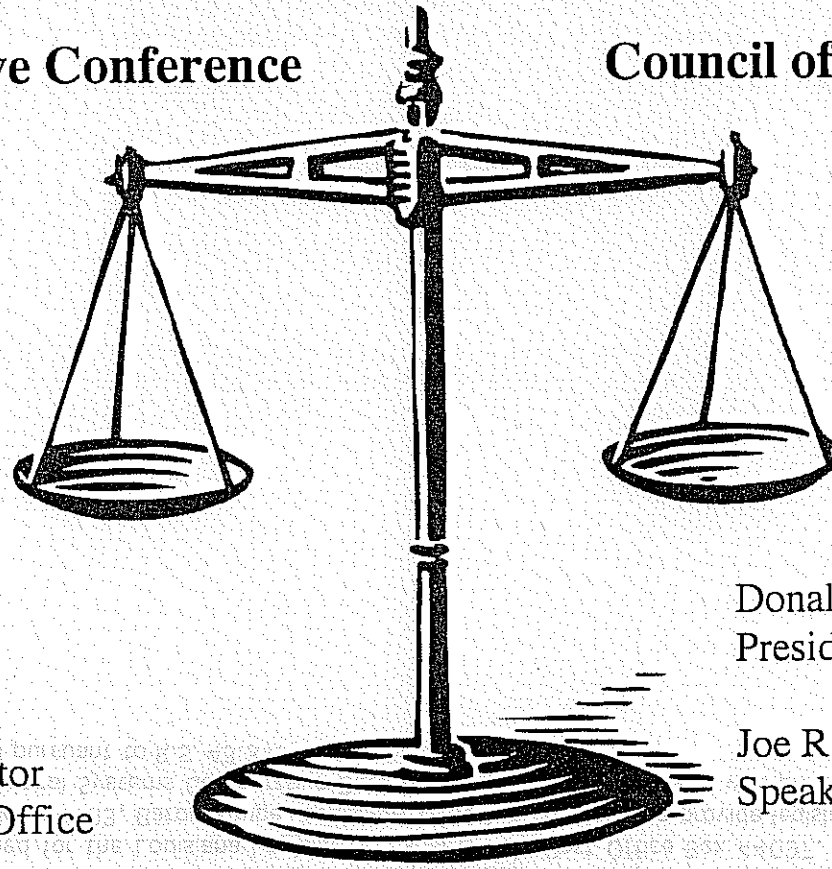


ADULT CORRECTIONAL SYSTEMS

A Report Submitted to the
FISCAL AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS COMMITTEE

Southern Legislative Conference

Council of State Governments



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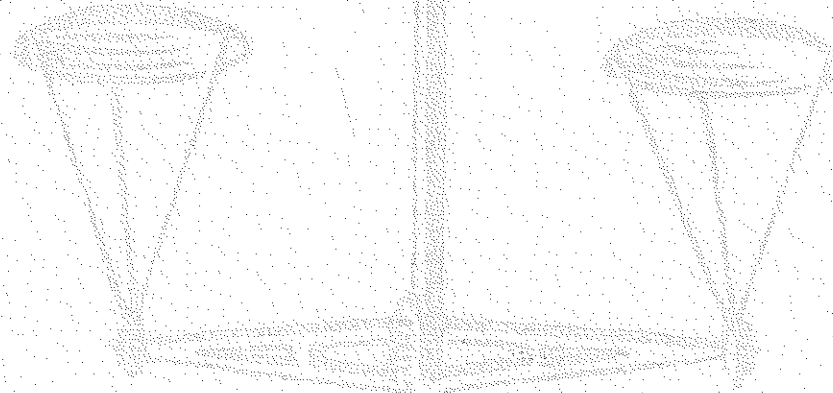
Joe R. Salter
Speaker of the Louisiana House

2006

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Legislative Fiscal Office
H. Gordon Moore

President of the Louisiana Senate
Douglas E. Hines 'M.D.'



COMPELLING FACTORS FOR CONSIDERATION
COMMITTEE OF SENATE COMMISSIONERS
DISCUSSING THE COMMISSIONER'S OBSERVATIONS COMMITTEE
A COMMITTEE OF THE
ADULT CORRECTIONAL SYSTEMS

ADULT CORRECTIONAL SYSTEMS

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INTRODUCTION

This report is part of a series of annual presentations to the Fiscal Affairs and Government Operations Committee of the Southern Legislative Conference. The report includes a summary of key findings and statistical tables based upon a questionnaire distributed to each member state in July 2006.

Many thanks to the legislative staff and correctional agency staff who provided the requested information. Thanks also to several co-workers who assisted with the preparation of this report: Gordon Monk and Robert Hosse.

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METHODOLOGY

The purpose of this report is to provide legislators and staff in each state with a reference document that can be used to compare Corrections Programs in a particular state to others throughout the southern region.

A questionnaire was sent to each of the 16 states in the Southern Legislative Conference. The information reported in this survey is taken directly from the returned surveys, unless so noted. In addition to group reporting of like data, selected data from the states has been compiled into a "Corrections State Profile" for each state. These include, but are not limited to, selected characteristics of adult inmates and major state initiatives.

It should be noted that although identical surveys were sent to each state, there might be certain inconsistencies due to differences in interpretation of corrections data. We have attempted to adjust these inconsistencies when making comparisons among states. To the best of our ability this has been done with each state's prior approval.

All sixteen SLC states responded to the survey. NOTE: For purposes of this report "N/A" denotes that the requested information was not provided or was not available for reporting.

INMATE POPULATION TRENDS AND INCARCERATION RATES

The inmate population housed in state correctional facilities throughout the Southern Legislative Conference region increased by 12,744 or 2.2 percent from July 1, 2005 to July 1, 2006 (based on figures reported in previous years surveys). The rate of change for each state varied widely; from a 12.3 percent increase in Kentucky to a 1.1 percent decrease in Maryland. A yearly trend summary of the growth of inmates housed in state correctional systems as of July 1 of each year is presented below. (The variations in this table beginning in 1994 reflect the addition of Missouri to the Southern Legislative Conference.) Note: These numbers have been revised where noted based on adjustments provided by the member states.

Year	Number of Inmates (in state fac.)	% Increase
1-Jul-86	204,075	
1-Jul-87	214,786	5.2%
1-Jul-88	221,990	3.4%
1-Jul-89	236,492	6.5%
1-Jul-90	264,283	11.8%
1-Jul-91	282,046	6.7%
1-Jul-92	297,037	5.3%
1-Jul-93	325,232	9.5%
1-Jul-94	352,768	8.5%
1-Jul-95	411,746	16.7%
1-Jul-96	444,952	8.1%
1-Jul-97	465,879	4.7%
1-Jul-98	485,399	4.2%
1-Jul-99	508,043	4.7%
1-Jul-00	518,361	2.0%
1-Jul-01	523,683	1.0%
1-Jul-02	534,909	2.1%
1-Jul-03	549,493	2.7%
1-Jul-04	561,007	2.1%
1-Jul-05	569,747	1.6%
1-Jul-06	582,491	2.2%

Between 1996 and 2006 the resident population of the sixteen state Southern Legislative Conference region increased from 96.9 million to 111.9 million, a 15.5 percent increase. During that same time period, the number of state inmates (including state inmates housed in local jails) increased by 33.9 percent from 469,971 to 629,409. Not surprisingly, the incarceration rate in the SLC region, which is the number of inmates per one hundred thousand inhabitants, increased from 485.0 in 1996 to 562.4 in 2006 and was below the percentage increase in the U.S. incarceration rate, which increased from 423.6 in 1996 to 510.4 in 2006. The SLC states' incarceration rate remains above the U.S. rate in terms of inmates per 100,000 population.

YEAR	SLC Total Population (thousands)	U.S. Population* (thousands)	SLC Total State Inmates (incl. jails)	U.S. Inmates** in Prisons	SLC State Inmates/ 100,000 Pop.	U.S. Inmates/ 100,000 Pop.
1996	96,911	266,096	469,971	1,127,132	485.0	423.6
2006	111,912	296,410	629,409	1,512,823	562.4	510.4
% Increase	15.5%	11.4%	33.9%	34.2%	16.0%	20.5%

*Population figures as of July 1, 2005. Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

**U.S. inmate figures as of June 30, 2005. Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear 2005.

The number of state inmates housed in local jails in the SLC accounts for 7.5 percent of the total inmate population of 629,409 housed in both state facilities and local jails. As of July 1, 2006, there were 46,918 state inmates housed in local jails. Fourteen states surveyed provided projections of the growth of their inmate populations housed in state facilities to the year 2011. These states expect varying increases from 2006 to 2011 in the number of inmates with an expected SLC increase of 20.0% in the adult inmate population. Nine states projected inmate populations to the year 2016. Predicted increases during the ten-year period range from 11.9 percent in Louisiana to 64.6 percent in Tennessee.

ADULT INMATE POPULATION HOUSED IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

STATE	Inmate Population (a)		Inmates per 100,000 Pop. (b) 1-Jul-04	Rank in SLC	Inmate Population Change			
	1-Jul-05	1-Jul-06			02 to 03	03 to 04	04 to 05	05 to 06
ALABAMA	24,457	24,780	543.7	5	6.0%	-0.4%	-7.7%	1.3%
ARKANSAS	12,627	12,706	457.2	9	1.8%	6.0%	1.6%	0.6%
FLORIDA	84,859	88,576	497.9	8	5.1%	6.1%	3.5%	4.4%
GEORGIA	47,746	52,659	580.4	4	0.4%	3.2%	-1.8%	10.3%
KENTUCKY	12,904	14,493	347.3	14	-0.3%	1.7%	3.2%	12.3%
LOUISIANA	19,953	20,341	449.7	10	0.2%	-0.9%	1.8%	1.9%
MARYLAND	22,771	22,525	402.2	13	0.1%	-2.0%	-2.3%	-1.1%
MISSISSIPPI	24,351	24,304	832.0	1	2.7%	8.4%	26.6%	-0.2%
MISSOURI	30,219	30,162	520.0	7	1.7%	-0.6%	0.4%	-0.2%
NORTH CAROLINA	36,663	37,467	431.5	11	1.7%	4.8%	4.1%	2.2%
OKLAHOMA	23,563	23,853	672.3	2	-1.1%	1.9%	2.3%	1.2%
SOUTH CAROLINA	23,163	22,954	539.4	6	5.0%	0.6%	-1.1%	-0.9%
TENNESSEE	19,184	19,145	321.1	15	9.2%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%
TEXAS	151,553	152,474	667.0	3	3.2%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%
VIRGINIA	31,782	31,776	419.9	12	-0.1%	0.2%	-0.5%	0.0%
WEST VIRGINIA	3,952	4,276	235.4	16	7.9%	5.2%	0.3%	8.2%
TOTAL	569,747	582,491	520.5		2.7%	2.1%	1.6%	2.2%

(a) Incarceration rates shown are for inmates in state facilities only.

For total incarceration rates see table "State Inmates in State and Local Jails."

(b) Population data from U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division.

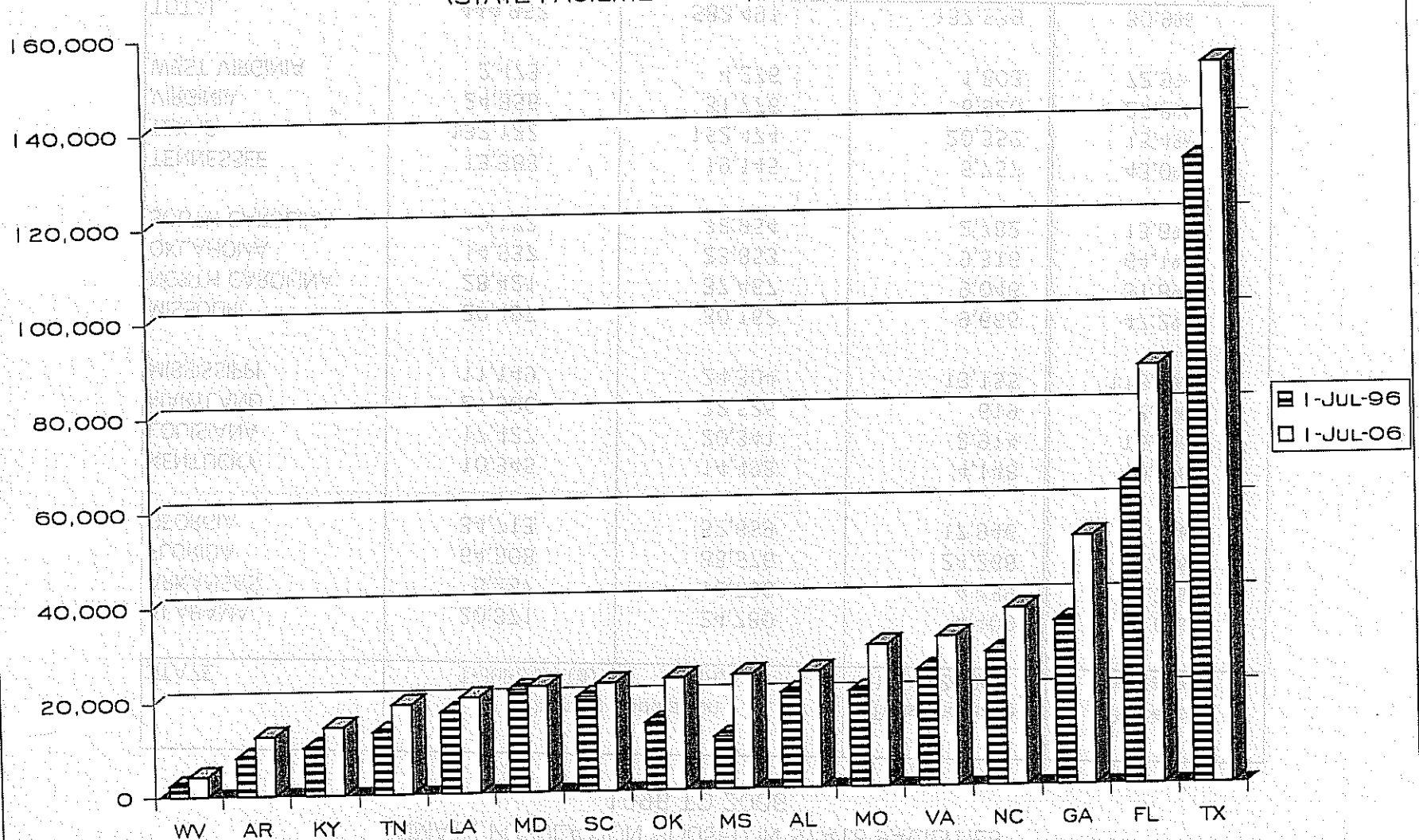
GROWTH OF ADULT
INMATE POPULATION HOUSED IN STATE FACILITIES
1996 TO 2006

STATE	Inmate Population		Total Increase 1996-2006	Percent Increase
	1-Jul-96 (a)	1-Jul-06		
ALABAMA	20,371	24,780	4,409	21.6%
ARKANSAS	8,267	12,706	4,439	53.7%
FLORIDA	64,308	88,576	24,268	37.7%
GEORGIA	34,713	52,659	17,946	51.7%
KENTUCKY	10,345	14,493	4,148	40.1%
LOUISIANA	17,427	20,341	2,914	16.7%
MARYLAND	21,906	22,525	619	2.8%
MISSISSIPPI	11,149	24,304	13,155	118.0%
MISSOURI	20,497	30,162	9,665	47.2%
NORTH CAROLINA	28,421	37,467	9,046	31.8%
OKLAHOMA	14,537	23,853	9,316	64.1%
SOUTH CAROLINA	20,172	22,954	2,782	13.8%
TENNESSEE	13,388	19,145	5,757	43.0%
TEXAS	132,122	152,474	20,352	15.4%
VIRGINIA	24,856	31,776	6,920	27.8%
WEST VIRGINIA	2,473	4,276	1,803	72.9%
TOTAL	444,952	582,491	137,539	30.9%

(a) As reported in 1996 survey.

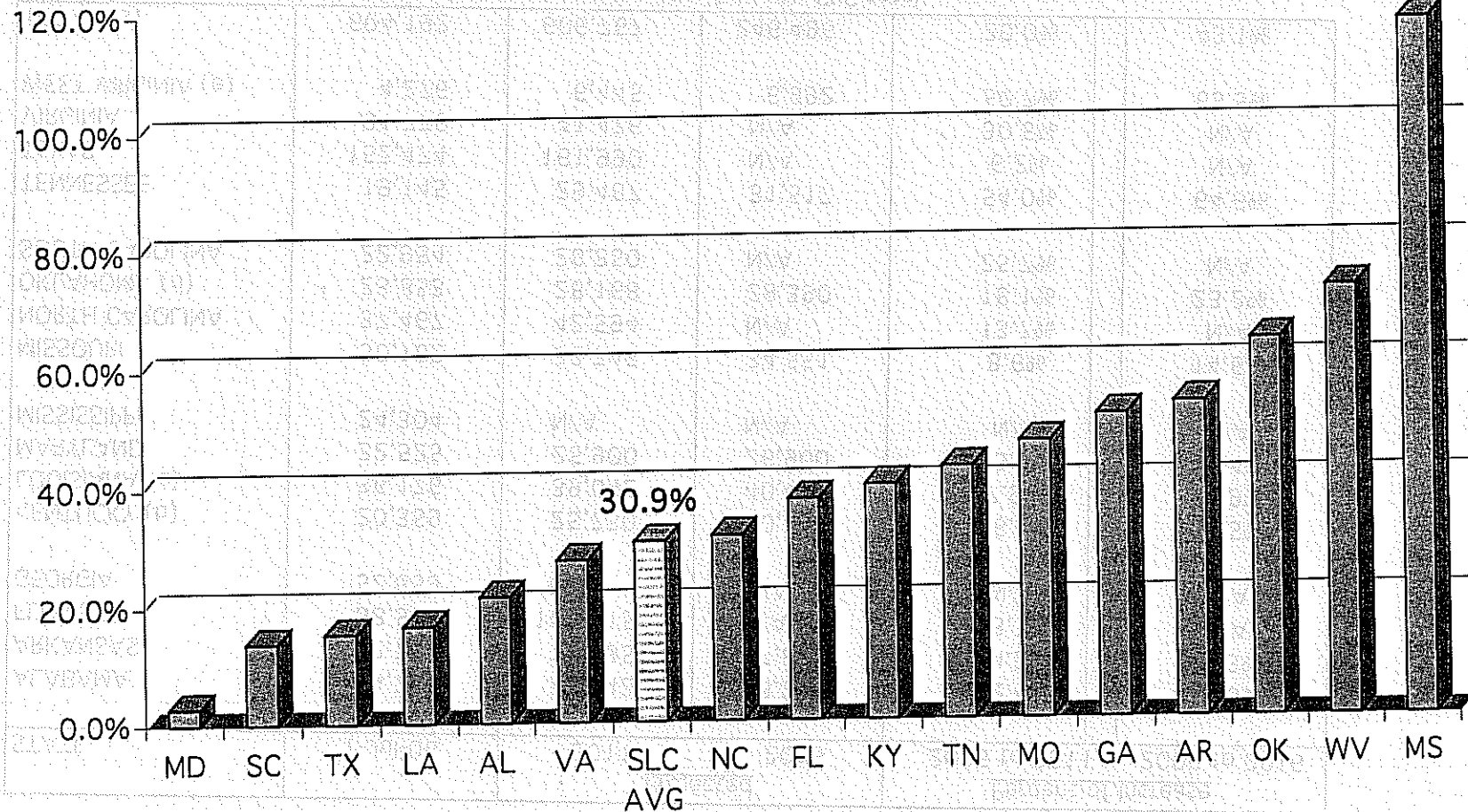
GROWTH OF INMATE POPULATION

(STATE FACILITIES ONLY, 1996-2006)



PERCENT INCREASE IN INMATE POPULATION

(STATE FACILITIES ONLY, 1996-2006)



PROJECTED ADULT INMATE POPULATION (State Facilities)

STATE	1-Jul-06	Projected		Percent of Increase	
		2011	2016	2006 to 2011	2006 to 2016
ALABAMA	24,780	27,842	28,210	12.4%	13.8%
ARKANSAS	12,706	15,785	17,825	24.2%	40.3%
FLORIDA	88,576	100,715	N/A	13.7%	N/A
GEORGIA	52,659	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
KENTUCKY (b)	20,359	25,730	30,641	26.4%	50.5%
LOUISIANA (c)	36,176	39,042	40,470	7.9%	11.9%
MARYLAND	22,525	25,900	26,900	15.0%	19.4%
MISSISSIPPI	24,304	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MISSOURI	30,162	32,743	34,551	8.6%	14.6%
NORTH CAROLINA	37,467	42,594	N/A	13.7%	N/A
OKLAHOMA (d)	23,853	28,168	29,390	18.1%	23.2%
SOUTH CAROLINA	22,954	28,850	N/A	25.7%	N/A
TENNESSEE	19,145	29,487	31,517	54.0%	64.6%
TEXAS	152,474	161,990	N/A	6.2%	N/A
VIRGINIA	31,776	41,476	N/A	30.5%	N/A
WEST VIRGINIA (e)	4,276	6,445	6,992	50.7%	63.5%
TOTAL (a)	604,192	606,767	246,496	20.0%	43.1%

(a) These figures only reflect reporting states and do not reflect the SLC total.

(b) Kentucky's population and projected population includes state prisoners in local jails.

(c) Louisiana's population and projected population includes state prisoners in local jails.

(d) Oklahoma's projected figures are for 2011 and 2015, respectively.

(e) West Virginia's projected figures are for 2011 and 2014, respectively.

PRISON AND JAIL CAPACITIES

On July 1, 2006, the inmate population exceeded or equaled the maximum design capacity of the state correctional facilities in nine of the fourteen states reporting. The percent of capacity ranged from 94 percent in West Virginia to 199 percent in Alabama, with the capacity for the region at 104 percent.

States were asked to ascertain the percentage of inmates housed in various levels of security. The levels ranged from one to three.

**A Level One institution is an institution with maximum-security inmates (extended lockdown and working cell blocks).

**A Level Two institution consists of medium-security inmates (working cell blocks).

**A Level Three institution contains minimum-security inmates only.

Of the inmates in state prisons, 20.8 percent are in Level One institutions, 44.5 percent are in Level Two institutions, 20.4 percent are in Level Three institutions, 3.4 percent are in Community Based Centers, and 10.9 percent are in other settings (excluding local jails).

Of the sixteen states surveyed, fourteen confined inmates in local jails. The shifting of inmates to the local level has caused some jails to house inmates in excess of designed capacities. Of the eight states reporting local jail capacity data, 38,297 state inmates filled approximately 20.4 percent of those beds. Local jail populations exceed or equal reported capacity in three of the eight states reporting total jail populations.

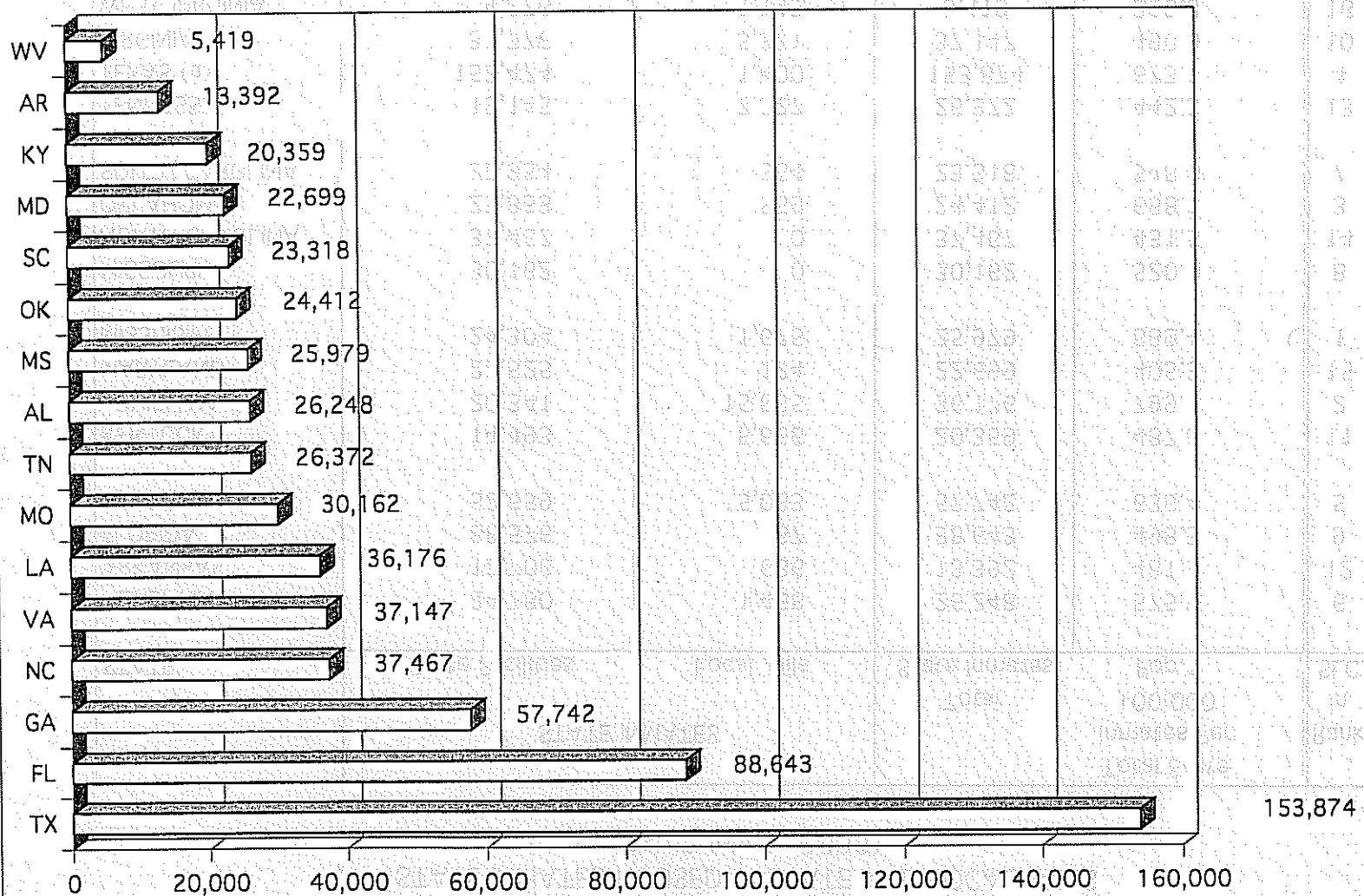
STATE INMATES HOUSED IN STATE AND LOCAL JAILS
(As of July 1, 2006)

STATE	STATE INMATES		Total State Inmates	Total State Inmates Per 100,000 Pop.*	Rank in SLC
	State Facilities	Local Jails			
ALABAMA	24,780	1,468	26,248	575.9	6
ARKANSAS	12,706	686	13,392	481.9	12
FLORIDA	88,576	67	88,643	498.3	9
GEORGIA	52,659	5,083	57,742	636.4	5
KENTUCKY	14,493	5,866	20,359	487.8	11
LOUISIANA	20,341	15,835	36,176	799.7	2
MARYLAND	22,525	174	22,699	405.3	15
MISSISSIPPI	24,304	1,675	25,979	889.4	1
MISSOURI	30,162	0	30,162	520.0	8
NORTH CAROLINA	37,467	0	37,467	431.5	14
OKLAHOMA	23,853	559	24,412	688.1	3
SOUTH CAROLINA	22,954	364	23,318	548.0	7
TENNESSEE	19,145	7,227	26,372	442.3	13
TEXAS (a)	152,474	1,400	153,874	673.1	4
VIRGINIA	31,776	5,371	37,147	490.9	10
WEST VIRGINIA	4,276	1,143	5,419	298.3	16
TOTAL	582,491	46,918	629,409	562.4	

* Population data from U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division.

(a) Texas began contracting beds from local jails on July 1, 2005.

**TOTAL STATE INMATES
HOUSED IN STATE AND LOCAL JAILS
(AS OF JULY 1, 2006)**



POPULATION AND CAPACITY OF STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

(As of July 1, 2006)

STATE	Inmate Population	Maximum Design Capacity	Percent of Capacity
ALABAMA	24,780	12,444	199%
ARKANSAS	12,706	12,302	103%
FLORIDA	88,576	N/A	N/A
GEORGIA	52,659	50,628	104%
KENTUCKY	14,493	13,748	105%
LOUISIANA	20,341	20,163	101%
MARYLAND	22,525	N/A	N/A
MISSISSIPPI	24,304	21,846	111%
MISSOURI	30,162	29,988	101%
NORTH CAROLINA	37,467	32,389	116%
OKLAHOMA	23,853	24,189	99%
SOUTH CAROLINA	22,954	23,361	98%
TENNESSEE	19,145	20,122	95%
TEXAS	152,474	156,120	98%
VIRGINIA	31,776	31,258	102%
WEST VIRGINIA	4,276	4,532	94%
TOTAL	582,491	453,090	104%

DISTRIBUTION OF ADULT INMATE POPULATION BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION
(As of July 1, 2006)

STATE*	Level One		Level Two		Level Three		Community Based		Other		Total
	Inmates	%	Inmates	%	Inmates	%	Inmates	%	Inmates	%	
ALABAMA	4,926	19.9%	14,017	56.6%	3,297	13.3%	2,462	9.9%	78	0.3%	24,780
ARKANSAS	1,582	12.5%	3,349	26.4%	7,079	55.7%	655	5.2%	41	0.3%	12,706
FLORIDA	4,119	4.7%	81,473	92.0%	0	0.0%	2,906	3.3%	78	0.1%	88,576
GEORGIA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,027	3.8%	50,632	96.2%	52,659
KENTUCKY	824	5.7%	10,197	70.4%	2,708	18.7%	764	5.3%	0	0.0%	14,493
LOUISIANA	9,763	48.0%	7,699	37.8%	845	4.2%	1,302	6.4%	732	3.6%	20,341
MARYLAND	1,951	8.7%	11,636	51.7%	4,948	22.0%	3,385	15.0%	605	2.7%	22,525
MISSISSIPPI	5,729	23.6%	10,503	43.2%	6,295	25.9%	1,777	7.3%	0	0.0%	24,304
MISSOURI	13,944	46.2%	10,505	34.8%	5,713	18.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	30,162
NORTH CAROLINA	6,460	17.2%	17,221	46.0%	12,727	34.0%	211	0.6%	848	2.3%	37,467
OKLAHOMA	3,809	16.0%	9,590	40.2%	6,222	26.1%	3,393	14.2%	839	3.5%	23,853
SOUTH CAROLINA	7,806	34.0%	10,529	45.9%	2,732	11.9%	0	0.0%	1,887	8.2%	22,954
TENNESSEE	3,796	19.8%	14,936	78.0%	413	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	19,145
TEXAS	49,321	32.3%	45,683	30.0%	57,470	37.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	152,474
VIRGINIA	5,649	17.8%	9,972	31.4%	7,641	24.0%	753	2.4%	7,761	24.4%	31,776
WEST VIRGINIA	1,575	36.8%	1,974	46.2%	546	12.8%	181	4.2%	0	0.0%	4,276
TOTAL/Average %	121,254	20.8%	259,284	44.5%	118,636	20.4%	19,816	3.4%	63,501	10.9%	582,491

*NOTES:

Alabama "other" includes in-transient/record count.

Arkansas "other" includes inmates not classified yet.

Florida "other" represents unavailable data.

Louisiana "other" represents Adult Reception & Diagnostic Center Inmates.

Maryland "other" includes those inmates not yet classified.

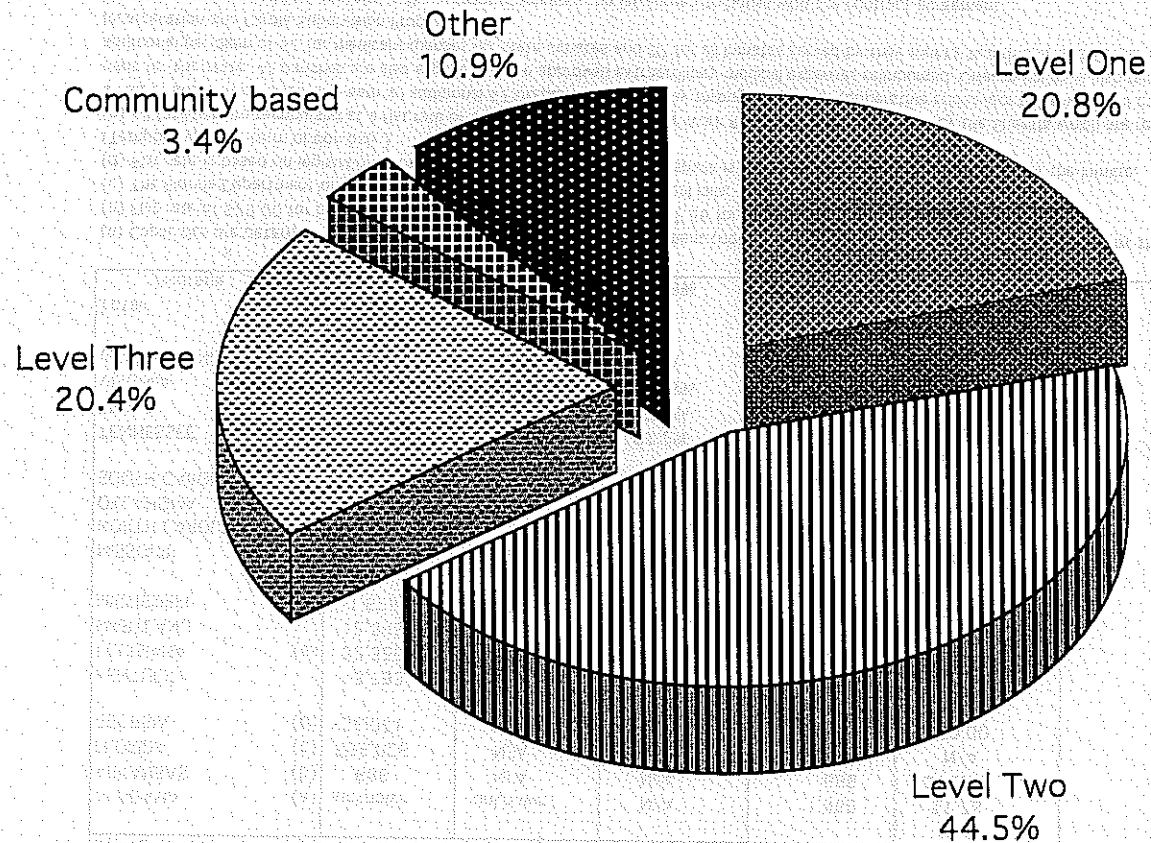
North Carolina "other" includes safe keepers, unassigned custody, or missing data.

Oklahoma "other" represents those inmates who are not considered in custody but under jurisdiction (jail, court, hospital, escapes, interstate compacts, and GPS).

South Carolina "other" includes hospital and infirmary designations.

Virginia's Dept. of Corrections has a six level classification system. Levels 4, 5, and 6 were placed in Other, which also includes reception centers, hospitals, and out-of-state inmates.

DISTRIBUTION OF ADULT INMATE POPULATION BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION



UTILIZATION OF LOCAL JAILS
(AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

STATE		Total Local Jail Population	Max. Design Capacity	Percent of Capacity	No. of State Inmates	STATE PAYMENT PER	
						Inmate Day	Inmate Year
ALABAMA	(a)	unknown	unknown	N/A	1,468	\$1.75	\$639
ARKANSAS	(b)	686	N/A	N/A	686	\$22.93	\$8,369
FLORIDA	(c)	596,026	N/A	N/A	67	N/A	N/A
GEORGIA	(d)	36,061	N/A	N/A	5,083	\$20.00	\$7,300
KENTUCKY		13,793	16,342	84.4%	5,866	\$31.31	\$11,428
LOUISIANA	(e)	32,326	32,326	100.0%	15,835	\$22.81	\$8,326
MARYLAND		12,845	N/A	N/A	174	\$54.67	\$19,955
MISSISSIPPI		1,675	1,953	85.8%	1,675	\$21.00	\$7,665
MISSOURI		0	0	0	0	\$0	\$0
NORTH CAROLINA		0	0	0	0	\$0	\$0
OKLAHOMA	(f)	N/A	575	97.2%	559	\$37.26	\$13,600
SOUTH CAROLINA		11,831	10,462	113.1%	364	N/A	N/A
TENNESSEE	(g)	24,402	26,178	93.2%	7,227	\$45.50	\$16,608
TEXAS	(h)	72,112	82,251	87.7%	1,400	\$39.96	\$14,585
VIRGINIA	(i)	27,726	18,061	153.5%	5,371	\$14.00	\$5,110
WEST VIRGINIA		N/A	N/A	N/A	1,143	\$48.50	\$17,703
Total		829,483	188,148		46,918		
Average				101.9%		\$29.97	\$10,941

- (a) Capacities are determined by local authorities. State Finance Department (not AL DOC) pays the flat rate reimbursement set by the legislature.
- (b) Flat rate of \$28.00 for county jail backup and \$15.00 per day, plus \$2.86 for medical costs on contracted jail beds.
- (c) The Florida Department of Corrections no longer rates capacity for local jails. Local facilities regulate it.
- (d) Flat rate is based on legislation. Inmates are housed in jails only until space is available in the state prison system for the inmate. (Temporary, short-term option only.)
- (e) All facilities are reimbursed at a flat rate of \$22.39 per day except for Work Release Facilities operated by the Sheriffs which are reimbursed at \$18.25, and two parishes who earn an additional \$7.00 per inmate per day through approved cooperative endeavors to provide and capitalize additional beds for the state. All parishes are also eligible to have approved extraordinary medical expenses reimbursed. Orleans parish is also reimbursed an additional per diem of \$2 for medical expenses for state inmates and \$7 for all inmates served by their mental health unit and \$3 per day for the Intensive Incarceration and Parole Supervision Program.
- (f) Maximum designed bed capacity is the number of inmates the jail agreed to house with the contract agreement.
- (g) TN uses four methods of reimbursement: contracted flat rate, reasonable/allowable, contract reasonable/allowable, and resolution.
- (h) Texas began contracting beds from local jails on July 6, 2005. Contract amounts vary and are based on negotiations processed through the Contracts and Procurement Department.
- (i) The Commonwealth of Virginia does not designate a "maximum designed bed capacity for local jails." All jails have a certified rated operating capacity, as determined by square foot measurements of cell, dayroom and dormitory housing areas. All full service local and regional jails are provided per diem rates (i.e. \$8 per diem for local inmates and \$14 per diem for state felons + personnel costs).

BUDGETARY ISSUES

expenses)

costs reflect only those services requested to and provided by the respective collection districts, and \$10,932 in other miscellaneous amounts. (It should be noted that these amounts, \$11,392 in a total, were also included in \$12,311 in community-based (also \$21,995 in a state-obligated total) and included \$13,041 in a total, two also the annual average cost of providing an inmate in a local jail was \$10,841 as compared to \$10,816 in an institution was \$11,403. Expenditures were by type of confinement unit sixteen states reported: the system wide average annual cost of providing an over the prison years expenditures in the nation were increased \$11.4 billion. With an

Over the last ten years expenditures in the region have increased 51.14 percent. With all sixteen states reporting, the system wide average annual operating cost of housing an inmate in an institution was \$17,403. Expenditures varied by type of confinement unit. The annual average cost of housing an inmate in a local jail was \$10,941 as compared to \$21,662 in a state-operated Level One institution, \$18,041 in a Level Two type institution, \$17,385 in a Level Three type institution, \$13,377 in Community Based type programs, and \$16,835 in other institutional settings. (It should be noted that these costs reflect only those services budgeted to and provided by the respective corrections agencies.)

Additionally, the average annual expenditure per adult inmate for the southern states was \$18,864 with North Carolina spending the most at \$32,750 per inmate and Kentucky spending the least at \$10,530 per inmate. North Carolina also spent the most on adult corrections per capita (\$141.31), while Kentucky spent the least (\$51.37).

ADULT CORRECTIONS OPERATING BUDGETS

(in thousands of dollars)

STATE	Actual Corrections Expenditures		Actual Corrections Expenditures		Projected Corrections Expenditures		Percent Increase	
	FY 95-96	(a) FY 00-01	(a) FY 05-06	FY 06-07	FY 06-07	FY 06-07	FY 95-96 to FY 05-06	FY 00-01 to FY 05-06
ALABAMA	\$181,400	\$245,800	\$340,700	\$401,400			87.82%	38.61%
ARKANSAS	\$106,757	\$175,718	\$219,919	\$266,667			106.00%	25.15%
FLORIDA	\$1,379,494	\$1,636,058	\$2,052,724	\$2,204,127			48.80%	25.47%
GEORGIA (b)	\$682,093	\$882,706	\$968,543	\$1,024,847			42.00%	9.72%
KENTUCKY	\$127,315 *	\$186,500	\$214,386	\$237,636			68.39%	14.95%
LOUISIANA	\$282,733	\$392,461	\$493,049	\$458,867			74.39%	25.63%
MARYLAND (b)	\$399,379 *	\$521,451 *	\$553,460	\$584,509			38.58%	6.14%
MISSISSIPPI	\$164,212	\$258,188	\$292,897	\$306,371			78.37%	13.44%
MISSOURI	\$272,767	\$455,129	\$547,905	\$626,635			100.87%	20.38%
NORTH CAROLINA	\$886,104	\$1,062,719	\$1,227,054	\$1,274,842			38.48%	15.46%
OKLAHOMA	\$225,562	\$408,648	\$437,021	\$505,124			93.75%	6.94%
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$293,928	\$420,503	\$378,727	\$393,659			28.85%	-9.93%
TENNESSEE	\$398,630	\$421,807	\$558,419	\$648,651			40.08%	32.39%
TEXAS	\$1,917,236	\$2,460,883	\$2,600,120	\$2,658,263			35.62%	5.66%
VIRGINIA	\$522,455	\$824,040	\$849,480	\$963,972			62.59%	3.09%
WEST VIRGINIA	\$44,200 *	\$80,944	\$102,900	\$135,196			132.81%	27.12%
TOTAL	\$7,884,265	\$10,433,555	\$11,837,304	\$12,690,766			50.14%	13.45%

(a) As reported in this year's survey.

(b) Georgia and Maryland did not report figures for FY 06 and FY 07; therefore FY 05 and FY 06 figures were used.

* These states did not report this years information; therefore, data is from prior year surveys.

ANNUAL OPERATING COST PER INMATE BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION (a)
(FY 2005-06 Actual)

STATE	Level One	Level Two	Level Three	Community Based	Other	System Wide Annual Operating Cost Per Inmate	System Wide Cost Per inmate Day
ALABAMA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$13,414	\$36.75
ARKANSAS	\$17,809	\$16,608	\$15,545	\$15,545	\$0	\$16,757	\$45.91
FLORIDA	\$19,006	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$19,422	\$19,006	\$52.07
GEORGIA (b)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$17,016	\$46.62
KENTUCKY	\$22,696	\$16,662	\$13,498	N/A	N/A	\$16,874	\$46.23
LOUISIANA	\$18,529	\$15,289	\$16,357	\$6,503	\$8,251	\$12,820	\$35.03
MARYLAND (b)	\$64,833	\$32,327	\$22,428	\$23,138	\$20,771	\$23,036	\$63.11
MISSISSIPPI	\$10,815	\$11,822	\$15,644	\$10,815	\$0	\$13,318	\$36.49
MISSOURI	\$14,695	\$13,257	\$13,604	\$0	\$0	\$14,392	\$39.43
NORTH CAROLINA (b)	\$27,200	\$25,149	\$18,706	\$2,088	\$23,455	\$23,199	\$63.56
OKLAHOMA	\$19,411	\$16,586	\$15,371	\$14,757	\$12,730	\$15,935	\$43.66
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$10,668	\$9,423	\$11,138	\$7,008	\$0	\$10,172	\$27.87
TENNESSEE	\$23,723	\$18,840	\$22,434	\$0	\$16,382	\$20,927	\$57.33
TEXAS	\$13,812	\$14,837	\$15,658	\$0	\$0	\$14,806	\$40.56
VIRGINIA	\$15,538	\$21,948	\$23,535	\$26,038	\$0	\$23,041	\$62.95
WEST VIRGINIA	\$24,539	\$21,783	\$22,081	\$14,498	\$0	\$23,736	\$65.03
AVERAGE (c)	\$21,662	\$18,041	\$17,385	\$13,377	\$16,835	\$17,403	\$47.66

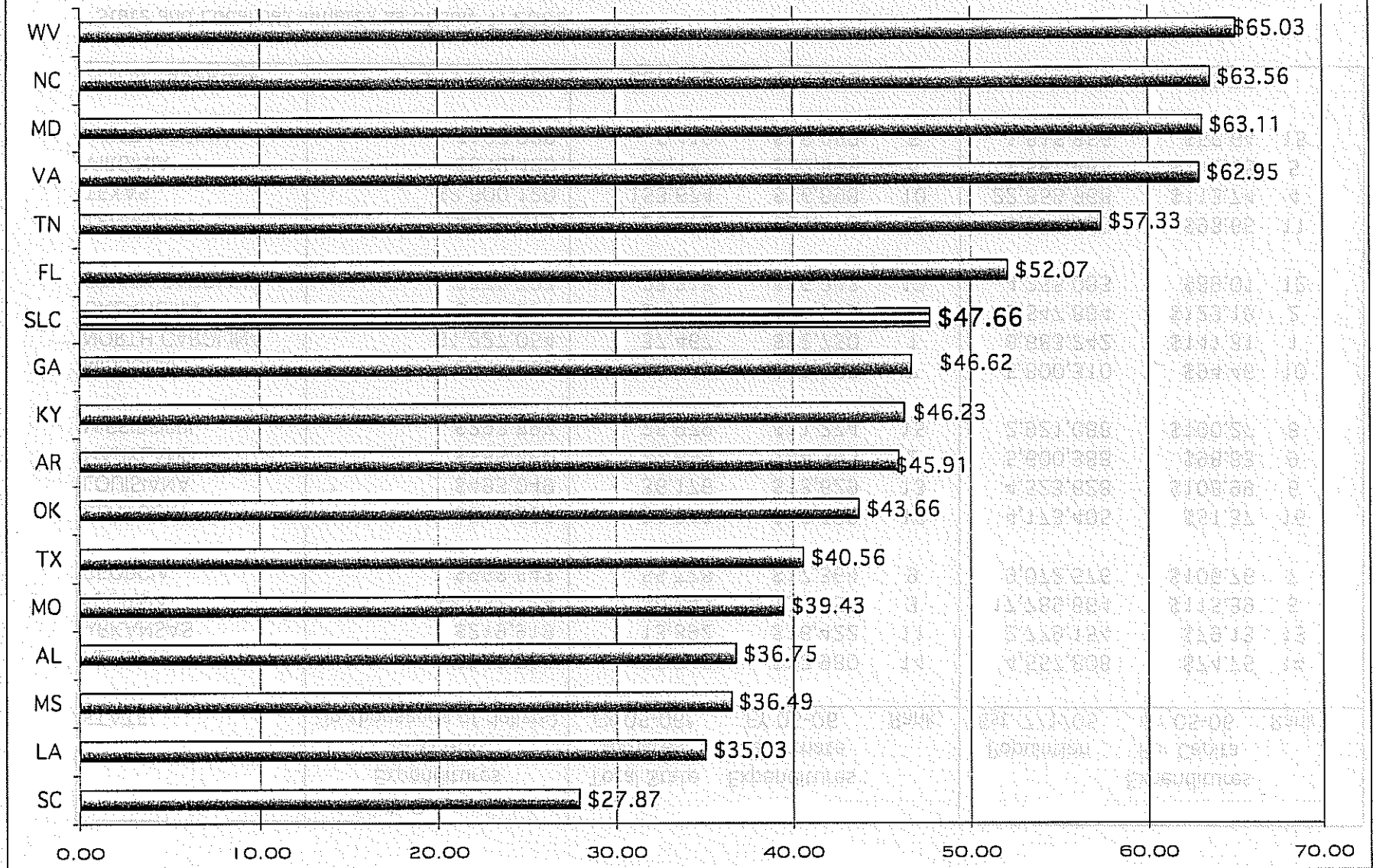
(a) Annual operating costs include those attributed to each corrections department. Expenditures associated with non-corrections budget units for inmate support are not included.

(b) Georgia, Maryland, and North Carolina did not report figures for FY 2005-06; therefore, FY 2004-05 figures were used.

(c) Average calculation includes only those states that provided cost data.

Note: A Level One Institution is an institution with maximum security inmates (extended lockdown and working cell blocks), medium and minimum security inmates. A Level Two Institution consists of maximum security inmates (working cell blocks), medium and minimum security inmates or an institution with medium and minimum security inmates. A Level Three Institution contains minimum security inmates only.

SYSTEM WIDE AVERAGE OPERATING COST PER INMATE DAY



ADULT CORRECTIONS EXPENDITURES FOR SOUTHERN STATES

STATE	Adult Corrections Expenditures FY 05-06 (in thousands of dollars)	Total State Inmates FY 05-06*	Expenditures Per Inmate FY 05-06	Rank	Population Est. 7/1/05	Expenditures Per Capita FY 05-06	Rank
ALABAMA	\$340,700	26,248	\$12,980	14	4,557,808	\$74.75	14
ARKANSAS	\$219,919	13,392	\$16,422	11	2,779,154	\$79.13	13
FLORIDA	\$2,052,724	88,643	\$23,157	3	17,789,864	\$115.39	3
GEORGIA	\$968,543	55,778	\$17,364	9	9,072,576	\$106.76	7
KENTUCKY	\$214,386	20,359	\$10,530	16	4,173,405	\$51.37	16
LOUISIANA	\$493,049	36,176	\$13,629	13	4,523,628	\$108.99	6
MARYLAND	\$553,460	22,699	\$24,383	2	5,600,388	\$98.83	9
MISSISSIPPI	\$292,897	25,979	\$11,274	15	2,921,088	\$100.27	8
MISSOURI	\$547,905	30,162	\$18,165	7	5,800,310	\$94.46	10
NORTH CAROLINA	\$1,227,054	37,467	\$32,750	1	8,683,242	\$141.31	1
OKLAHOMA	\$437,021	24,412	\$17,902	8	3,547,884	\$123.18	2
SOUTH CAROLINA	\$378,727	23,318	\$16,242	12	4,255,083	\$89.01	12
TENNESSEE	\$558,419	26,372	\$21,175	5	5,962,959	\$93.65	11
TEXAS	\$2,600,120	153,874	\$16,898	10	22,859,968	\$113.74	4
VIRGINIA	\$849,480	37,147	\$22,868	4	7,567,465	\$112.25	5
WEST VIRGINIA	\$102,900	5,419	\$18,989	6	1,816,856	\$56.64	15
TOTAL/AVERAGE	\$11,837,304	627,445	\$18,866		111,911,678	\$105.77	

*State and Local Jail Inmates as of July 1, 2006.

Note: Expenditures are total operating expenditures for adult corrections.

STAFFING PATTERNS AND SELECTED INMATE CHARACTERISTICS

The states in the region were authorized employment of 114,599 security officers as of July 1, 2006. Approximately 91.9 percent of those positions were filled. There was an average of 5.4 inmates per security officer in the region. State staffing patterns varied from 3.3 in North Carolina to 13.3 inmates per security guard in Mississippi. The average starting salary of a security officer was \$24,394, not including related benefits. Average training requirements were 242 hours of classroom work in the first year followed by 51 hours of on-the-job training. States require an average of 37 hours of in-service training each year thereafter.

For the year ending July 1, 2006, the states reported a total of 7,903 assaults on inmates by other inmates and 5,180 assaults on staff. There were 28 inmate deaths and 1 staff death. A total of 321 inmates attempted escape from prison grounds and 105 of those inmates remained at-large as of July 1, 2006.

POSITIONS, STAFFING RATIOS, AND STARTING SALARIES *

(as of July 1, 2006)

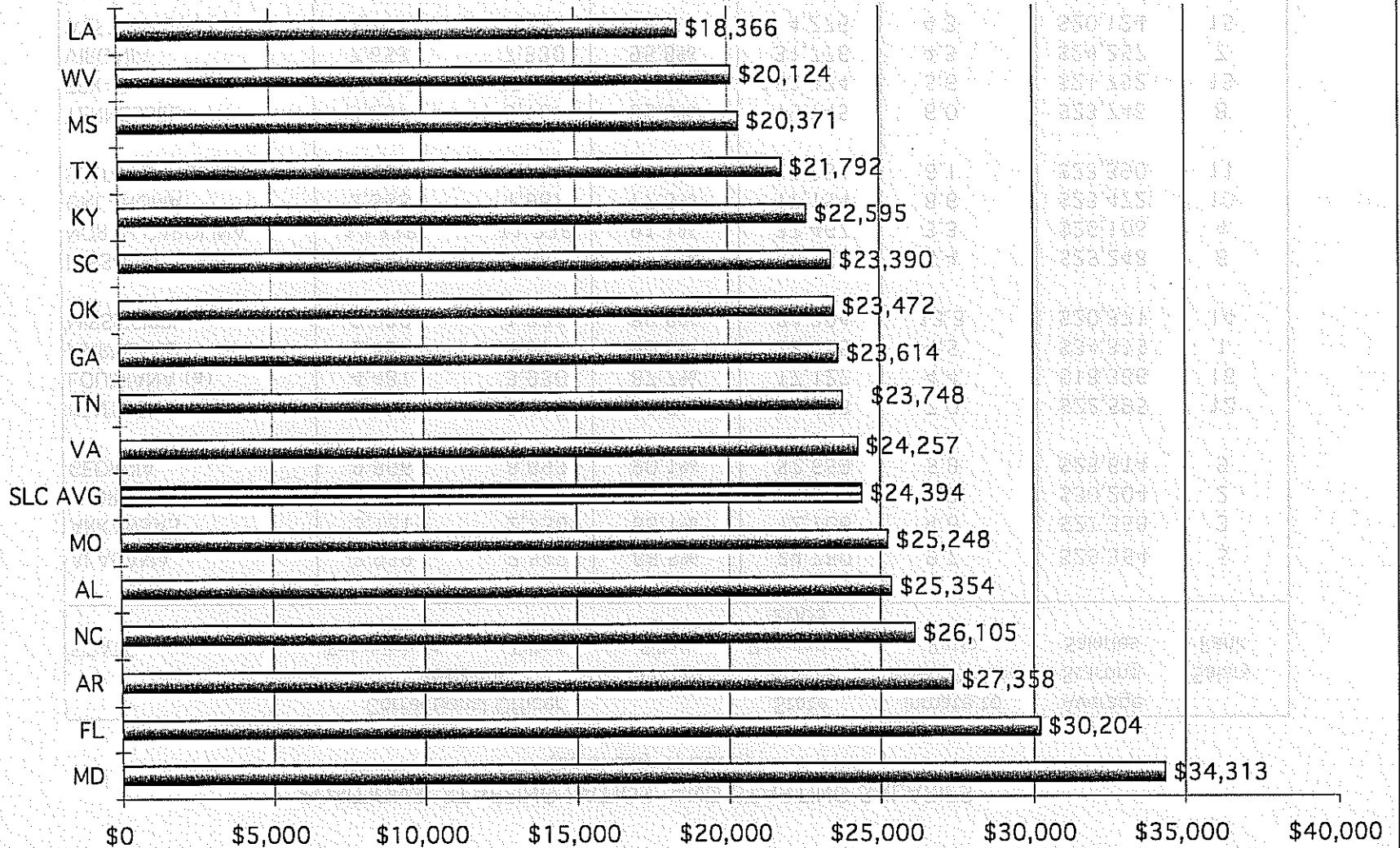
STATE	Correctional Officer Positions		Percent Filled	State Inmate Population 2005	Inmate to Filled Officer Ratio	Average Starting Salaries	Salary Rank
	Established	Filled					
ALABAMA	2,939	2,542	86.5%	24,780	9.7	\$25,354	5
ARKANSAS	3,121	2,750	88.1%	12,706	4.6	\$27,358	3
FLORIDA	17,893	17,134	95.8%	88,576	5.2	\$30,204	2
GEORGIA	9,866	8,893	90.1%	52,659	5.9	\$23,614	9
KENTUCKY	2,198	2,057	93.6%	14,493	7.0	\$22,595	12
LOUISIANA (a)	4,481	3,930	87.7%	17,127	4.4	\$18,366	16
MARYLAND	5,497	4,974	90.5%	22,525	4.5	\$34,313	1
MISSISSIPPI	2,030	1,823	89.8%	24,304	13.3	\$20,371	14
MISSOURI	5,996	5,567	92.8%	30,162	5.4	\$25,248	6
NORTH CAROLINA	12,338	11,238	91.1%	37,467	3.3	\$26,105	4
OKLAHOMA	2,563	1,987	77.5%	17,154	8.6	\$23,472	10
SOUTH CAROLINA	4,106	3,766	91.7%	22,954	6.1	\$23,390	11
TENNESSEE	3,207	3,167	98.8%	19,145	6.0	\$23,748	8
TEXAS	29,610	27,207	91.9%	152,474	5.6	\$21,792	13
VIRGINIA	7,653	7,330	95.8%	31,776	4.3	\$24,257	7
WEST VIRGINIA	1,101	989	89.8%	4,276	4.3	\$20,124	15
TOTAL/AVERAGE	114,599	105,354	91.9%	572,578	5.4	\$24,394	

* Salary data is based on base annual salary and does not include retirement and other related benefits.

(a) Louisiana's inmate population was reduced by 3,214 inmates because of two private institutions.

(b) Oklahoma's Correctional Officer positions are for state run facilities; therefore, the inmate population

**CORRECTIONAL OFFICER STARTING SALARIES
(W/O RETIREMENT AND RELATED BENEFITS)**



ADULT CORRECTIONAL OFFICER STATISTICS
(AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

STATE	Hours of Classroom Training	1st Year of Employment On-the-Job Training Hours			Total	In Service Each Year Thereafter	Average Turnover Rate (%)
ALABAMA	480	40			520	40	10.7%
ARKANSAS	176	64			240	40	34.6%
FLORIDA	572	0			572	40	13.6%
GEORGIA	184	56			240	20	26.2%
KENTUCKY	37.5	0			37.5	40	21.0%
LOUISIANA	120	40			160	40	29.0%
MARYLAND	320	40			360	40	10.0%
MISSISSIPPI	160	160			320	40	23.9%
MISSOURI	256	80			336	40	14.6%
NORTH CAROLINA	160	40			200	38	15.3%
OKLAHOMA	240	0			240	40	19.5%
SOUTH CAROLINA	160	0			160	20	27.3%
TENNESSEE	280	80			360	40	25.0%
TEXAS	200	100			300	40	23.0%
VIRGINIA	320	80			400	40	17.7%
WEST VIRGINIA	200	40			240	40	19.5%
AVERAGE	242	51			293	37	20.7%

VIOLENT INCIDENTS PER 1,000 INMATES
(FY 2005-06)

STATE	Assaults on				Deaths of				Escapes (a)			
	Inmates		Staff		Inmates		Staff		Attempted		At-Large	
	No.	Per 1,000	No.	Per 1,000	No.	Per 1,000	No.	Per 1,000	No.	Per 1,000	No.	Per 1,000
ALABAMA	272	10.98	141	5.69	2	0.08	0	0.00	146	5.89	61	2.46
ARKANSAS	720	56.67	366	28.81	1	0.08	0	0.00	3	0.24	0	0.00
FLORIDA (b)	388	4.38	550	6.21	6	0.07	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
GEORGIA	904	17.17	417	7.92	1	0.02	0	0.00	60	1.14	13	0.25
KENTUCKY	82	5.66	188	12.97	0	0.00	0	0.00	3	0.21	1	0.07
LOUISIANA (c)	8	0.39	5	0.25	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
MARYLAND	1,237	54.92	550	24.42	3	0.13	1	0.04	1	0.04	0	0.00
MISSISSIPPI	307	12.63	131	5.39	0	0.00	0	0.00	7	0.29	6	0.25
MISSOURI	498	16.51	757	25.10	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
NORTH CAROLINA	657	17.54	788	21.03	0	0.00	0	0.00	50	1.33	23	0.61
OKLAHOMA	1,142	47.88	189	7.92	2	0.08	0	0.00	13	0.55	1	0.04
SOUTH CAROLINA	318	13.85	635	27.66	2	0.09	0	0.00	15	0.65	0	0.00
TENNESSEE	309	16.14	406	21.21	7	0.37	0	0.00	13	0.68	N/A	N/A
TEXAS (d)	1,025	6.72	54	0.35	3	0.02	0	0.00	2	0.01	0	0.00
VIRGINIA (e)	27	0.85	3	0.09	1	0.03	0	0.00	3	0.09	0	0.00
WEST VIRGINIA	9	2.10	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	5	1.17	0	0.00
TOTAL	7,903	13.57	5,180	8.89	28	0.05	1	0.00	321	0.55	105	0.18

(a) Escapes from prison grounds.

(b) All assaults on officers are considered incidents. There are an additional 1,271 simple assaults involving inmate on inmate.

(c) Assault is defines as "with a weapon or with serious injury with or without a weapon."

(d) This is for FY 2005.

(e) Virginia statistics includes serious assault (where victim suffers severe injury requiring hospital admission).

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES
(as of July 1, 2006)

STATE	Avg. Age at Commitment	Avg. Sentence (Yrs.)	Avg. Time Served (Yrs.)	Race and Sex Distribution						# of Drug Offenders per Total	% of Drug Offenders Population
				% White	% Black	% Hispanic	% Other	% Male	% Female		
ALABAMA	34.0	7.7	2.9	40.9%	58.9%	--	0.2%	93.0%	7.0%	4,732	18.0%
ARKANSAS	33.4	7.0	2.6	53.4%	44.5%	1.8%	0.3%	91.6%	8.4%	5,098	38.1%
FLORIDA	34.0	11.0	3.7	39.1%	50.5%	10.1%	0.3%	93.0%	7.0%	17,886	20.2%
GEORGIA	33.8	4.4	4.4	41.0%	58.0%	--	1.0%	88.0%	12.0%	8,405	14.6%
KENTUCKY	33.0	5.0	1.0	69.0%	30.0%	1.0%	0.0%	90.0%	10.0%	12,096	59.4%
LOUISIANA	32.3	5.1	2.1	26.7%	73.2%	0.1%	0.1%	94.2%	5.8%	10,760	29.7%
MARYLAND	33.7	5.0	1.5	23.7%	76.1%	--	0.2%	95.0%	5.0%	4,954	21.8%
MISSISSIPPI	31.3	5.3	2.6	30.9%	68.2%	0.6%	0.3%	91.0%	9.0%	8,463	32.6%
MISSOURI	33.2	5.6	2.2	57.7%	40.2%	1.5%	0.6%	91.6%	8.4%	10,034	33.3%
NORTH CAROLINA	32.8	2.8	2.3	35.1%	58.2%	--	6.8%	93.0%	7.0%	5,566	14.9%
OKLAHOMA	33.3	6.8	2.4	56.9%	28.6%	5.6%	9.0%	89.7%	10.3%	9,057	37.1%
SOUTH CAROLINA	32.0	4.2	2.3	32.3%	65.9%	1.1%	0.7%	93.2%	6.8%	4,809	20.6%
TENNESSEE	33.6	5.1	4.9	50.7%	47.4%	1.5%	0.4%	92.2%	7.8%	N/A	N/A
TEXAS (a)	32.1	6.6	4.4	31.9%	37.7%	29.9%	0.5%	92.1%	7.9%	30,423	19.8%
VIRGINIA (a)	33.1	4.0	4.4	35.6%	62.4%	1.4%	0.6%	92.7%	7.3%	3,748	10.1%
WEST VIRGINIA	32.3	N/A	N/A	84.9%	14.0%	0.4%	0.7%	89.5%	10.5%	427	7.9%
SLC AVERAGE	33.0	5.7	2.9	44.4%	50.9%	4.6%	1.4%	91.9%	8.1%	9,097	22.6%

(a) This information is for FY 2005.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES
(as of July 1, 2006)

STATE	Inmates admitted who were Parole Violators	Inmates Serving 20 yrs. >	Number of Inmates Released from custody in FY 2006 for:							Inmates Serving Life (a)	Inmates Serving Death	Inmates Executed in FY 06
			Expiration	Parole	Goodtime	Probation	Deaths	Other	Total			
ALABAMA	502	7,572	2,626	2,460	0	2,814	11	71	7,982	1,374	194	0
ARKANSAS	1,223	2,643	1,615	7,082	0	0	53	108	8,858	517	37	1
FLORIDA	N/A	10,254	21,351	59	0	4,694	266	7,095	33,465	5,378	369	0
GEORGIA	4,122	2,770	6,226	8,163	0	3,510	112	0	18,011	429	102	0
KENTUCKY	3,358	4,419	4,919	6,109	0	1,671	60	468	13,227	48	36	0
LOUISIANA	8,863	4,201	966	1,227	12,714	231	102	96	15,336	4,091	86	0
MARYLAND	N/A	5,140	4,180	3,002	5,570	0	57	483	13,292	311	6	1
MISSISSIPPI	233	2,722	1,924	467	0	2,359	47	3,767	8,564	815	70	1
MISSOURI	7,655	6,859	1,990	13,115	0	4,661	62	53	19,881	785	49	2
NORTH CAROLINA	118	7,660	21,413	3,632	0	0	73	1,339	26,457	744	168	5
OKLAHOMA	378	7,674	3,662	1,025	0	3,357	91	0	8,135	594	91	4
SOUTH CAROLINA	1,306	2,888	7,072	2,521	0	2,994	75	1,054	13,716	287	65	2
TENNESSEE	1,844	3,349	5,024	4,034	0	4,724	84	1,445	15,311	247	101	1
TEXAS (b)	10,008	43,512	32,630	16,188	14,697	997	372	5,334	70,218	2	393	27
VIRGINIA (b)	440	9,941	10,321	1,567	0	0	83	256	12,227	680	21	1
WEST VIRGINIA	297	N/A	700	1,201	0	0	7	435	2,343	231	(c)	(c)
TOTAL	40,347	121,604	126,619	71,852	32,981	32,012	1,555	22,004	287,023	16,533	1,788	45

(a) Life without the possibility of parole.

(b) This information is for FY 2005.

(c) West Virginia does not have the death penalty.

PROJECTED COSTS OF NEW PRISONS

per year. Projected operating costs per bed added, now \$2,882 in Mississippi to \$3,012 in Illinois. The savings to an inmate operating cost per bed of \$11,126 would reduce 583 security officers, 101 support personnel and an inmate operating cost of the 1,551-bed medium security institution of \$1,551 per

1,551-bed in Mississippi to \$1,851 in Illinois. The savings to an inmate operating cost per bed of \$3,012 in Illinois to \$2,882 in Mississippi would reduce 583 security officers, 101 support personnel and an inmate operating cost of the 1,551-bed medium security institution of \$1,551 per bed. The savings to an inmate operating cost of the 1,551-bed medium security institution of \$1,551 per bed would reduce 583 security officers, 101 support personnel and an inmate operating cost of the 1,551-bed medium security institution of \$1,551 per bed.

Data was requested from each state on the projected cost of constructing and operating a new medium security prison. According to the information received, the average size of a planned facility is 1,221 beds and the average cost is \$86 million. This equates to an average construction cost per bed of approximately \$71,648. Costs per bed range from \$22,393 in Mississippi to \$182,127 in Maryland.

Operation of the hypothetical average-sized medium security institution of 1,221 beds would require 282 security officers, 101 support personnel, and an annual operating budget of \$20.7 million. This equates to an average operating cost per bed of \$17,158 per year. Projected operating costs per bed ranged from \$9,668 in Mississippi to \$41,831 in Maryland.

PROJECTED COSTS OF NEW PRISONS

SELECTED NEW MEDIUM SECURITY PRISONS: PROJECTED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
(as of July 1, 2006)

	Capcy.	Construction	Design	Supervision	Contingencies	Equipment	Land	Other	Total Costs	Cost per Bed	Method of Financing
AL	1,800	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$100,000,000	\$55,556	unknown
AR	862	\$41,497,103	\$3,101,582	in construction	in construction	in construction	\$0	\$0	\$44,598,685	\$51,739	Bonds
FL	1,521	\$67,132,210	\$1,317,239	\$0	\$3,089,371	\$3,206,800	\$0	\$0	\$74,745,620	\$49,142	Cash
GA	1,000	\$64,800,000	\$5,180,000	\$1,300,000	\$3,780,000	\$2,500,000	\$600,000	\$500,000	\$78,660,000	\$78,660	Bonds
KY	900	\$70,000,000	\$2,800,000	\$500,000	\$7,650,000	\$3,400,000	\$100,000	\$0	\$84,450,000	\$93,833	Bonds
LA	500	\$16,696,488	\$1,001,789	\$118,556	\$971,735	\$1,811,782	\$575,000	\$0	\$21,175,350	\$42,351	Bonds
MD	912	\$130,000,000	\$11,700,000	\$3,900,000	\$6,500,000	\$3,000,000	\$10,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$166,100,000	\$182,127	Bonds
MS	1,000	\$22,392,804	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$22,392,804	\$22,393	Bonds
MO	1,636	\$100,289,000	in construction	\$2,798,251	\$4,701,141	\$8,500,000	\$0	\$4,010,238	\$120,298,630	\$73,532	Bonds/Cash
NC	N/A	\$57,500,000	\$5,200,000	in construction	\$1,900,000	in construction	N/A	\$0	\$64,600,000	N/A	Cash
OK	1,000	\$76,808,400	in construction	in construction	in construction	in construction	in construction	\$2,049,700	\$78,858,100	\$78,858	Bonds
SC	1,500	\$89,817,540	\$4,752,000	\$396,000	\$396,000	\$3,138,460	\$500,000	\$0	\$99,000,000	\$66,000	Bonds
TN	2,441	\$121,056,934	\$8,352,447	\$3,399,650	\$7,552,847	\$6,279,650	\$3,858,472	\$30,000,000	\$180,500,000	\$73,945	Bonds/Cash
TX	1,000	\$52,000,000	\$3,000,000	\$5,200,000	\$2,700,000	\$5,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$67,900,000	\$67,900	Bonds
VA	1,024	\$68,832,000	\$8,668,000	\$1,550,000	\$1,550,000	\$4,160,000	\$1,000,000	\$0	\$86,212,000	\$84,191	Bonds
WV	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
AVG	1,221								\$85,966,079	\$71,648	

SELECTED NEW MEDIUM SECURITY PRISONS: PROJECTED OPERATING COSTS
(as of July 1, 2006)

STATE	Maximum Design Capacity	# Positions			Inmates Per Security Guard	Annual Operating Cost	Average Op. Cost Per Bed
		Security	Non-Security	Total			
ALABAMA	1,800	300	75	375	6.0	\$25,000,000	\$13,889
ARKANSAS	862	241	39	280	3.6	\$11,538,946	\$13,386
FLORIDA	1,521	241	50	291	6.3	\$24,000,000	\$15,779
GEORGIA	1,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
KENTUCKY	900	172	56	228	5.2	\$12,900,000	\$14,333
LOUISIANA	500	313	75	388	1.6	\$9,190,700	\$18,381
MARYLAND	912	393	148	541	2.3	\$38,150,000	\$41,831
MISSISSIPPI	1,000	159	50	209	6.3	\$9,667,889	\$9,668
MISSOURI	1,636	310	125	435	5.3	\$17,382,583	\$10,625
NORTH CAROLINA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OKLAHOMA	1,000	142	112	254	7.0	\$16,047,888	\$16,048
SOUTH CAROLINA	1,500	350	150	500	4.3	\$21,000,000	\$14,000
TENNESSEE	2,441	625	225	850	3.9	\$48,112,100	\$19,710
TEXAS	1,000	190	81	271	5.3	\$12,946,550	\$12,947
VIRGINIA	1,024	233	124	357	4.4	\$23,000,000	\$22,461
WEST VIRGINIA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
AVERAGE	1,221	282	101	383	4.7	\$20,687,435	\$17,158

PROBATION AND PAROLE

Several states (five) reported that the probation and/or parole functions are handled by agencies other than the corrections departments. There are over 1 million persons assigned to supervised probation in the region. Exclusive of Georgia, supervision is provided for 199,281 parolees in the region. Based on information provided by those agencies reporting, there are 15,453 probation and parole agents supervising the 1,220,069 total probationers and parolees reported in the region.

On average, there are 79.0 offenders per agent, while the cases per agent are 96.1. The number of offenders per agent ranges from 169 in Arkansas to 38 in West Virginia. The average number of inmates, probationers, and parolees per 100,000 population was 1,611 for the southern states. Arkansas ranks first with 2,268 per 100,000 population and West Virginia ranks last with 314 per 100,000 population. The average expenditure per offender is \$1,177 per year.

PROBATION AND PAROLE POPULATION

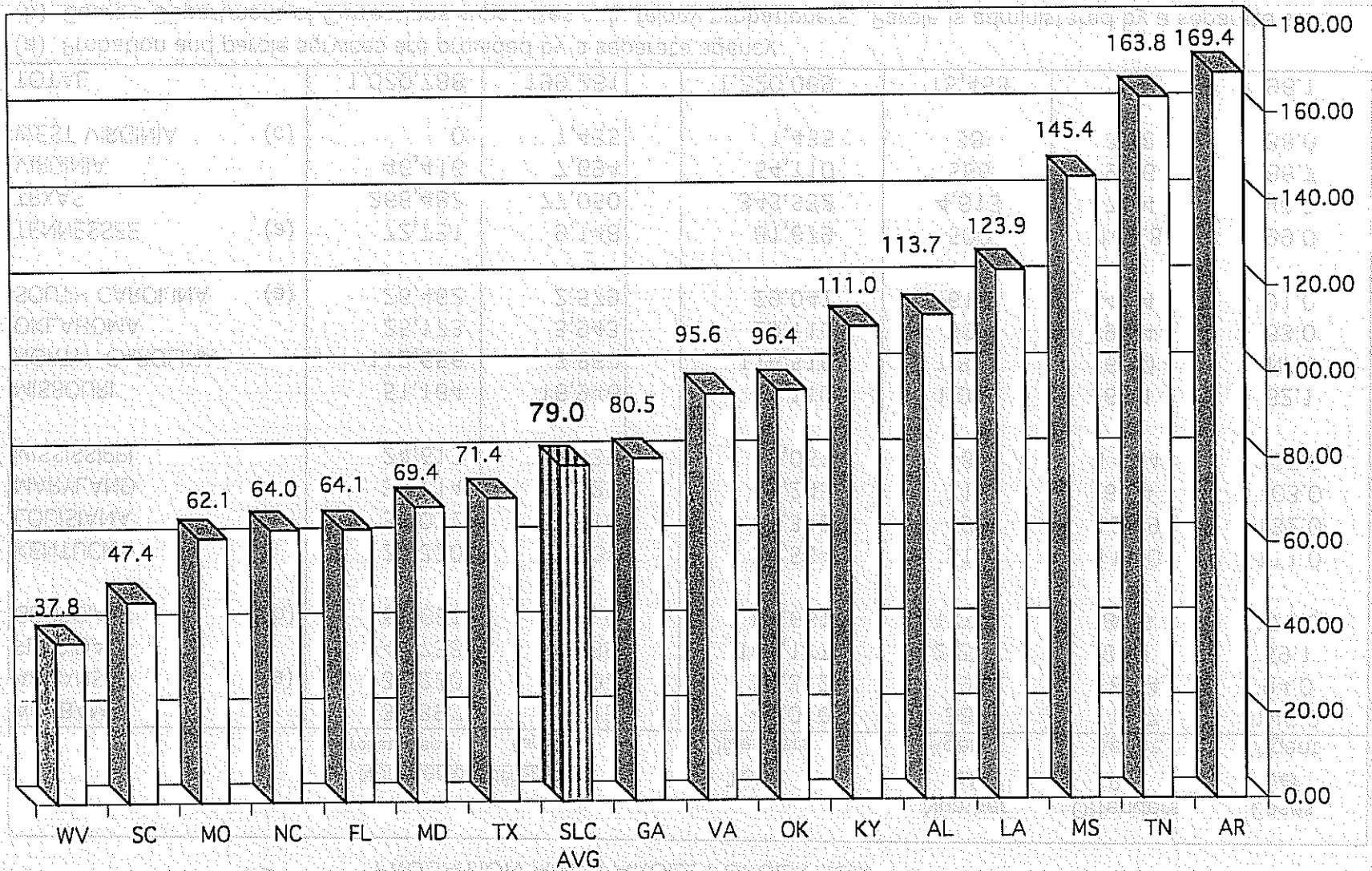
		<u>Number of Offenders</u>		<u>Total Offenders</u>	<u>Number of Agents</u>	<u>Offenders Per Agent</u>	<u>Cases per Agent</u>
		<u>Probationers</u>	<u>Parolees</u>				
ALABAMA		36,397	7,613	44,010	387	113.7	140.0
ARKANSAS	(a)	32,220	18,092	50,312	297	169.4	94.0
FLORIDA		140,738	5,439	146,177	2,279	64.1	59.1
GEORGIA	(b)	83,661	0	83,661	1,039	80.5	175.0
KENTUCKY		24,330	10,204	34,534	311	111.0	111.0
LOUISIANA		38,032	23,310	61,342	495	123.9	132.0
MARYLAND		39,714	9,529	49,243	710	69.4	103.0
MISSISSIPPI		24,612	2,439	27,051	186	145.4	125.0
MISSOURI		51,164	16,946	68,110	1,096	62.1	62.1
NORTH CAROLINA		112,656	3,860	116,516	1,821	64.0	N/A
OKLAHOMA		25,173	3,943	29,116	302	96.4	83.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	(a)	26,462	2,579	29,041	613	47.4	91.0
TENNESSEE	(a)	72,731	9,148	81,879	500	163.8	99.0
TEXAS		266,482	77,050	343,532	4,813	71.4	40.0
VIRGINIA		46,416	7,694	54,110	566	95.6	88.7
WEST VIRGINIA	(c)	0	1,435	1,435	38	37.8	38.0
TOTAL		1,020,788	199,281	1,220,069	15,453	79.0	96.1

(a) Probation and parole services are provided by a separate agency.

(b) Georgia Department of Corrections supervises only felony probationers. Parole is administered by a separate state agency, Board of Pardons and Paroles.

(c) West Virginia Division of Corrections provides Parole Supervision only.

OFFENDERS PER PROBATION/PAROLE AGENT



TOTAL STATE INMATES, PROBATIONERS, AND PAROLEES
PER 100,000 POPULATION
(As of July 1, 2006)

STATE	Total State Inmates	State Inmates Per 100,000 Pop.	Rank in SLC	Total Probationers & Parolees	Probationers & Parolees Per 100,000 Pop.	Rank in SLC	Total Inmates, Probationers, & Parolees	Per 100,000 Pop.	Rank in SLC
ALABAMA	24,780	544	5	44,010	966	7	68,790	1,509	8
ARKANSAS	12,706	457	9	50,312	1,810	1	63,018	2,268	1
FLORIDA	88,576	498	8	146,177	822	12	234,753	1,320	11
GEORGIA	52,659	580	4	83,661	922	9	136,320	1,503	9
KENTUCKY	14,493	347	14	34,534	827	11	49,027	1,175	14
LOUISIANA	20,341	450	10	61,342	1,356	4	81,683	1,806	3
MARYLAND	22,525	402	13	49,243	879	10	71,768	1,281	12
MISSISSIPPI	24,304	832	1	27,051	926	8	51,355	1,758	5
MISSOURI	30,162	520	7	68,110	1,174	6	98,272	1,694	6
NORTH CAROLINA	37,467	431	11	116,516	1,342	5	153,983	1,773	4
OKLAHOMA	23,853	672	2	29,116	821	13	52,969	1,493	10
SOUTH CAROLINA	22,954	539	6	29,041	683	15	51,995	1,222	13
TENNESSEE	19,145	321	15	81,879	1,373	3	101,024	1,694	7
TEXAS	152,474	667	3	343,532	1,503	2	496,006	2,170	2
VIRGINIA	31,776	420	12	54,110	715	14	85,886	1,135	15
WEST VIRGINIA	4,276	235	16	1,435	79	16	5,711	314	16
TOTAL	582,491	520		1,220,069	1,090		1,802,560	1,611	

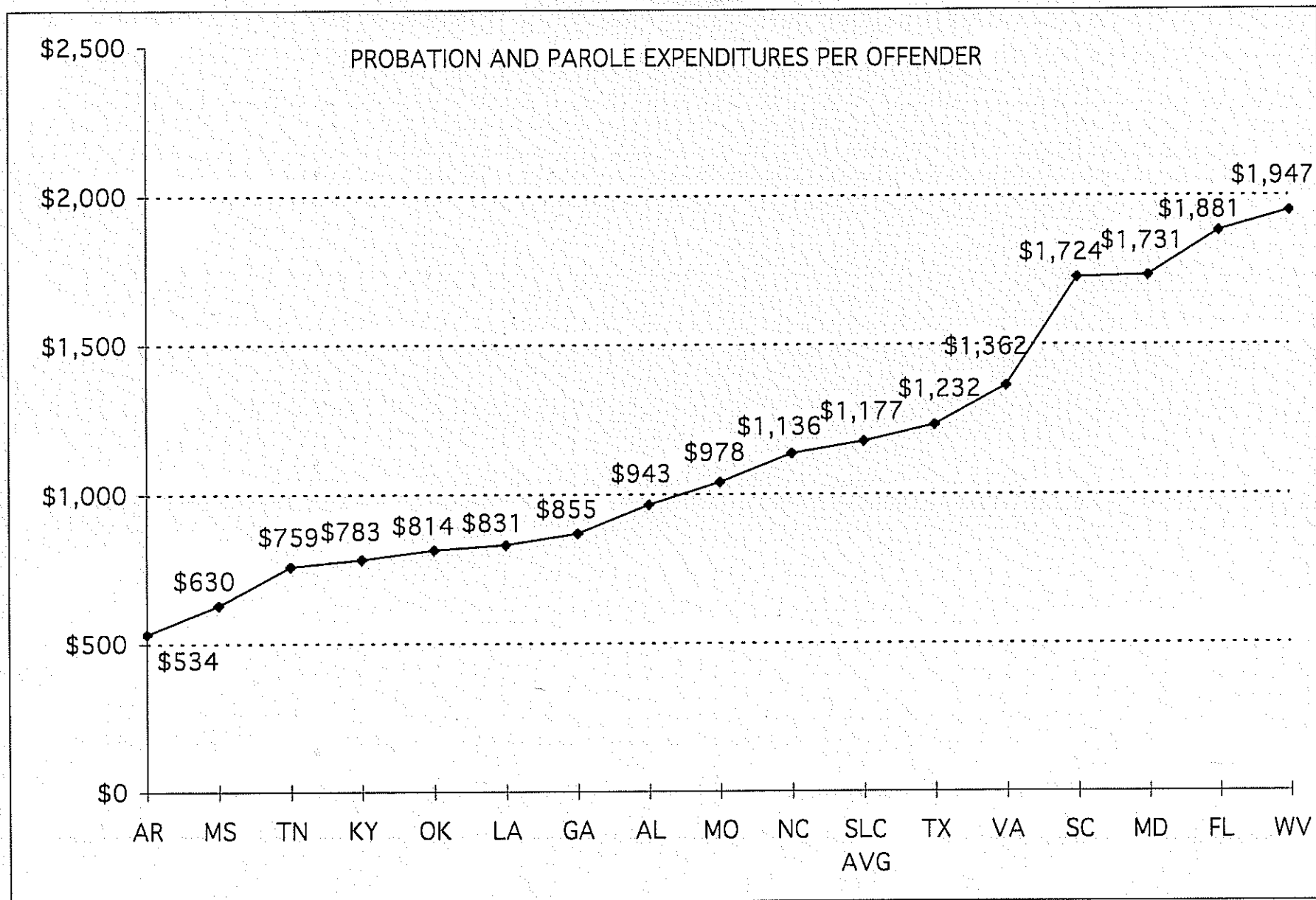
PROBATION AND PAROLE FUNDING

STATE	State Funds	Supervision Fees	Other Funds	Total	Exp. Per Offender	SLC Rank
ALABAMA	\$30,875,238	\$11,514,826	\$60,000	\$42,450,064	\$965	8
ARKANSAS (a)	\$23,829,317	\$3,061,595	\$0	\$26,890,912	\$534	1
FLORIDA	\$274,574,159	\$0	\$325,010	\$274,899,169	\$1,881	15
GEORGIA (b)	\$72,645,537	\$0	\$0	\$72,645,537	\$868	7
KENTUCKY	\$26,649,800	\$336,209	\$63,825	\$27,049,834	\$783	4
LOUISIANA	\$37,251,462	\$13,729,978	\$0	\$50,981,440	\$831	6
MARYLAND	\$85,226,556	\$0	\$0	\$85,226,556	\$1,731	14
MISSISSIPPI	\$6,798,694	\$10,233,661	\$0	\$17,032,355	\$630	2
MISSOURI	\$67,188,252	\$3,741,278	\$0	\$70,929,530	\$1,041	9
NORTH CAROLINA	\$132,351,126	\$0	\$0	\$132,351,126	\$1,136	10
OKLAHOMA	\$18,687,676	\$5,014,000	\$0	\$23,701,676	\$814	5
SOUTH CAROLINA (a)	\$21,348,239	\$8,580,410	\$20,132,785	\$50,061,434	\$1,724	13
TENNESSEE (a)	\$58,265,349	\$3,800,000	\$112,262	\$62,177,611	\$759	3
TEXAS	\$414,403,212	\$8,985,000	\$0	\$423,388,212	\$1,232	11
VIRGINIA	\$71,500,000	\$0	\$2,200,000	\$73,700,000	\$1,362	12
WEST VIRGINIA (c)	\$2,024,791	\$768,598	\$0	\$2,793,389	\$1,947	16
TOTAL	\$1,343,619,408	\$69,765,555	\$22,893,882	\$1,436,278,845		
Average	\$83,976,213	\$6,342,323	\$3,815,647	\$89,767,428	\$1,177	

(a) Probation and parole services are provided by a separate agency.

(b) Figure is only for probationers and does not include parolees.

(c) Figure is only for Parole Supervision only.



REHABILITATION

1990s

They range from 1/3 percent in Montana to 3 1/4 percent in Missouri with a 3.01 percent states reported the percentage of the collections budget allocated to rehabilitation inmates receiving their GED ranged from 1.00 in West Virginia to 4.255 in Texas. While some form of vocational education to inmates within their system. The number of reported just they have within their education and/or literacy programs and biology. This is the standard level that has been combined regarding rehabilitation across states.

This is the eleventh year data has been compiled regarding Rehabilitation. Sixteen states reported that they have Adult Basic Education and/or Literacy programs and provide some form of Vocational Education to inmates within their system. The number of inmates receiving their GED ranged from 198 in West Virginia to 4,522 in Texas. Nine states reported the percentage of the Corrections budget allocated to rehabilitation. They range from 1.3 percent in Louisiana to 8.14 percent in Missouri, with a 3.07 percent average.

REHABILITATION

INMATE REHABILITATION

State	Average Monthly Enrollment					Number Receiving GED FY 2005	% of Budget Allocated to Rehab Programs	
	Adult Basic Education	Literacy Programs	Vocational Education	Religious Guidance	On-The-Job Training			
ALABAMA	1,407	1,216	1,608	4,717	1,074	390	N/A	
ARKANSAS	4,055	4,514	337	4,288	1,366	819	3.37%	
FLORIDA	3,699	620	2,657	48,000	343	1,321	2.30%	
GEORGIA (a)	4,526	975	817	19,947	960	1,303	3.68%	
KENTUCKY	390	100	140	5,785	9,266	780	N/A	
LOUISIANA	1,414	700	1,351	0	907	610	1.30%	
MARYLAND	450	(b)	98	5,966	0	734	N/A	
MISSISSIPPI	664	1,902	364	25,452	0	461	N/A	
MISSOURI	7,419	0	543	14,626	1,537	1,326	8.14%	
N. CAROLINA	2,174	(b)	2,589	967	0	1,702	N/A	
OKLAHOMA	975	793	746	0	2,797	1,057	N/A	
S. CAROLINA	3,437	2,025	871	6,838	0	974	1.68%	
TENNESSEE	2,289	144	1,948	N/A	N/A	654	1.98%	
TEXAS	21,657	(b)	3,330	207,781	1,000	4,522	2.10%	(c)
VIRGINIA	669	3,572	2,287	476	361	868	3.10%	(d)
W. VIRGINIA	815	(b)	703	N/A	N/A	198	N/A	
AVERAGE	3,503	1,506	1,274	28,737	1,961	1,107	3.07%	

(a) Average monthly enrollment for religious guidance represents figure for religious education.

(b) Adult Basic Education and Literacy program figures are combined.

(c) This figure includes the Academic/Vocational Skills, Inmate Treatment Services and Substance Abuse Treatment.

(d) Percentage includes Adult Rehabilitation and Treatment Services only.

PRISON INDUSTRIES

Georgia, Kentucky, and Mississippi.

Most state use laws have been enacted by most of the states, with the exception of day. inmate reimbursement averaged \$1.25 per hour, ranging from \$0.50 to \$2.11 per hour. The operations employed 22,385 inmates, who worked an average of almost 3 hours per day. Total sales were \$251 million for those programs operated by corrections departments. All sixteen states reported maintaining a prison industries program. Total sales in all

All sixteen states reported maintaining a prison industries program. Total sales in all product lines were \$527 million for those programs operated by corrections departments. The operations employed 25,362 inmates, who worked an average of almost 7 hours per day. Inmate reimbursement averaged \$.92 per hour ranging from \$0.20 to \$5.17 per hour. State use laws have been enacted by most of the states, with the exception of Georgia, Kentucky, and Mississippi.

PRISON INDUSTRIES

PRISON INDUSTRIES

State	Total Sales	Net Profit	# Inmates Employed	Inmate Pay/Hr.	Hrs./Day/ Inmate	Largest Product Lines		State Use Law	
						Line	Gross Sales	Yes	No
ALABAMA	\$15,800,000	\$890,000	800	\$0.26	6.5	License Plates Printing Clothing Wood Furniture Modular Furniture	\$3,800,000 \$2,120,000 \$1,180,000 \$880,000 \$680,000	x	
ARKANSAS	\$6,172,538	\$21,280	550	\$5.17	7.1	Garment Janitorial Furniture Graphic Arts Chair	\$1,541,358 \$1,400,980 \$1,061,301 \$645,223 \$495,095	x	
FLORIDA *	\$71,917,200	\$6,132,941	3,502	\$0.41	6.7	Services Graphics Sewn Products Agriculture Furniture	\$20,594,135 \$12,306,594 \$11,188,664 \$9,074,622 \$7,681,389	x	
*Prison Industries are operated by a private not-for-profit corporation, which was authorized by the Florida Legislature to operate and manage the prison industries for the state in 1981. Information is from 2005 Annual Report).									
GEORGIA	\$25,858,800	\$941,269	1,400	\$0.00	9	Garments Screen Print Signs Chemicals Printing Optical	\$5,437,335 \$5,086,593 \$3,256,035 \$2,702,408 \$1,731,290		x
KENTUCKY	\$14,771,405	\$395,428	915	\$0.80	7.0	License Tags Print Furniture Metal Systems Office	\$4,965,465 \$1,978,996 \$1,714,313 \$1,068,306 \$448,100		x
LOUISIANA	\$20,293,777	\$2,338,642	907	\$0.20	8	Canteen Sales Garments License Plates Mattress/Broom/Mop Chemicals/Cleaning	\$9,534,420 \$2,781,372 \$2,324,785 \$1,086,633 \$1,023,285	x	
MARYLAND	\$42,818,769	\$1,645,971	1,437	\$0.84	5.8	Meat Upholstery Partition Tag Metal	\$6,361,068 \$4,990,973 \$4,245,890 \$3,820,081 \$2,805,932	x	
MISSISSIPPI	\$8,001,892	\$906,657	527	\$0.62	7	Textile/Garment Service Work Printing Metal Fabrication Warehouse	\$2,129,520 \$2,160,661 \$937,270 \$1,376,852 \$883,755		x

PRISON INDUSTRIES

State	Total Sales	Net Profit	# Inmates Employed	Inmate Pay/Hr.	Hrs./Day/ Inmate	Largest Product Lines		State Use Law	
						Line	Gross Sales	Yes	No
MISSOURI	\$30,717,780	(\$959,046)	1,550	\$0.60	7	Furniture	\$6,398,921	x	
						Laundry	\$4,916,652		
						Clothing	\$4,642,374		
						License & Engraving	\$4,546,241		
						Consumable Products	\$3,522,556		
N. CAROLINA	\$79,000,000	\$495,000	1,945	\$0.26	7	Meat	\$12,200,000	x	
						Laundry	\$8,900,000		
						Sewing Plants	\$7,900,000		
						Sign Plant	\$7,900,000		
						Paint Plant	\$3,600,000		
OKLAHOMA	\$15,733,376	\$441,345	1,078	\$0.44	7	Metal Fabrication	\$2,391,991	x	
						Modular Furniture	\$2,018,849		
						Upholstered Furniture	\$1,995,337		
						Wood Furniture	\$1,870,713		
						Modular Housing	\$1,467,003		
S. CAROLINA	\$29,949,998	TBD	2,250	\$0.50	7	Printing	\$2,081,201	x	
						Apparel	\$1,572,316		
						Case Goods	\$1,465,829		
						Modular Panels	\$1,272,241		
						Tags	\$1,102,393		
TENNESSEE *	\$32,789,000	\$2,233,000	864	\$1.37	5.83	License Plates	\$11,590,000	x	
*Prison Industries are operated by an independent state agency, TRICOR (TN Rehabilitative Initiative In Correction), which receives no state-appropriated funds for the management of this program.						Agriculture	\$4,827,000		
						Textiles	\$3,848,000		
						Print Operations	\$2,178,000		
						Wood Furniture	\$1,944,000		
TEXAS *	\$79,500,000	\$1,000,000	5,833	N/A	N/A	Garment	\$25,000,000	x	
* Numbers are based on ten months actual and two months estimated.						Metal	\$20,500,000		
						License/Sticker	\$15,000,000		
						Graphics	\$8,700,000		
						Furniture/Modular	\$7,800,000		
VIRGINIA	\$47,529,329	\$197,020	1,574	\$0.75	5.9	Wood	\$11,403,678	x	
						Office Systems	\$9,190,904		
						License Tags	\$7,995,646		
						Clothing	\$5,508,977		
						Metal	\$4,122,467		
W. VIRGINIA	\$6,251,711	(\$20,042)	230	\$0.70	7	Printing	\$2,226,338	x	
						License Plates	\$940,255		
						Inmate Clothing	\$409,754		
						Furniture Manufacture	\$370,131		
						Seating	\$321,747		
TOTAL/AVG.	\$527,105,575	\$16,659,465	25,362	\$0.92	6.92				

PRIVATIZATION

single state obligation in these facilities (GFC services - 10.44%) of budget (GFC services - 13.32%) and the percentage of state incomes relative to the also reported in the case of privatization of these facilities is the cost per day per these services is \$1.4 million (including approximately 65,000 minutes). Centers: (2) 1,000 services and (3) management of these facilities. The total value of services: (2) health services, community rehabilitation centers and work release. They include and are not limited to the following: (1) medical and drug treatment evaluation of services for all sixteen GFC states encompasses a wide array of services.

Privatization of services for all sixteen SLC states encompasses a wide array of services. They include, but are not limited to the following: (1) Medical and Drug Treatment Services; (2) Halfway Houses, Community Rehabilitation Centers, and Work Release Centers; (3) Food Service; and (4) Management of Prison Facilities. The total value of these services is \$1.4 billion serving approximately 677,840 inmates.

Also reported in the case of privatization of prison facilities is the cost per day per offender (SLC average - \$36.95) and the percentage of state inmates, relative to the entire state population, in these facilities (SLC average - 10.4%).

ESTABLISHMENT

**PRIVATIZATION OF SERVICES
(FY 2005-06)**

State	Type of Services	Annual Value of Service	Number of Inmates/Beds	<u>Private Prison Facilities</u>	
				Cost per day per offender	% of state inmates
Alabama	Medical	\$60,700,000	24,000		
	Mental Health	\$10,900,000	24,000		
	Contract Beds	\$5,600,000	1,100	\$27.02	4.0%
Arkansas	Medical Services	\$37,345,240	13,690		
Florida	Health Services	\$173,948,523	80,265		
	Food Services	\$80,173,096	80,265		
	Substance Abuse	\$39,553,512	41,516		
	Work Release Centers	\$3,908,922	762		
	Private Prisons	\$103,050,906	5,326	\$53.21	6.5%
	Canteen Operations	Revenue Generating	78,000		
	Probation/Restitution Centers	\$1,800,000	99		
Georgia	Facility Operations (3 private prisons)	\$73,613,200	5,160	\$45.00	10.0%
Kentucky	Medical	N/A	N/A		
	Food	N/A	N/A		
	Education	N/A	N/A		
	Private Prisons	N/A	1,500	\$39.67	11.8%
Louisiana	Community Based Rehabilitation Centers	\$2,776,993	427		
	Corrections Corp. of America-WNC*	\$17,846,768	1,618	\$29.61	8.2%
	GEO Group-ALC*	\$17,485,620	1,596	\$30.02	8.1%
	*Includes 322 Inmate Evacuees				
Maryland	Medical Service	\$54,990,779	22,525		
	Food Service	\$9,381,248	4,631		
Mississippi	Private Prisons	\$59,449,779	4,818	\$34.10	N/A
	Regional Facilities	\$35,993,399	2,993	\$34.30	
	Medical Services	\$36,336,761	14,500		
Missouri	Inmate Health Care	\$91,465,227	30,964		
	Substance Abuse Services	\$3,836,675	2,846		
	Residential Facility Services	\$3,223,380	980		
North Carolina	Drug Treatment	\$5,215,617	509	\$75.21	0.5%

**PRIVATIZATION OF SERVICES
(FY 2005-06)**

State	Type of Services	Value of Service	Number of Inmates/Beds	Private Facilities Cost per day % of state per offender inmates	
Oklahoma	Halfway Houses	\$14,789,952	3,215		
	Pharmacy Services	\$9,178,649	18,000	\$50.60	24.9%
	Clinical Lab Testing	\$637,594	23,550		
	Renal Dialysis	\$799,952	15		
	Physician Specialists	\$2,451,486	6,953		
South Carolina	No services provided by private sector				
Tennessee	Facility Operation	\$81,167,400	5,082	\$45.10	27.0%
	Medical	\$31,007,350	14,046		
	Mental Health	\$4,638,500	14,046		
	Food Service	\$18,364,878	14,046		
Texas	Private Non-Secure Facilities				
	Halfway House	\$13,600,000	1,167	\$31.85	
	Substance Abuse	\$16,700,000	1,450	\$31.53	
	Private Secure Facilities				
	Correctional Center	\$42,400,000	4,078	\$28.49	8.3%
	Lockhart Work Program	\$4,800,000	500	\$26.09	
	State Jails	\$59,600,000	7,297	\$22.36	
	Pre-Parole Transfer	\$25,800,000	2,300	\$30.71	
	Intermediate Sanction Facilities	\$16,000,000	1,400	\$31.36	
Virginia	Medical	\$44,000,000	11,000		
	Renal Dialysis Services	\$22,000,000	55		
	Pharmacy Services	\$1,500,000	19,000		
	Medical Utilization Review	\$259,000	19,000		
	Third Party Administrator	\$39,300,000	31,000		
	Food Operations	\$7,200,000	5,700		
	Transitional Therapeutic Beds	\$3,300,000	350		
	Commissary Operations	\$1,700,000	29,000		
	One Correctional Center	\$19,600,000	1,500	\$35.80	5.0%
West Virginia	Medical Services	N/A	N/A		
	Food Services	N/A	N/A		
Total/Average		\$1,409,390,406	677,840	\$36.95	10.4%

STATE PROFILES

and "State's youth collections facilities - concerns with using
surrogate youth treatment programs", "The juvenile treatment programs (residential) programs",
include "The direct and indirect contribution to the collection system", "Person based
achievements in each state" and "State initiatives". The initiatives discussed for 2008
discuss the community change in each state. Finally, the "Overview of each state
state profile" for each state. These profiles include various information: the most
the data collected from the indicators. Finally, the "Overview" was collected into a "Collection

STATE PROFILES

STATE PROFILES

The data collected from the individual survey responses was compiled into a "Corrections State Profile" for each state. These profiles include inmate demographics, the most frequently committed crimes in each state, HIV/AIDS and Hepatitis C, court order requirements in each state, and state initiatives. The initiatives discussed for 2006 include "The Elderly and Infirm Population in the Corrections System," "Prison Based Substance Abuse Treatment Programs," "Pre-Release/Post-Release (Reentry) Programs," and "State's Adult Correctional Facilities – Concerns with Aging."

STATE PROFILES

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

34 YEARS

3,254 INMATES

7.7 YEARS

2.9 YEARS

A. ROBBERY

B. MURDER

C. POSSESSION

40.90%

58.90%

0.00%

0.20%

93.00%

7.00%

3,610 INMATES

1,374 INMATES

60 INMATES

ALABAMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER (TRANSFER, COURT ORDER, ERROR, BOND/APPEAL)

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

STATE RESPONSE:

194 INMATES

0 INMATES

7,572 INMATES

1,887 INMATES

502 INMATES

492 INMATES

10 INMATES

2,626 INMATES

2,460 INMATES

N/A INMATES

2,814 INMATES

11 INMATES

71 INMATES

7,982 INMATES

UNKNOWN

No

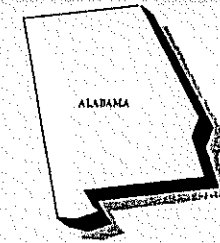
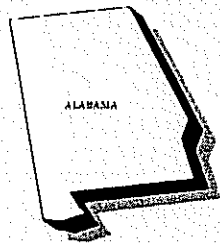
0 INMATES

665 INMATES

28.80%

ALABAMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

ALABAMA STATE LAW REQUIRES THE SEPARATION OF ALL INMATES WITH SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES. THEY ARE ASSIGNED TO THEIR OWN UNITS WITHIN INSTITUTIONS.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

ALABAMA CURRENTLY DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

STATE RESPONSE:

5 INMATES

ALL INMATES

THIS IS REQUIRED BY STATUTE.

ALL INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

ADMITTING & RELEASING

290 INMATES

478 INMATES

49 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

ALL INMATES

ROUTINELY

ALABAMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL COURT ORDER FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2006. THEY HAVE BEEN UNDER FEDERAL COURT ORDER SINCE 1999. THE COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS INCLUDE: A MINIMUM RATIO OF SECURITY OFFICERS TO INMATES, REMOVAL OF STATE READY INMATES FROM COUNTY JAILS, MENTAL HEALTH CARE, CREATION OF A SECULAR SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM, AND ADEQUATE MEDICAL CARE.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

THE ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS OPERATES A 300 BED FACILITY FOR ELDERLY AND MEDICALLY DISABLED INMATES. COMPASSION RELEASE LEGISLATION IS PENDING.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

ALABAMA HAS WITNESSED AN INCREASE IN THE CRIME RATE ESPECIALLY AS IT RELATES TO DRUG/ALCOHOL USE. TREATMENT INTERVENTIONS ENABLE THE INMATE TO INTEGRATE BACK INTO FAMILY AND SOCIETY. AN ADDITIONAL BENEFIT IS REALIZED IN A REDUCTION OF OVERCROWDING IN THE PRISON SYSTEM. ALABAMA WAS THE FIRST STATE IN THE NATION TO OPEN A PENAL FACILITY TOTALLY DEDICATED TO DRUG TREATMENT LOCATED AT VENTRESS CORRECTIONAL FACILITY IN CLAYTON, ALABAMA. INMATES HAVING BEEN ASSESSED ON ENTRY INTO THE ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AS NEEDING SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT ARE PLACED IN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING PROGRAMS: PRE-TREATMENT PHASE; 8 WEEK SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM; 15 WEEK DUAL DISORDERS PROGRAM; THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY; AFTERCARE (CONTINUED RECOVERY); 6 MONTH CRIME BILL PROGRAM.

ALABAMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

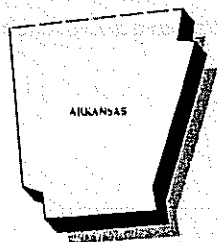
PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE ALABAMA DOC OFFERS PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS TO INMATES TRANSITIONING INTO THE COMMUNITY. THE ADOC PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS ARE EVOLVING INTO CAREER RESOURCE CENTERS. ACTIVITIES AND RESOURCES AVAILABLE IN THE CENTERS INCLUDE: 1) INFORMATION ABOUT CAREER DEVELOPMENT GOALS, 2) INFORMATION ON EDUCATION, WORK, AND COMMUNITY RESOURCES, 3) DEVELOPMENT OF JOB SKILLS, 4) DEVELOPMENT OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT SKILLS, 5) INFORMATION ON TRANSPORTATION, AND 6) INFORMATION ON ROLES AND RELATIONSHIPS. EACH INSTITUTION USES A LOCALLY DEVELOPED PROGRAM AS A FOUNDATION. INTERAGENCY AGREEMENTS PROVIDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE VARIOUS SERVICES THE OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT WORKSHOPS WITHIN THE CENTER TO FACILITATE AN INMATE'S TRANSITION.

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

WITH THE AGE OF THE ALABAMA INSTITUTIONS RANGING UP TO 60 TO 75 YEARS, INSTITUTION MAINTENANCE IS A CONSTANT DEMAND ON FUNDING, MANPOWER, TIME, AND MATERIALS. ALABAMA HAS 19 CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES, 12 COMMUNITY WORK CENTERS/WORK RELEASE CENTERS, AND 1 BOOT CAMP. THE AVERAGE AGE OF THE FACILITIES IS 28.

ALABAMA



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

33.4 YEARS

541 INMATES

7 YEARS

2.6 YEARS

A. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE

B. SEXUAL OFFENSES

C. HOMICIDE

53.40%

44.50%

1.80%

0.30%

91.60%

8.40%

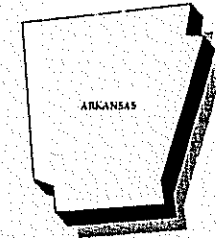
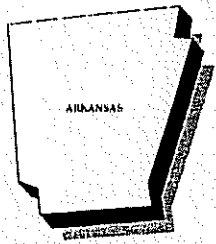
813 INMATES

517 INMATES

28 INMATES

ARKANSAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

STATE RESPONSE:

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

37 INMATES

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006

1 INMATE

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

2,643 INMATES

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)

566 INMATES

YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

1,223 INMATES

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

297 INMATES

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

926 INMATES

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

1,615 INMATES

PAROLE

7,082 INMATES

GOODTIME

0 INMATES

PROBATION

0 INMATES

DEATH

53 INMATES

OTHER (COURT ORDER, ESCAPES, OUT ON BOND)

108 INMATES

TOTAL

8,858 INMATES

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

N/A

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

Yes

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

10 INMATES

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

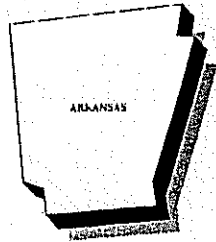
450 INMATES

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

51.40%

ARKANSAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES: 34 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES: 7,746 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION: 34 INMATES

RANDOM: 0 INMATES

INCIDENT: 0 INMATES

HIGH RISK GROUP: 0 INMATES

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES: 97 INMATES

THE ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES SEGREGATE AIDS OR HIV INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES: 3,693 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C: 2 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION: 0 INMATES

RANDOM: 0 INMATES

INCIDENT: 0 INMATES

HIGH RISK GROUP: 0 INMATES

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

ARKANSAS CURRENTLY DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

STATE RESPONSE:

34 INMATES

7,746 INMATES

ALL INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

UPON INTAKE, REQUEST, OR ORDER

97 INMATES

3,693 INMATES

2

N/A

N/A

N/A

YES

UPON IDENTIFICATION OF HIGH RISK

ARKANSAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2006.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

THE ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT HOUSE ELDERLY INMATES BASED UPON THEIR AGE ANY DIFFERENTLY THAN ALL OTHER INMATES. SOME INMATES REQUIRE HOUSING IN MEDICAL BARRACKS; HOWEVER, THAT IS NOT BASED UPON THEIR AGE, BUT UPON THEIR HEALTH. THERE IS LEGISLATION THAT ALLOWS FOR EARLY RELEASE BASED UPON MEDICAL REASONS THAT CANNOT BE ADDRESSED WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT, BUT AGE IS NOT A FACTOR. A SPECIAL NEEDS UNIT IS BEING CONSTRUCTED BY THE DEPARTMENT AT THE OUACHITA UNIT IN MALVERN, ARKANSAS, WHICH WILL EXPAND THE NUMBER OF BEDS FOR ALL MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH RELATED ISSUES FOR MALE INMATES OF ALL AGES.

PRISON-BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

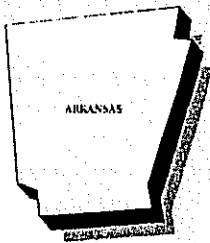
THE ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS PROVIDES ALCOHOL AND DRUG TREATMENT SERVICES UNDER LICENSURE FROM THE DHHS ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE PREVENTION (ADAP) DIVISION. ARKANSAS HAS SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAM, A 3-4 MONTH RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT SERVICES, A 9-12 MONTH THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY. PROGRAMS ARE EVALUATED DAILY THROUGH CLINICAL SUPERVISION, WITH QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL AUDITS BY ASAP. GRANTOR REQUIRES A QUARTERLY REPORT, WHICH INCLUDES A 3 YEAR RECIDIVISM STUDY BASED UPON ANY ARREST ON NEW CHARGES.

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS PROVIDES PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS AT FIVE (5) FACILITIES. IN THESE PROGRAMS INMATES ATTEND CLASS FOR APPROXIMATELY 62 CLASS DAYS, NOT INCLUDING WEEKENDS AND HOLIDAYS. THE PURPOSE OF THIS PROGRAM IS TO EDUCATE INMATES ON THE IMPORTANCE OF SETTING SOCIALLY ACCEPTABLE GOALS. MODULES IN THIS PROGRAM INCLUDE SUCH TOPIC AREAS AS: COMMUNITY RESOURCES, ANGER MANAGEMENT, LIVING SKILLS, VALUES AND RESPONSIBILITY, RELAPSE PREVENTION, JOB SKILLS, BUDGET AND FINANCES, AND PAROLE EDUCATION. FUNDING FOR THE PROGRAM COMES FROM GENERAL STATE REVENUES FOR POSITIONS AND OPERATING COSTS.

ARKANSAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

ARKANSAS DOC HAS 20 FACILITIES. THE OLDEST IS OVER 104 YEARS OLD, WHILE THE NEWEST FACILITY IS 3 YEARS OLD AND THE AVERAGE AGE OF THE ARKANSAS FACILITIES IS 27. ADC IS CONSTANTLY RENOVATING UNITS AS FUNDS ARE APPROPRIATED. ARKANSAS REQUESTS FUNDING EACH BIENNIUM FOR CAPITAL PROJECTS.

ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS

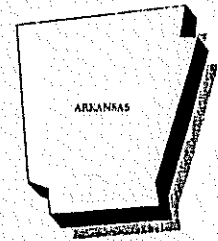
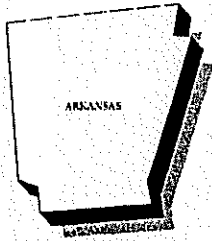
IN ADDITION TO THE ADULT INMATE POPULATION INCARCERATED AND REPORTED BY THE ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, ARKANSAS CURRENTLY HAS IN OPERATION FIVE RESIDENTIAL BASED FACILITIES WHICH HOUSE MINIMUM-SECURITY INMATES WITH FELONY SENTENCES NOT EXCEEDING TWO YEARS. IN AN EFFORT TO INCLUDE THIS POPULATION IN THE SURVEY FOR INFORMATION PURPOSES ONLY, THE FOLLOWING DATA HAS BEEN SUBMITTED:

THIS POPULATION TOTALED 1,282 AS OF JULY 1, 2005 AND 1,446 AS OF JULY 1, 2006. THE PROJECTED INMATE POPULATION IS 1,785 IN YEAR 2011 AND 2,085 IN 2016. THE MAXIMUM DESIGNED CAPACITY WAS 1,365 ON JULY 1, 2005 AND 1,515 ON JULY 1, 2006. THE OPERATING BUDGET FOR FY 2005 IS \$51.5 MILLION WITH AN AVERAGE COST PER DAY PER INMATE OF \$44.68. THESE FIGURES REFLECT ONLY THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS. ON JULY 1, 2006 THERE WERE 276 FILLED CORRECTIONAL OFFICER POSITIONS OUT OF 310 ESTABLISHED CORRECTIONAL OFFICER POSITIONS. THE ENTRY-LEVEL BASE ANNUAL SALARY OF A CORRECTIONAL OFFICER ON JULY 1, 2006 WAS \$22,859. ONE-HUNDRED AND SIXTY HOURS OF CLASSROOM TRAINING IS REQUIRED WITH AN ADDITIONAL 40 HOURS OF ON-THE-JOB TRAINING AND 40 HOURS OF IN-SERVICE TRAINING PER YEAR. THE TURNOVER RATE FOR CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS IS 18%

ARKANSAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS (CONTINUED)



THE AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT OF INMATES IS 32 YEARS WITH 157 INMATES BEING 50 YEARS OR OLDER. THE THREE MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING ARE #1 DRUG RELATED, #2 BURGLARY AND #3 THEFT. THE RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION IS 68.4% WHITE, 29.8% BLACK, 1.0% HISPANIC, AND 0.8% OTHER, OF WHICH 80.7% ARE MALES AND 19.3% ARE FEMALES. THE NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FISCAL YEAR 2005 FOR EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE WAS 24, PAROLE 2,823, PROBATION 281, DEATHS 2, AND OTHER (DETAINERS, TRANSFERS) 238, FOR A TOTAL OF 3,368. THERE WERE 34 AIDS CASES WITH 3,532 INMATES BEING TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES AND 97 TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV. THERE WERE 123 KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES WITH 4 BEING TREATED. ALL INMATES ARE TESTED UPON ADMISSION. NEITHER AIDS OR HEPATITIS C INMATES ARE SEGREGATED.

THE NUMBER OF INMATES BETWEEN THE AGE OF 17 AND 20 YEARS OLD IS 303 INMATES. THE NUMBER OF ASSAULTS ON INMATES BY OTHER INMATES WAS 0 AND 1 INMATE ASSAULT ON STAFF. NO DEATHS RESULTED FROM VIOLENT INCIDENTS AND 1 ESCAPE WAS MADE WITH 0 INMATES STILL AT LARGE.

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE ARKANSAS DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS HAS A PRE-RELEASE PROGRAM THAT STARTS 3 MONTHS BEFORE AN OFFENDER IS RELEASED TO THE COMMUNITY. A PAROLE OFFICER, COUNSELOR AND OTHER DCC STAFF AGREE ON AN AFTER-CARE PLAN FOR THE OFFENDER. PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS RECEIVE SUBSTANCE ABUSE, MENTAL HEALTH, TRANSITIONAL LIVING, EDUCATIONAL DETERMINATIONS, AND OTHER SERVICES IDENTIFIED IN THE AFTER-CARE PLAN. ARKANSAS RECEIVED \$2 MILLION FOR THE SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDER REENTRY PROGRAM; A PORTION OF THIS FUNDING IS DEDICATED TO THE DCC PRE-RELEASE PROGRAM.

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS CENTERS

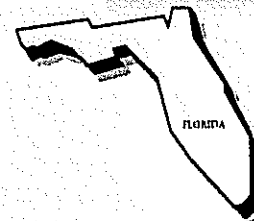
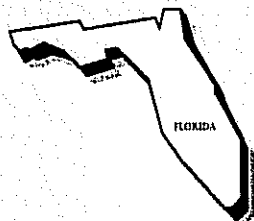
CENTRAL ARKANSAS - 46 YEARS OLD
SOUTHEAST ARKANSAS - 38 YEARS OLD
SOUTHWEST ARKANSAS - 71 YEARS OLD

NORTHEAST ARKANSAS - 7 YEARS OLD
OMEGA TECHNICAL VIOLATOR CENTER - 7 MONTHS OLD

ARKANSAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH

INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

34 YEARS

2,113 INMATES

11 YEARS

3.7 YEARS

A. SALE, MANUFACTURING, PURCHASE DRUGS

B. ROBBERY WITH A WEAPON

C. BURGLARY OF DWELLING

39.10%

50.50%

10.10%

0.30%

93.00%

7.00%

5,378 INMATES

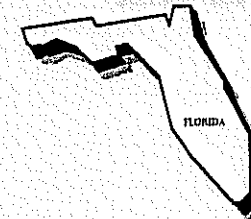
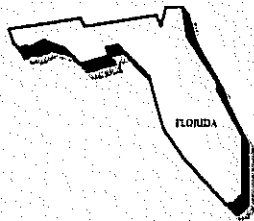
4,405 INMATES

465 INMATES

FLORIDA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER (VACATED SENTENCE, PROVISIONAL RELEASE, COMMUTATION)

TOTAL

STATE RESPONSE:

369 INMATES

0 INMATES

10,254 INMATES

3,333 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

21,351 INMATES

59 INMATES

0 INMATES

4,694 INMATES

266 INMATES

7095 INMATES

33,465 INMATES

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

THE FLORIDA PAROLE COMMISSION IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS WILL CONSIDER AN INMATE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE UNDER THE CONDITIONAL MEDICAL RELEASE PROGRAM WHEN THE INMATE, BECAUSE OF AN EXISTING MEDICAL OR PHYSICAL CONDITION, IS DETERMINED TO BE PERMANENTLY INCAPACITATED OR TERMINALLY ILL.

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

N/A

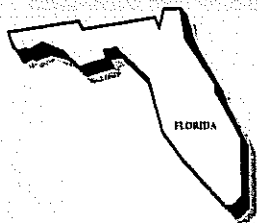
INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

3,042 INMATES

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

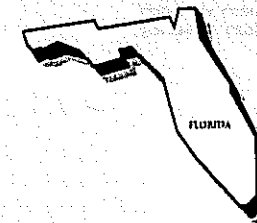
N/A

FLORIDA



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

STATE RESPONSE:

506 INMATES

65,798 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

RELEASE, REQUEST, CAUSE

3,418 INMATES

THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

5,226 INMATES

725 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

MEDICALLY NECESSARY

THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INFECTED INMATES.

FLORIDA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS BEEN UNDER A FEDERAL COURT ORDER SINCE 2001. THE COURT REQUIREMENTS: CONSOLIDATE OPERATIONS, STAFF TRAINING ON MENTAL HEALTH, MENTAL HEALTH SCREENING, ASSESS BEHAVIORAL RISK, PROVIDE MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES, AND PROVIDE PROGRAMMING FOR INMATES.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DEFINES ELDERLY INMATES AS ALL THOSE AGED 50 YEARS AND OLDER. FLORIDA DOES NOT SEGREGATE COSTS FOR THE CUSTODY AND CARE OF ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES. AS OF JULY 2005, ELDERLY INMATES WHO DO NOT HAVE SPECIAL NEEDS CAN BE ASSIGNED TO ANY ADULT INSTITUTION; HOWEVER, THOSE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS ARE ASSIGNED TO FOUR CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES - RIVER JUNCTION WORK CAMP (353 INMATES), UNION CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION (2,050 INMATES), ZEPHYRHILLS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION (691 INMATES), AND SOUTH FLORIDA RECEPTION CENTER SOUTH UNIT (564 INMATES).

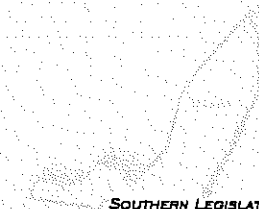
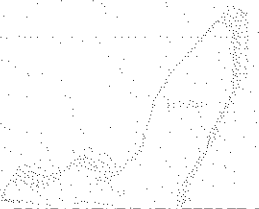
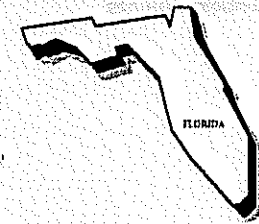
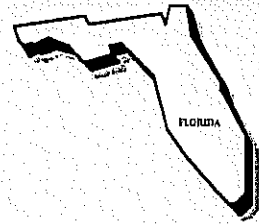
PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

ON JULY 1, 2000, THE FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IMPLEMENTED MANDATORY SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM PARTICIPATION FOR INMATES MEETING SELECT CRITERIA. AN AUTOMATED SCREENING AND PRIORITY PLACEMENT SYSTEM WAS IMPLEMENTED TO IDENTIFY INMATES MEETING THE CRITERIA FOR THE PROGRAM AND TO PRIORITIZE THEM BASED ON RISK TO PUBLIC SAFETY AND SEVERITY OF ADDICTION. \$7.2 MILLION, OF WHICH \$2.8 MILLION IN STATE FUNDS, WAS SPENT FOR CONTRACTED SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM SERVICES AT PUBLIC FACILITIES.

FLORIDA

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

FLORIDA'S SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS OFFERED:

- PREVENTION PROGRAMMING (TIER 1 - 1 LOCATION): VOLUNTARY SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM FOR ADULT AND YOUTHFUL OFFENDER FEMALE INMATES.
- INTENSIVE OUTPATIENT PROGRAMMING (MODALITY 1 - 20 LOCATIONS): 4-6 MONTH OUTPATIENT (W/IN PRISON SETTING) PROGRAM AT DESIGNED INSTITUTIONS FOR 1/2 DAY AT LEAST 4 DAYS A WEEK WITH A MINIMUM OF 12 HOURS OF COUNSELOR-SUPERVISED ACTIVITIES.
- RESIDENTIAL THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY (MODALITY 2 - 6 LOCATIONS): 9-12 MONTH PROGRAM HOUSED WITHIN INSTITUTION OR A DESIGNATED COMMUNITY-BASED FACILITY.
- PROGRAM CENTER (CONTINUUM OF SERVICES - 3 LOCATIONS): MODIFIED THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY TO PROVIDE PREVENTION, OUTPATIENT, AND AFTERCARE SERVICES, AS WELL AS EDUCATION/VOCATIONAL SERVICES.

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE FLORIDA DOC DOES HAVE PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS AND PROVIDES POST-RELEASE ASSISTANCE FOR INMATES TO FACILITATE A SMOOTH TRANSITION FROM PRISON TO THE COMMUNITY. THE BUREAU OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM SERVICES CONTRACTS WITH FAITH-BASED ORGANIZATIONS IN THE COMMUNITY FOR THE PROVISION OF THE PROGRAMS. TRANSITIONAL HOUSING PROGRAMS EXIST TO ASSIST NEWLY RELEASED INMATES IN THEIR TRANSITION FROM INSTITUTION TO THE COMMUNITY BY OFFERING A STRUCTURED AND SUPPORTIVE ENVIRONMENT.

1. 100-HOUR TRANSITION PROGRAM IS A STATUTORILY MANDATED COMPREHENSIVE TRANSITION PROGRAM THAT COVERS JOB READINESS AND LIFE MANAGEMENT SKILLS. THIS TRAINING IS PROVIDED TO ALL INMATES WITHIN 12 MONTHS OF THEIR RELEASE FROM A FLORIDA PRISON.
2. SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDER REENTRY INITIATIVE PROGRAM (PROJECT GOING HOME) IS INTENDED TO REDUCE RECIDIVISM, INCREASE SAFETY, AND INTEGRATE OFFENDERS.
3. A FEDERAL GRANT (SPECTER GRANTS FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS PROGRAM) THAT PROVIDES POST-SECONDARY VOCATIONAL TRAINING FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS 25 YEARS OF AGE AND UNDER THROUGH PRIVATE CONTRACTORS AND ACCREDITED POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS.
4. PROJECT RECONNECT SELECTS INMATES TO RECEIVE ASSISTANCE UPON RELEASE WITH EMPLOYMENT AND LINKAGES TO COMMUNITY RESOURCES TO HELP THEM EASE THE TRANSITION FROM PRISON TO THE COMMUNITY. PROJECT RECONNECT CONDUCTS JOB FAIRS AND CAREER EXPLORATION SEMINARS AROUND THE STATE.

FLORIDA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

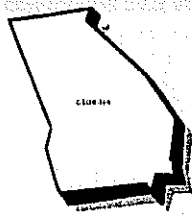
STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

5. ESUBA (ABUSE SPELLED BACKWARDS) IS WOMEN HELPING WOMEN TURN ABUSE AROUND.
6. KEN COOPER MINISTRIES IS A 13 WEEK PROGRAM FOCUSING ON SUBSTANCE ABUSE EDUCATION FOR UP TO 200 INMATES.
7. DADS (DADS ACTIVELY DEVELOPING STABLE FAMILIES) IS A SIX WEEK PROGRAM THAT STRESSES THE IMPORTANT ROLE FATHERS PLAY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF CHILDREN.
8. FLORIDA INNOVATION MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT ESTABLISHES A COOPERATIVE RELATIONSHIP WITH WORKFORCE BOARDS AND ONE-STOP CENTERS TO FACILITATE JOB PLACEMENTS AND REFERRALS FOR ALL EX-OFFENDERS.
9. THE FAITH BASED DORMITORY PROGRAM IS A 12-MONTH VOLUNTARY PROGRAM THAT SEEKS TO UNITE CORRECTIONS AND THE FAITH COMMUNITY TO EFFECT AN INNER TRANSFORMATION OF INMATES.
10. FLORIDA SAFETY COUNCIL MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT PROVIDES ADVANCE DRIVER INSTRUCTION AT SELECTED FACILITIES FOR INMATES WITH SUSPENDED, REVOKED, OR EXPIRED DRIVER'S LICENSE.
11. BRIDGING THE GAP MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT IS A COLLABORATIVE EFFORT BETWEEN THE DEPARTMENTS OF CORRECTIONS AND JUVENILE JUSTICE, GIRLS ADVOCACY PROJECT, TO PROVIDE A 12-WEEK WRITING WORKSHOP TO ADULT FEMALE INMATES.
12. ARTSPRING AND FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT IS A 12 TO 15 WEEK ART PROGRAM PROMOTING CREATIVITY, GROWTH, DEVELOPMENT AND SELF-EXPRESSION TO MALE AND FEMALE INMATES.
13. OPERATION NEW HOPE PROVIDES RE-ENTRY SERVICES TO ELIGIBLE INMATES AGES 18-34, WHO HAVE BEEN SENTENCED AND SERVED TIME FOR NON-VIOLENT AND NON-SEXUAL FELONY OFFENSES.
14. M.A.D. DADS OF GREATER OCALA (MEN AGAINST DESTRUCTION - DEFENDING AGAINST DRUGS AND SOCIAL DISORDERS) ENABLES INMATES AND EX-INMATES TO PARTICIPATE IN TRANSITION AND RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS INTENDED TO FACILITATE REENTRY INTO THE COMMUNITY.

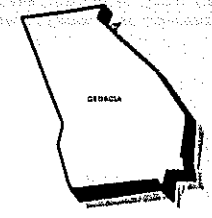
CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

FLORIDA HAS OVER 70 CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS WITH THEM RANGING IN AGE FROM 90 YEARS OLD TO ONLY 1 YEAR OLD.

FLORIDA



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

33.78 YEARS

1,382 INMATES

4.42 YEARS

4.38 YEARS

A. BURGLARY

B. ARMED ROBBERY

C. MURDER

41.00%

58.00%

0.00%

1.00%

88.00%

12.00%

6,438 INMATES

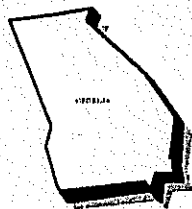
429 INMATES

31 INMATES

GEORGIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)

YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

(ONLY THE BOARD OF PAROLE MAY GRANT MEDICAL REPRIEVES.)

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

STATE RESPONSE:

102 INMATES

0 INMATES

2,770 INMATES

1,007 INMATES

4,122 INMATES

1,534 INMATES

2,588 INMATES

6,226 INMATES

8,163 INMATES

N/A INMATES

3,510 INMATES

112 INMATES

N/A INMATES

18,011 INMATES

N/A

YES

N/A

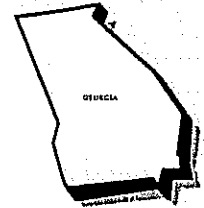
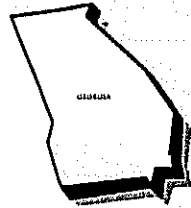
1,621 INMATES

37.00%

GEORGIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

STATE RESPONSE:

612 INMATES

57,452 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

ALL

N/A

N/A

N/A

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

ANNUAL, ADMISSION, INCIDENT

966 INMATES

THE GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

3,250 INMATES

82 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

N/A

N/A

N/A

ALL

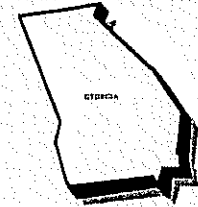
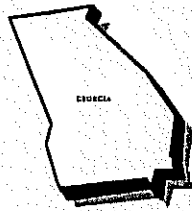
SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

HIGH RISK

THE GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

GEORGIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2006.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

NEARLY 10% OF THE APPROXIMATELY 52,000 INMATES IN THE GEORGIA PRISON SYSTEM ARE AGE 50 AND OVER. MOST OLD/OLDER INMATES ARE DISPERSED THROUGHOUT THE SYSTEM. THE MOST CHRONIC OF THE OLDER INMATES ARE HOUSED IN THE MEN'S STATE PRISON IN CENTRAL GEORGIA. GEORGIA ALSO HAS A MEDICAL REPRIEVE PROCESS WHERE THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS REFERS CERTAIN CHRONICALLY ILL, ELDERLY INMATES FOR MEDICAL RELEASE TO THE PAROLE BOARD FOR THEIR CONSIDERATION. A RECENT STUDY CONCLUDED THAT IN GEORGIA, AN INMATE 50 OR OLDER IS 22 TIMES MORE LIKELY TO NEED A MEDICAL BED THAN A YOUNGER, HEALTHIER INMATE.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THE GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS PSYCHO-EDUCATIONAL SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS DEVELOPED FOR 10 WEEK SESSIONS AND A PROGRAM DESIGNED AT 5-WEEK SESSIONS, SIX 9-MONTH RESIDENTIAL SUBSTANCE THERAPEUTIC TREATMENT PROGRAMS LOCATED IN SECURE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES; SIX MONTH AFTERCARE PSYCHO-EDUCATIONAL COMPONENT LOCATED AT 14 SITES STATEWIDE. THE GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS EVALUATES BY MEASURING THREE YEAR FELONY RECONVICTION RATES. RECIDIVISM RATES ARE COMPARED FOR THOSE IN THE SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS WITH THOSE IN GENERAL POPULATION. BUDGET: \$60,000 IN STATE FUNDS FOR PSYCHO-EDUCATION PROGRAM, \$262,000 IN STATE FUNDS FOR AFTERCARE SERVICES, AND \$4.8 MILLION IN STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS FOR THE 9-MONTH PROGRAM.

GEORGIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS INVOLVED IN THREE NATIONAL REENTRY PROJECTS: THE GEORGIA REENTRY IMPACT PROJECT (GRIP) IS A COLLABORATIVE PROJECT OF A VARIETY OF STATE AGENCIES THAT PROVIDE SUPERVISION AND SERVICES TO ADULT OFFENDERS. GRIP IS SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CORRECTIONS (NIC) THROUGH THE TRANSITION FROM PRISON TO COMMUNITY INITIATIVES (TPCI); AND THE SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDER REENTRY INITIATIVE (SVORI) AND THE NATIONAL GOVERNORS ACADEMY (NGA) IS SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS.

GEORGIA ALSO PARTNERS AND COLLABORATES WITH SEVERAL COMMUNITY BASED ORGANIZATIONS AND FAITH-BASED ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROVIDE PRE-RELEASE AND POST-RELEASE SERVICES. THESE ORGANIZATIONS RECEIVE THEIR FUNDING FROM PUBLIC AND PRIVATE GRANTS, DONATIONS, CONTRACTS AND BUSINESSES.

GEORGIA RE-ENTRY INITIATIVES INCLUDE:

- *CORPORATE TAKE 5 PROGRAM
- *TEN FAITH AND CHARACTER BASED DORMITORIES
- *FAITH AND CHARACTER BASED ADVISORY BOARD
- *SEVEN IN-HOUSE TRANSITIONAL CENTERS
- *DAY REPORT CENTERS
- *GDC OFFENDER PLACEMENT
- *PRISON INDUSTRY ENHANCEMENT, WORKING AGAINST RECIDIVISM
- *TRANSITIONAL AND AFTERCARE FOR PROBATIONERS AND PAROLEES FOR MENTAL HEALTH OFFENDERS
- *PRE-RELEASE PLANNING PROGRAM FOR HIV POSITIVE OFFENDERS
- *SUBSTANCE ABUSE AFTERCARE SERVICES
- *SEVEN PRE-RELEASE CENTERS
- *EXPANSION OF TRANSITIONAL CENTER BEDS

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

GEORGIA HAS 38 STATE PRISONS WITH 4 FACILITY REGIONAL OFFICES STATEWIDE.

GEORGIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

KENTUCKY

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

33 YEARS

634 INMATES

5 YEARS

1 YEARS

A. POSS. OF CONTROLLED SUB. I

B. TRAFFICKING I

C. PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER II

69.00%

30.00%

1.00%

0.00%

90.00%

10.00%

795 INMATES

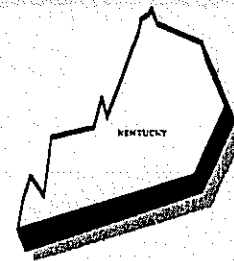
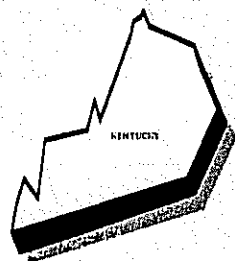
48 INMATES

39 INMATES

KENTUCKY

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)

YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 2 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

STATE RESPONSE:

36 INMATES

0 INMATES

4,419 INMATES

238 INMATES

3,358 INMATES

2,952 INMATES

406 INMATES

4,919 INMATES

6,109 INMATES

0 INMATES

1,671 INMATES

60 INMATES

468 INMATES

13,227 INMATES

N/A

Yes

N/A

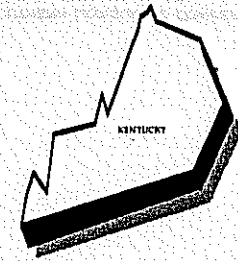
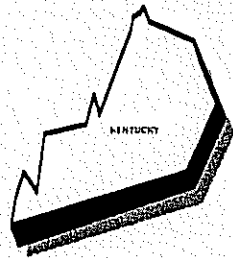
0 INMATES

31.20%

KENTUCKY

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

STATE RESPONSE:

68 INMATES

929 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

N/A

RANDOM

N/A

INCIDENT

YES

HIGH RISK GROUP

YES

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

N/A

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

33 INMATES

KENTUCKY DOES NOT SEGREGATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

971 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

27 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

N/A

RANDOM

N/A

INCIDENT

N/A

HIGH RISK GROUP

YES

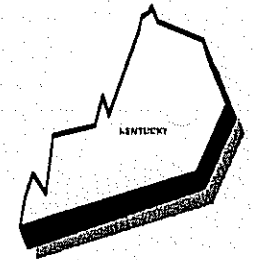
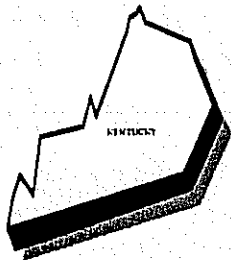
SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

RISK FACTOR

KENTUCKY DOES NOT SEGREGATE HEPATITIS C INMATES, BUT DOES HAVE A HEPATITIS MANAGEMENT PLAN TO ADDRESS, PREVENT, AND CONTROL HEPATITIS VIRUSES IN THE CORRECTIONAL SETTING.

KENTUCKY

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

AS OF JUNE 30, 2006, THE KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRM INMATES

THE KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ADDRESSES THE CLINICAL NEEDS OF ITS INMATE POPULATION IN AN INDIVIDUALIZED FASHION. THEREFORE, ELDERLY INMATES ARE TREATED AS PER THEIR TREATMENT PLAN, INCLUDING CHRONIC CARE GUIDELINES FOR ANY CHRONIC CONDITION AS OUTLINED IN ACA 4TH EDITION STANDARDS. THERE IS A SPECIALIZED UNIT IN THE SYSTEM THAT IS ABLE TO HOUSE THE MOST FRAIL OR CRITICALLY ILL ELDERLY INMATES. THE NURSING CARE FACILITY HOUSES INMATES IN AN ENVIRONMENT ANALOGOUS TO A NURSING HOME. INMATES PLACED IN THIS UNIT ARE PROVIDED ENHANCED NURSING SUPPORT, CLINICAL CARE AND ASSISTANCE WITH DAILY LIVING.

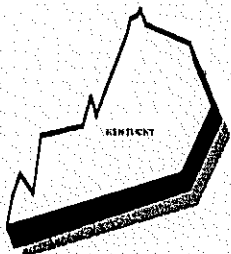
PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THE STATE OF KENTUCKY, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS CURRENTLY OPERATES SIX PRISON BASED PROGRAMS AND THREE JAIL PROGRAMS FOR THOSE STATE INMATES CLASSIFIED AS JAIL STATUS. PRISON AND JAIL PROGRAMS ARE THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES (TC). BY YEAR END, THERE WILL BE 8 PRISON PROGRAMS AND 8 JAIL PROGRAMS. PRISON FUNDING IS THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT BUDGET AND JAIL PROGRAMS ARE THROUGH GRANTS. THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAMS ARE DETERMINED BY REGULAR AUDITS THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT'S DIVISION OF MENTAL HEALTH. RECIDIVISM RATES ARE BEING TRACKED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY, DIVISION OF MENTAL HEALTH. DATA FROM ALL INMATES ENTERING SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS IS ENTERED INTO A DATA BASE TO BE COMPARED TO GENERAL POPULATION INMATES. THE ANNUAL OPERATING BUDGET IS \$1.2 MILLION.

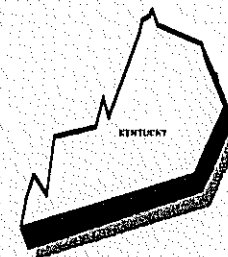
KENTUCKY

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

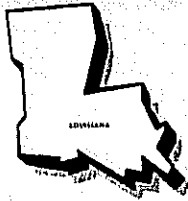
PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS OPERATES A PRE-RELEASE PROGRAM FOR OFFENDERS. IT IS A 10-DAY COURSE THAT IS NORMALLY CONDUCTED 90 DAYS FROM THE OFFENDER'S RELEASE DATE OR PAROLE ELIGIBILITY DATE. FUNDING IS THRU THE ADULT INSTITUTION BUDGET. KENTUCKY HAS ANOTHER PROGRAM, THE HOME INCARCERATION PROGRAM, WHERE INMATES WHO MEET CRITERIA (INMATE WITH NO SEX OR VIOLENT CHARGE) CAN ELECT TO SERVE THE REMAINING 90 DAYS OF THEIR SENTENCE OUT IN THE COMMUNITY IF THEY AGREE TO WEAR ELECTRONIC MONITORING DEVICE. THEY REPORT TO A PAROLE OFFICER. THE DEPARTMENT IS CURRENTLY WORKING ON A POST-RELEASE PROGRAM TO GIVE OFFENDERS THE ABILITY TO FIND RESOURCES ON THE OUTSIDE AFTER THEY HAVE LEFT THE SYSTEM.

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

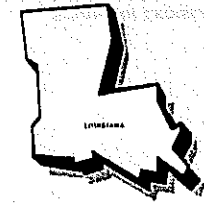
KENTUCKY HAS 13 CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES WITH AN AVERAGE AGE OF 44 YEARS OLD. KENTUCKY STATE PENITENTIARY IS THE OLDEST FACILITY (122 YEARS OLD), WHILE THE NEWEST FACILITY IS LITTLE SANDY CORRECTIONAL COMPLEX AT 1 YEAR. KENTUCKY'S FACILITIES ARE WELL MAINTAINED BY IN-HOUSE STAFF. ALL PASS ACI INSPECTIONS. THE ONLY PROBLEMS ARE PREVENTIVE AND PREDICTIVE MAINTENANCE, WHICH REQUIRES SPECIAL EQUIPMENT, TOOLS, AND TRAINING.





STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

(IN A RULING MADE BY THE SUPREME COURT, INMATES SERVING LIFE ARE NO LONGER
ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE IN LOUISIANA.)

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

32.3 YEARS

1,749 INMATES

5.05 YEARS

2.1 YEARS

A. DRUG OFFENSES

B. HOMICIDES

C. ROBBERY

26.70%

73.20%

0.10%

0.00%

94.20%

5.80%

0 INMATES

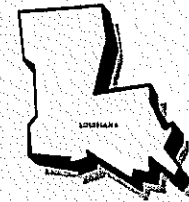
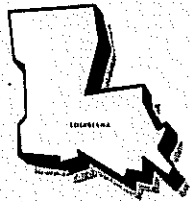
4,091 INMATES

99 INMATES

LOUISIANA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:
INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:
NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:
NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:
NUMBER OF REVOCATION/WAIVER:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER (RELEASED BY ERROR, COURT ORDER, CONVICTION OVERTURNED)

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

RELEASE OF ANY INMATE CONVICTED OF A CRIME COMMITTED PRIOR TO JULY 1982 AND GENERALLY CALCULATED AS
SERVING TWO-THIRDS OF THEIR SENTENCE.

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

STATE RESPONSE:

86 INMATES

0 INMATES

4,201 INMATES

455 INMATES

8,863 INMATES

5,527 INMATES

1,077 INMATES

2,259 INMATES

966 INMATES

1,227 INMATES

12,714 INMATES

231 INMATES

102 INMATES

96 INMATES

15,336 INMATES

Yes

3 INMATES

1,092 INMATES

40.20%

LOUISIANA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

THE LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

STATE RESPONSE:

528 INMATES

TEST ON AN "AS NEEDED" BASIS.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

THE LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

2,045 INMATES

TEST ON AN "AS NEEDED" BASIS.

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE LOUISIANA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER AS OF JUNE 30, 2006.

NUMBER OF INMATES WITH KNOWN HIV INFECTION
NUMBER OF INMATES WITH KNOWN HEPATITIS C INFECTION
NUMBER OF INMATES WITH KNOWN HIV AND HEPATITIS C INFECTIONS
NUMBER OF INMATES WITH KNOWN HIV AND HEPATITIS C INFECTIONS

528 INMATES
2,045 INMATES
2,045 INMATES
2,045 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES WITH KNOWN HIV INFECTION

NUMBER OF INMATES WITH KNOWN HEPATITIS C INFECTION

NUMBER OF INMATES WITH KNOWN HIV AND HEPATITIS C INFECTIONS

NUMBER OF INMATES WITH KNOWN HIV AND HEPATITIS C INFECTIONS

528 INMATES

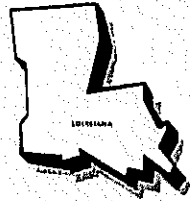
2,045 INMATES

2,045 INMATES

2,045 INMATES

LOUISIANA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

THE DR. MARTIN L. FORCHT, JR. CLINICAL TREATMENT UNIT, A DIVISION OF DAVID WADE CORRECTIONAL CENTER, IS LOCATED IN RURAL, SOUTHERN CADDO PARISH. THE FACILITY'S LOCATION ALLOWS EASY ACCESS TO THE LSU HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER AND OTHER SPECIALTY SERVICES WHICH ARE LOCATED IN THE AREA. THE FACILITY ALSO FUNCTIONS AS A RECEPTION AND DIAGNOSTIC CENTER FOR NORTH LOUISIANA PARISHES. THE FACILITY OPENED IN OCTOBER 1996 AND CONTINUES TO BE UNDER RENOVATION AT THIS TIME. INMATE LABOR HAS BEEN UTILIZED IN THE RENOVATIONS EXCEPT WHERE LICENSED CONTRACTORS ARE REQUIRED. A FEDERAL VOI/TIS GRANT WAS OBTAINED WHICH FUNDED NINETY PERCENT OF THE RENOVATIONS WITH THE STATE MATCHING THE OTHER TEN PERCENT. THE UNIT CURRENTLY HOUSES A CAPACITY OF 652 INMATES. A NEW MEDICAL BUILDING HAS BEEN REQUESTED THROUGH CAPITAL OUTLAY FUNDS. RENOVATIONS TO A NEW CELLBLOCK UNIT WERE COMPLETED IN 2000 AND A KITCHEN WAS RENOVATED IN EARLY 2001. CAPITAL OUTLAY FUNDS WERE UTILIZED TO CONSTRUCT A 50-BED SKILLED NURSING UNIT, WHICH WAS COMPLETED IN SUMMER 2006.

IN ADDITION, THE R.E. BARROW, JR. TREATMENT CENTER, LOCATED ON LOUISIANA STATE PENITENTIARY AT ANGOLA, LOUISIANA, IS A FULLY STAFFED MEDICAL FACILITY. CLINICS ARE HELD ON SITE WHICH MAKES THE SERVICES EASILY ACCESSIBLE TO ALL INMATES. ANY SPECIALTY CLINIC THAT IS NOT AVAILABLE AT LSP IS OFFERED THROUGH THE LSU HEALTH SCIENCES CENTER. LOUISIANA HAS ONE OF THE LEADING PRISON HOSPICE PROGRAMS AND IS BEING USED AS A MODEL FOR OTHER PRISON HOSPICE PROGRAMS. THE PROGRAM WAS GRANTED A LICENSE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HOSPITALS.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

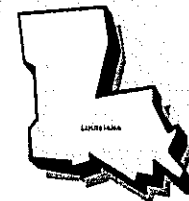
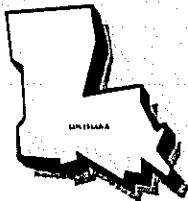
EVERY INSTITUTION HAS SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT AND EDUCATION PROGRAMS. EACH INSTITUTION ALSO PROVIDES PRE-RELEASE COUNSELING SERVICES. IN ADDITION, THE RESIDENTIAL PRE-RELEASE "BLUE WALTERS" DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM IS OPERATING IN COOPERATION WITH SOUTH LOUISIANA CORRECTIONAL CENTER. ORLEANS BLUE WALTERS CLOSED DUE TO HURRICANE KATRINA.

THE CONCORDIA CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT PROGRAM (FERRIDAY, LA) IS A 40-BED FACILITY FOR MALE, ADULT OFFENDERS. FUNDING IS PROVIDED THROUGH GRANTS FROM LCLE (RSAT) AND OFFICE OF ADDICTIVE DISORDERS. THE FACILITY HAS BEEN IN OPERATION SINCE MAY 1997 AND HAS TREATED UPWARDS OF 800 INMATES WITH SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROBLEMS.

THE IMPACT (INTENSIVE MOTIVATIONAL PROGRAM OF ALTERNATIVE CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT) PROGRAMS AT ELAYN HUNT CORRECTIONAL CENTER AND DAVID WADE CORRECTIONAL CENTER ARE RIGOROUS MULTIFACETED PROGRAMS THAT INCLUDE SUBSTANCE ABUSE COUNSELING.

LOUISIANA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

IN SPRING 2004, A REVOCATION CENTER WAS OPENED IN TENSAS PARISH TO REDUCE THE INCARCERATION OF TECHNICAL PROBATION AND PAROLE VIOLATORS AND PROVIDE A SAFE ALTERNATIVE TO INCARCERATION BY ADDRESSING THE REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS. THE PROGRAM PROVIDES INTENSIVE SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT, MORAL RECOGNITION THERAPY, ANGER MANAGEMENT, AND OTHER SUITABLE PROGRAMS. THIS PROGRAM WAS TRANSFERRED TO SOUTH LOUISIANA CORRECTIONAL CENTER IN JULY 2006.

STEVE HOYLE REHABILITATION CENTER (SHRC), A SATELLITE FACILITY IN TALLULAH, HAS A CAPACITY OF 260 INMATES. THE UNIT IS ORGANIZED AS A THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY TO HOUSE AND TREAT OFFENDERS WITH MULTIPLE DWI CONVICTIONS OR OTHER SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORIES. THE INTENSIVE TREATMENT PROGRAM (MINIMUM OF 12 MONTHS) CONSISTS OF MULTIPLE PHASES PROMOTING BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION SUPPORTED BY REINTEGRATION, RELAPSE PREVENTION, AND AFTERCARE SERVICES.

THERE IS ALSO A DON FRANCOIS ALTERNATIVE CENTER LOCATED IN CONCORDIA. THIS PROGRAM WAS ONLY OPEN FOR 45 DAYS DURING THE 2005-2006 FISCAL YEAR. IT WAS CLOSED DUE TO THE AFFECTS OF HURRICANE KATRINA AND RITA. THE PROGRAM WAS REOPENED JULY 1, 2006. IT IS A 90-DAY PROGRAM WITH A 200-BED CAPACITY.

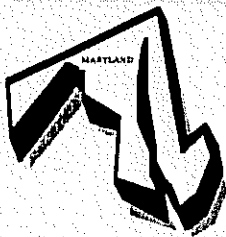
PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

IN JANUARY 2002, THE DEPARTMENT EMBARKED ON A NEW INITIATIVE CALLED CORRECTIONS ORGANIZED FOR REENTRY (CORE). THE PROGRAM WAS ESTABLISHED TO PROMOTE PUBLIC SAFETY STRATEGIES INTENDED TO REDUCE RECIDIVISM, REDUCE VICTIMIZATION AND LOWER THE SIZE AND COST OF THE STATE CORRECTIONAL SYSTEM. REENTRY AT THE INSTITUTIONAL LEVEL BEGINS AT THE RECEPTION AND DIAGNOSTIC CENTERS. DURING THE CRITICAL 6-24 MONTHS PRIOR TO RELEASE OFFENDERS ARE PRESENTED THE OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN A PRE-RELEASE PREPARATION PROGRAM.

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

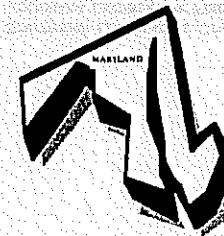
LOUISIANA HAS 12 ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES WITH AN AVERAGE AGE OF 33 YEARS OLD. LOUISIANA STATE PENITENTIARY IS 104 YEARS OLD. MAINTENANCE HAS BECOME A PROBLEM OVER THE YEARS. THE PROBLEMS ARE BEING DEALT WITH BY UTILIZING CAPITAL OUTLAY AND PERFORMANCE CONTRACTING.

LOUISIANA



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

33.7 YEARS

820 INMATES

4.95 YEARS

1.5 YEARS

A. DRUG OFFENSES

B. MURDER

C. ROBBERY

23.70%

76.10%

0.00%

0.20%

95.00%

5.00%

1,955 INMATES

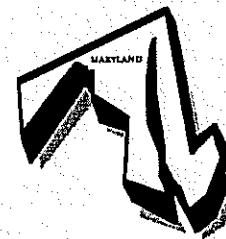
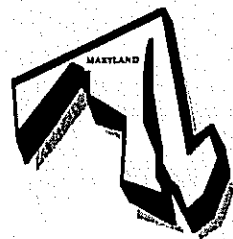
311 INMATES

53 INMATES

MARYLAND

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER (COURT RELEASES)

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

SINCE 1991, MARYLAND HAS ALLOWED INMATES WITH SERIOUS MEDICAL PROBLEMS TO BE RELEASED THROUGH THE MEDICAL PAROLE PROGRAM. INMATES WHO ARE GRANTED MEDICAL PAROLE HAVE SERIOUS MEDICAL PROBLEMS AND NO LONGER PRESENT ANY RISK TO PUBLIC SAFETY.

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

STATE RESPONSE:

6 INMATES

1 INMATES

5,140 INMATES

2,113 INMATES

N/A

4,180 INMATES

3,002 INMATES

5,570 INMATES

0 INMATES

57 INMATES

483 INMATES

13,292 INMATES

EARN 9 DIMINUTION CREDITS

YES

8 INMATES

94 INMATES

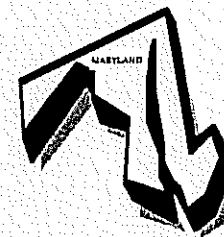
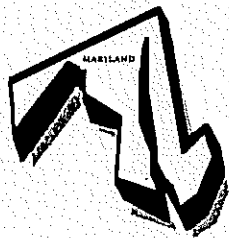
49%

MARYLAND

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES

(AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

STATE RESPONSE:

294 INMATES

401 INMATES

YES, VOLUNTARY

N/A

SOME

YES, VOLUNTARY

OFFERED DAILY

10 INMATES

THE MARYLAND DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

1,350 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C

FEWER THAN 7 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

YES, UPON REQUEST

N/A

N/A

N/A

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

AS NEEDED

THE MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

2006 INMATES

2006 INMATES

2006 INMATES

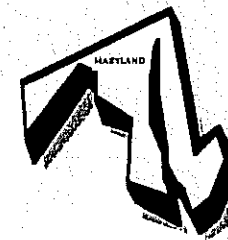
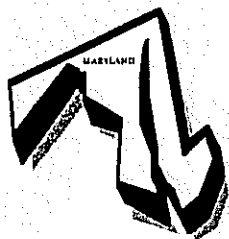
2006 INMATES

CONCLUSION RECOMMENDATIONS

MARYLAND

2006 INMATES

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

CURRENTLY THE AGENCY (MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES) HAS BEEN IN A FEDERAL CONSENT DECREE FROM 1993, BUT NOT THE CORRECTIONAL SYSTEM (DOC).

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

EACH FACILITY IN MARYLAND MAY HAVE DESIGNATED AREAS OF HOUSING FOR THE INFIRMED OR MEDICALLY COMPROMISED WHICH INCLUDES THE ELDERLY. A SKILLED NURSING HOME ENVIRONMENT WITHIN THE INFIRMARY SETTING IS NOT FORMALIZED. ANY PATIENT WHO CAN NOT GO TO GENERAL POPULATION, SELF CARE, ETC. USUALLY GOES TO AN INFIRMARY AREA.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

CURRENTLY, MARYLAND PROVIDES TWO LEVELS OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT AND A THIRD THROUGH A PRIVATE VENDOR. ALL PROGRAMS ARE COGNITIVE BEHAVIORAL IN THEIR PHILOSOPHY. THE STANDARD LEVEL OF CARE PROVIDED IS CALLED THE ADDICTION TREATMENT PROTOCOL AND IS OFFERED AT 9 DIFFERENT DOC INSTITUTIONS AND AT THE CENTRAL HOME DETENTION UNIT. IT IS 6 MONTHS LONG AND CONSISTS OF TWO 1-HOUR GROUP SESSIONS PER WEEK AND AN INDIVIDUAL SESSION AT LEAST EVERY 2 WEEKS.

INMATES WITH MORE INTENSE ADDICTION ISSUES COMBINED WITH CO-OCCURRING DISORDERS AND/OR WITH MANY CRIMINOGENIC FACTORS TO BE ADDRESSED ARE REFERRED TO A THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY LEVEL OF CARE. THE ANNUAL CAPACITY IN THIS LEVEL OF CARE IS 636. MARYLAND IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE THE ANNUAL CAPACITY IN THIS LEVEL TO 906. THESE COMMUNITIES WILL OFFER SERVICES FOR WOMEN AT THE MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN IN JESSUP AND MARYLAND CORRECTIONAL TRAINING CENTER FOR MALES IN HAGERSTOWN.

THERE IS A PRIVATIZED CO-OCCURRING DISORDERS PROGRAM AT THE METROPOLITAN TRANSITION CENTER FUNDED BY BALTIMORE CITY. THE 6 MONTH PROGRAM IS UNIQUE IN THAT COMMUNITY PROVIDERS OFFER WEEKLY COUNSELING SERVICES, WHICH INTEGRATES PROGRAMMING FOR ADDICTS WITH PERSONALITY DISORDERS. INMATES PARTICIPATING IN THE PROGRAMS ARE TRACKED WHILE IN TREATMENT AND GOALS ARE CLOSELY MONITORED. ON A MONTHLY BASIS, ALL PROGRAMS SUBMIT REPORTS ON A VARIETY OF PERFORMANCE MEASURES THAT ARE ANALYZED FOR TRENDS AND IMPROVEMENT.

MARYLAND

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDER REENTRY INITIATIVE (SVORI) AND MARYLAND REENTRY PARTNERSHIP (REP):

SVORI IS A COMPREHENSIVE EFFORT THAT ADDRESSES BOTH JUVENILE AND ADULT POPULATIONS OF SERIOUS, HIGH-RISK OFFENDERS. THE MARYLAND REP PROGRAM BEGAN MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO OUT OF INTENSE CONCERN THAT NOT ENOUGH WAS BEING DONE TO PREPARE ADULT OFFENDERS TO RETURN HOME AS CONTRIBUTING MEMBERS OF THEIR COMMUNITIES. THE ADULT OFFENDERS IN REP REPRESENT A SUBSTANTIAL RISK TO THE PUBLIC UPON THEIR RELEASE (1/3 HAVING BEEN CONVICTED OF A VIOLENT ASSAULT). THE INITIATIVE PROVIDES AN INTERAGENCY REENTRY PILOT PROGRAM THAT JOINS TOGETHER CORRECTIONS, COMMUNITY, LAW ENFORCEMENT, HOUSING ORGANIZATIONS, AND SERVICE PROVIDERS IN A STRUCTURED PROCESS TO ADDRESS THE ISSUES OF OFFENDERS RETURNING TO FIVE ZIP CODES IN BALTIMORE. REP HAS CASE MANAGERS AND ADVOCATES THAT ARE EMPLOYED BY COMMUNITY AGENCIES TO ASSIST THE OFFENDER FOR SUCCESSFUL RE-INTEGRATION.

REP HAS PROVIDED SERVICES TO 475 TRANSITIONING EX-OFFENDERS THROUGH JUNE 2006. OF THE ACTIVELY PARTICIPATING INDIVIDUALS: 77% ARE UNDER P&P SUPERVISION, 27% LIVE IN TRANSITIONAL HOUSING, 21% HAVE RECEIVED PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS, 11% RECEIVED MENTAL HEALTH SCREENINGS, 16% ARE ENROLLED IN SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS, 19% HAVE RECEIVED EDUCATION SERVICES, 48% HAVE OBTAINED IDENTIFICATION, 16% PARTICIPATED IN JOB TRAINING, 58% PARTICIPATED IN SUPPORT GROUP NETWORK, AND 54% ARE EMPLOYED.

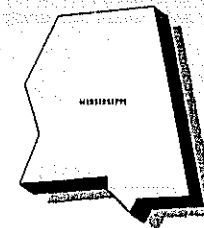
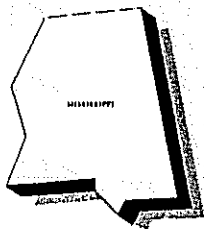
MARYLAND ALSO HAS A RESTART (REENTRY ENFORCEMENT SERVICES TARGETING ADDICTION, REHABILITATION AND TREATMENT) PROGRAM TO HELP SERVE THE NEEDS OF INMATES BEFORE THEY ARE RELEASED TO PREVENT RECIDIVISM. RESTART HAS 4 MAJOR PROGRAM COMPONENTS - CORRECTIONAL EDUCATION, SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT, SOCIAL WORK, AND OFFENDER REENTRY - THAT EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF IDEALS THAT REDUCE RECIDIVISM. RESTART HAS TWO PILOT SITES WITH AN AVERAGE POPULATION OF 2,900 OFFENDERS. NEARLY 2,000 INMATES HAVE PARTICIPATED FROM NOVEMBER 2004 THROUGH APRIL 2006.

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

MARYLAND HAS 25 TOTAL CORRECTION FACILITIES WITH AN AVERAGE AGE OF 45 YEARS.

MARYLAND

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES

(AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION STATE RESPONSE:

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT: 31.34 YEARS

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER: 455 INMATES

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS: 5.31 YEARS

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED: 2.62 YEARS

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH

INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

A. COCAINE SALES

B. ARMED ROBBERY

C. HOMICIDE

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE 30.85%

PERCENTAGE BLACK 68.17%

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC 0.64%

PERCENTAGE OTHER 0.34%

PERCENTAGE MALE 91.00%

PERCENTAGE FEMALE 9.00%

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE 1,062 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE) 815 INMATES

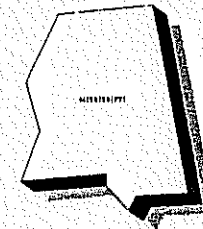
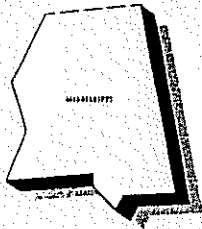
NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES: 72 INMATES

MISSISSIPPI

SOUTHERN LEGISLATIVE CONFERENCE

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF "OTHER" PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

MISSISSIPPI DOES NOT TRACK RECIDIVISM RATE.

STATE RESPONSE:

70 INMATES

1 INMATE

2,722 INMATES

585 INMATES

233 INMATES

1 INMATE

5 INMATES

217 INMATES

1,924 INMATES

467 INMATES

0 INMATES

2,359 INMATES

7 INMATES

3,767 INMATES

8,524 INMATES

N/A

YES

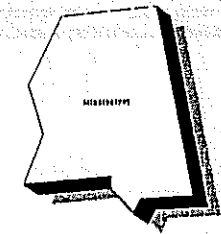
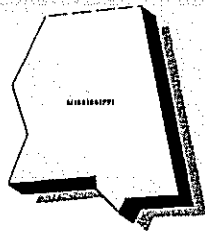
1 INMATE

898 INMATES

MISSISSIPPI

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

MISSISSIPPI'S DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS INDICATED THEY DO NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE INMATES WITH HEPATITIS C.

STATE RESPONSE:

258 INMATES

8,201 INMATES

ALL

N/A

N/A

N/A

AT INTAKE & CLINICALLY INDICATED

66 INMATES

260 INMATES

11 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

CLINICALLY INDICATED

MISSISSIPPI

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS BEEN UNDER A FEDERAL COURT ORDER SINCE 1973 THAT REQUIRES A SET NUMBER OF STATE INMATES IN COUNTY JAILS, INMATES ACCESS TO COURT, HIV INMATE MEDICAL CARE, DEATH ROW INMATES, AND MUSLIM RELIGION CLASSES.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY AND INFIRMED INMATES

THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS CURRENTLY EXPERIENCING AN INCREASE IN NUMBERS OF INMATES WHO WOULD BE CLASSED AS ELDERLY/INFIRMED - THOSE PERSONS OVER 50 YEARS OF AGE AND THOSE WITH CHRONIC AND DISABLING DISEASE PROCESSES. IN ORDER TO ADDRESS THIS ISSUE, MDOC HAS HAD A LONG-STANDING POLICY OF MANDATORY PHYSICAL EVALUATION AND EXAMINATION FOR INMATES OVER 50 YEARS OF AGE. IN THE CASE OF PERSONS WITH CHRONIC DISEASES, MDOC PROVIDES CHRONIC CARE CLINICS FOR DIABETES, SEIZURES, HEART DISEASE AND HYPERTENSION, LUNG DISEASES AND ORTHOPEDICS. THE MDOC ALSO PROVIDES DISABILITY HOUSING FOR THOSE INMATES NEEDING PHYSICAL/MEDICAL/NURSING HELP OR SPECIALIZED EQUIPMENT.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THERE ARE ALCOHOL AND DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAMS AND ALSO PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS THAT ARE FUNDED BY THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH, THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, AND THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY. WHILE THERE IS NOTHING IN PLACE CURRENTLY TO EVALUATE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THESE PROGRAMS, NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEGUN WITH A LOCAL UNIVERSITY TO ACCOMPLISH THIS TASK.

MISSISSIPPI

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

MISSISSIPPI HAS 3 STATE PRISONS: PARCHMAN/MISSISSIPPI STATE PENITENTIARY (106 YEARS OLD), CENTRAL MISSISSIPPI CORRECTIONAL FACILITY (19 YEARS OLD), AND SOUTH MISSISSIPPI INSTITUTION (17 YEARS OLD).

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

33.2 YEARS

658 INMATES

5.6 YEARS

2.5 YEARS

- A. DISTRIBUTION/MANUFACTURE/DELIVER
CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE
- B. ROBBERY 1ST DEGREE
- C. POSSESSION CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE

57.70%

40.20%

1.50%

0.60%

91.60%

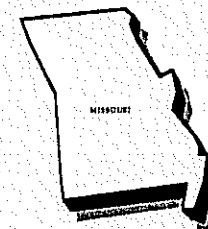
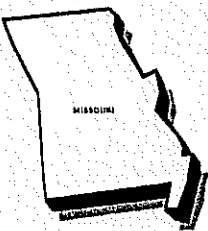
8.40%

1,784 INMATES

785 INMATES

85 INMATES

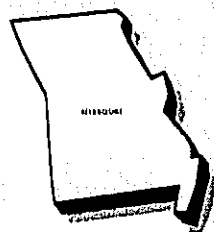
MISSOURI



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES

(AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTIONSTATE RESPONSE:

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

49 INMATES

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

2 INMATES

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

6,859 INMATES

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

553 INMATES

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

7,655 INMATES

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

4,110 INMATES

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

2,351 INMATES

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

1,990 INMATES

PAROLE

13,115 INMATES

GOODTIME

0 INMATES

PROBATION

4,661 INMATES

DEATH

62 INMATES

OTHER53 INMATES

TOTAL

19,881 INMATES

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

N/A

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

Yes

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

23 INMATES

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

1,064 INMATES

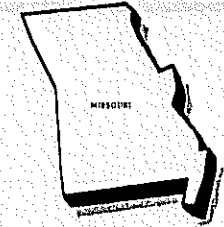
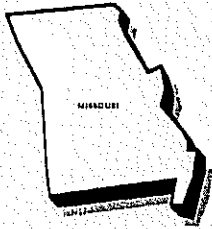
RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

46.60%

MISSOURI

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

STATE RESPONSE:

71 INMATES

41352 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

19,282 INMATES

RANDOM

N/A

INCIDENT

911 INMATES

HIGH RISK GROUP

N/A

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

ADMISSION, EXIT, REQUEST, SYMPTOMATIC

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

64 INMATES

THE MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

2,516 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

26 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

NO

RANDOM

NO

INCIDENT

YES

HIGH RISK GROUP

NO

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

SYMPTOMATIC, INCIDENT

THE MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

ALL OFFENDERS ARE ENROLLED IN A HEPATITIS C CHRONIC CARE CLINIC.

MISSOURI



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2006.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

IN GENERAL, MISSOURI HAS ITS ELDERLY INMATES MAINSTREAMED IN THE REGULAR POPULATION. THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS OPERATES ONE 30-BED HOUSING AREA WHERE INMATES OF THIS TYPE LIVE TOGETHER, BUT THEY CONTINUE TO PARTICIPATE IN MOST GENERAL ACTIVITIES. MEDICAL SERVICES ARE CONTRACTED ON A PER DIEM BASIS FOR THE ENTIRE POPULATION, SO NO SPECIFIC MEDICAL COSTS ARE EXPERIENCED. THERE IS ALSO NO SPECIFIC FUNDING OR LEGISLATION THAT ADDRESSES THE ELDERLY INMATES. MISSOURI ALLOWS INMATES WITH SERIOUS MEDICAL PROBLEMS TO BE CONSIDERED FOR PAROLE.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

BOONVILLE TREATMENT CENTER - 60 BEDS, 90 DAYS OF TREATMENT

CREMER THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY CENTER - 180 BEDS, 90 DAYS OF TREATMENT

FARMINGTON TREATMENT CENTER - 255 BEDS, 90 DAY PROGRAM

FULTON RECEPTION AND DIAGNOSTIC CENTER - COURT-ORDERED

WOMEN'S EASTERN TREATMENT CENTER - 1) SHORT-TERM PROGRAM FOR 60 DAYS OF TREATMENT WITH 150 BEDS, 2) OFFENDERS UNDER TREATMENT PROGRAM HAS 15 BEDS FOR A 6 MONTH PROGRAM, 3) LONG-TERM PROGRAM HAS 75 BEDS FOR 12 MONTHS, 4) CO-OCCURRING PROGRAM HAS 80 BEDS FOR A 3-12 MONTH STAY

WESTERN REGIONAL TREATMENT CENTER - 1) 275 BEDS FOR 6 MONTH PROGRAM, 2) 128 BEDS FOR 180 DAY PROGRAM FOR FIRST TIME OFFENDERS, 3) 55 BEDS FOR 10 WEEKS FOR A PARTIAL DAY TREATMENT PROGRAM

MARYVILLE TREATMENT CENTER - 100 BEDS, 90 DAY PROGRAM

OZARK CORRECTIONAL DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM - 650 BEDS, 12 MONTH PROGRAM

PROGRAM COSTS FOR CONTRACTED PROGRAMS RANGE FROM \$2.25 FOR TRANSITIONAL HOUSING UNIT SERVICES TO \$14.50 PER DAY FOR PARTIAL DAY TREATMENT SERVICES. COSTS OF THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY SERVICES RANGE FROM \$7.00 TO \$14.00 PER DIEM FOR WOMEN'S SERVICES.

MISSOURI

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

ON SEPTEMBER 21, 2005, THE GOVERNOR SIGNED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER ESTABLISHING A PERMANENT INTER-AGENCY MISSOURI REENTRY PROCESS STEERING TEAM COMPRISED OF SENIOR LEADERS FROM SEVERAL STATE DEPARTMENTS. THE STEERING TEAM'S MISSION IS THE SUCCESSFUL INTEGRATION OF OFFENDER REENTRY PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES RESULTING IN PARTNERSHIPS THAT ENHANCE OFFENDER SELF-SUFFICIENCY, REDUCE RE-INCARCERATION, AND IMPROVE PUBLIC SAFETY.

MISSOURI HAS THE SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDER RE-ENTRY INITIATIVE (SVORI), COMMONLY REFERRED TO IN MISSOURI AS PROJECT CONNECT. THE PROGRAM OFFERS ASSISTANCE FOR OFFENDERS TRANSITIONING BACK INTO THE COMMUNITY. PROJECT CONNECT WILL SERVE APPROXIMATELY 200 OFFENDERS PER YEAR.

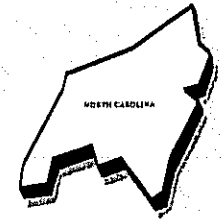
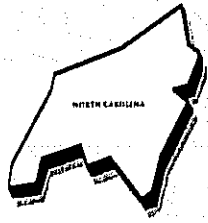
FIVE INSTITUTIONS HAVE A TRANSITIONAL HOUSING UNIT WHERE AN OFFENDER WILL BE HOUSED SIX MONTHS SHORT OF THEIR RELEASE DATE. AT THIS TIME, THE OFFENDER WILL RECEIVE INTENSIVE RELAPSE PREPARATION.

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

MISSOURI HAS 24 TOTAL INSTITUTIONS. THE OLDEST IS 74, WHILE THE NEWEST FACILITY IS ONLY TWO YEARS OLD. MAINTAINING FACILITIES IS ALWAYS AN ONGOING ISSUE. SEVERAL YEARS AGO A FACILITIES MAINTENANCE FUND (FMRF) WAS CREATED BY THE LEGISLATURE. STATUTE REQUIRES THAT A CERTAIN PERCENTAGE OF GENERAL REVENUE BE TRANSFERRED INTO THAT FUND TO MAINTAIN STATE BUILDINGS. CORRECTIONS HAS RECEIVED \$25.7 MILLION OF FMRF TO DO MAJOR MAINTENANCE AND REPAIRS (OVER \$25,000). IN ADDITION, DOC HAS RECEIVED \$1.2 MILLION FOR OPERATIONAL MAINTENANCE (UNDER \$25,000). SINCE MISSOURI HAS NOT HAD ANY OPERATION MAINTENANCE OR OPERATING BUDGET INCREASE FOR SEVERAL YEARS, THIS FUNDING DOES NOT GO AS FAR AS IT ONCE DID. MANY PREVENTATIVE MAINTENANCE ITEMS ARE DEFERRED, WHICH CAUSES THE COST OF THE REPAIR TO GO UP IN FUTURE YEARS.

MISSOURI

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

32.8 YEARS

1,564 INMATES

2.8 YEARS

2.3 YEARS

A. HABITUAL FELON

B. ROBBERY WITH A DANGEROUS WEAPON

C. MURDER - SECOND DEGREE

35.05%

58.16%

N/A

6.79%

93.00%

7.00%

2,626 INMATES

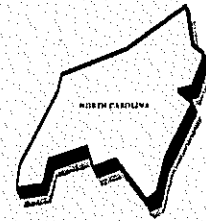
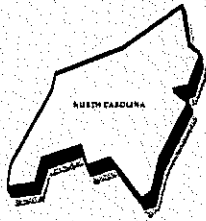
744 INMATES

84 INMATES

NORTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER (INTERSTATE COMPACT, TRANSFER, COURT ORDER)

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

STATE RESPONSE:

168 INMATES

5 INMATES

7,660 INMATES

625 INMATES

118 INMATES

38 INMATES

80 INMATES

21,413 INMATES

3,632 INMATES

N/A INMATES

N/A INMATES

73 INMATES

1,339 INMATES

26,457 INMATES

N/A

No

N/A

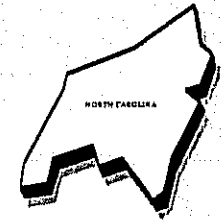
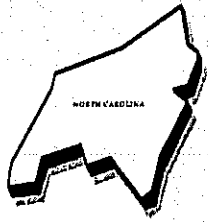
1,822 INMATES

28.30%

NORTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

THE NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

THE NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

THE DEPARTMENT DOES HAVE 11 OUTREACH NURSES THAT EDUCATE, COUNSEL, AND FOLLOW PATIENTS WHILE THEY ARE ON TREATMENT ONLY.

STATE RESPONSE:

270 INMATES

15,237 INMATES

N/A

N/A

YES

YES

UNKNOWN

94 INMATES

UNKNOWN

29 INMATES

N/A

N/A

YES

YES

MD ORDER ONLY

NORTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2006.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

NORTH CAROLINA RECENTLY COMPLETED A STUDY OF THE AGING INMATE POPULATION (50 AND OLDER). SOME OF THE AGING INMATES ARE PLACED IN FACILITIES DESIGNATED AS GERIATRIC FACILITIES, BUT THE MAJORITY ARE IN THE GENERAL POPULATION. THE ELDERLY INMATE POPULATION HAS INCREASED FASTER THAN ANY OTHER AGE GROUP OVER THE LAST 5 YEARS. THE NUMBER OF INMATES HAS INCREASED BY 61% IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS WHILE THE OVERALL POPULATION HAS INCREASED BY ONLY 16%. NC'S ELDERLY INMATE POPULATION ACCOUNTS FOR 10% OF THE TOTAL INMATE POPULATION. NORTH CAROLINA HAS BEGUN ASSESSING AND ADDRESSING THE SPECIAL NEEDS OF GERIATRIC INMATES AND IS TAKING A PRO-ACTIVE APPROACH TO DEALING WITH THE ISSUES OF AN AGING POPULATION.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THE NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS THE FOLLOWING SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS:

DRUG ALCOHOL RECOVERY TREATMENT (DART) - IN-PRISON INTENSIVE RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT (30-120 DAYS) FOR MEDIUM CUSTODY ADULT OFFENDERS. FOLLOWED UP WITH 8 WEEKS OF AFTERCARE UPON COMPLETION OF THE IRT PHASE. OFFENDERS THEN PARTICIPATE IN 12 WEEKS OF PRE-RELEASE COMMUNITY TRANSITION ACTIVITIES AT THE END OF THEIR SENTENCE. THE ANNUAL COST IS \$3.85 MILLION.

PRIVATE FACILITIES - INTENSIVE RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT (180-360 DAYS) FOR MINIMUM CUSTODY ADULT OFFENDERS. AT THE END OF TREATMENT, OFFENDERS ARE RELEASED TO THE COMMUNITY. THE ANNUAL COST IS \$5.2 MILLION.

DWI FACILITY - INTENSIVE RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT (30-90 DAYS) FOR PROBATION/PAROLE OFFENDERS WITH DWI CONVICTIONS. AT THE END OF THE PROGRAM, THE OFFENDERS RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNITIES. THE ANNUAL COST IS \$3.5 MILLION.

NORTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

FEDERAL FUNDED PROGRAMS - INTENSIVE RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT (180-360 DAYS) PRIMARILY FOR YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS AND SOME ADULTS. SIX MONTHS IN INTENSIVE PROGRAMS; THREE MONTHS IN PRE-RELEASE COMMUNITY TRANSITION AND THREE MONTHS OF POST-RELEASE ACTIVITY. THE ANNUAL COST IS \$1.05 MILLION.

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS ARE MEASURED BY ASSESSING IF: SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES ARE PROVIDED TO THE INMATES WHO ARE IDENTIFIED AS NEEDING TREATMENT; A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF INMATES WHO ENTER THE PROGRAMS ACTUALLY COMPLETE THE PROGRAM; THE COMPLETERS ARE CONTINUING THEIR RECOVERY THROUGH GROUP MEETINGS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES; AND THE INMATES WHO COMPLETE THE PRE-RELEASE COMMUNITY TRANSITION PROGRAMS ARE STILL ACTIVE IN THE RECOVERY PROCESS UPON RELEASE FROM THE DEPARTMENT.

ADDITIONALLY, PARTICIPANTS ARE TRACKED IN THE PROGRAMS THROUGH A SEPARATE TREATMENT SUBSTANCE ABUSE MODULE, ACD, WHICH INTERFACES WITH THE INMATE TRACKING SYSTEM USED BY PRISONS, OPUS. THE NORTH CAROLINA SENTENCING COMMISSION COMPARED THE RECIDIVISM RATES FOR THOSE IN SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS TO THOSE INMATES IN THE GENERAL POPULATION.

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE GOING HOME INITIATIVE (GHI) IS A COLLABORATIVE EFFORT BETWEEN THE NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, COMMERCE, AND COMMUNITY COLLEGE SYSTEM. THROUGH THE INITIATIVE, THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA HAS CREATED A SYSTEMATIC PRE-RELEASE, COMMUNITY TRANSITION, AND REENTRY INFRASTRUCTURE.

THE TARGET POPULATION FOR THE INITIATIVE CONSISTS OF OFFENDERS RELEASED FROM PRISON UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION WITH AT LEAST A 90-DAY TERM. THEY MUST BE BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18-35. GHI IS A THREE-PHASED PROCESS DESIGNED TO ADDRESS THE STATES AN OFFENDER GOES THROUGH WHEN RETURNING TO THE COMMUNITY. THE PHASES ARE: INSTITUTION BASED PROGRAM, COMMUNITY BASED TRANSITION PROGRAMS, AND COMMUNITY-BASED LONG TERM SUPPORT PROGRAMS.

NORTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

THE DEPARTMENT HAS ADOPTED THE OFFENDER MANAGEMENT MODEL TO ENGAGE AGENCIES, ORGANIZATIONS AND VOLUNTEERS AT ALL LEVELS TO RESTRUCTURE INTERVENTIONS AND SERVICES INTO A SEAMLESS CONTINUUM OF INTERVENTIONS. THE COORDINATION OF SERVICES FOR OFFENDERS AS THEY TRANSITION FROM PRISON TO COMMUNITY CONTINUES TO BE CHALLENGING FOR COMMUNITIES AND SERVICE PROVIDERS. BETWEEN THE PERIOD OF MAY 2004 THRU APRIL 2006, 552 OFFENDERS WERE TARGETED FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE PROGRAM, SLIGHTLY SURPASSING THE INITIAL TARGET POPULATION OF 527. THE GHI GRANT HAS BEEN EXTENDED FOR ONE YEAR THROUGH JUNE 30, 2007.

REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM

10,000
10,000
10,000
10,000
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REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
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REENTRY PROGRAM
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REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM

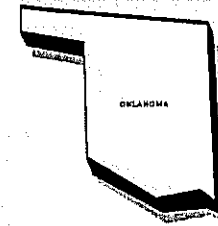
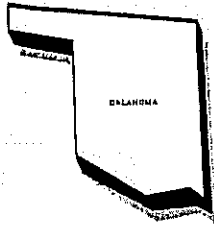
10,000
10,000
10,000

REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM
REENTRY PROGRAM

NORTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

33.28 YEARS

645 INMATES

6.76 YEARS

2.38 YEARS

- A. POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE
- B. DISTRIBUTION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE
- C. 1ST DEGREE MURDER

56.88%

28.55%

5.56%

9.01%

89.71%

10.29%

1,535 INMATES

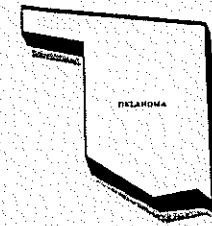
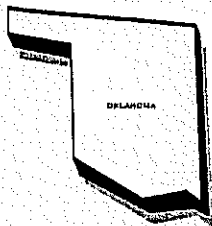
594 INMATES

51 INMATES

OKLAHOMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

EARLY MEDICAL RELEASE CAN ONLY BE CONSIDERED AND ALLOWED BY THE STATE PARDON AND PAROLE BOARD, NOT THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS. DOC MAY REQUEST ADDITIONS TO THE PARDON AND PAROLE BOARD DOCKETS.

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 05 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

STATE RESPONSE:

91 INMATES

4 INMATES

7,674 INMATES

550 INMATES

378 INMATES

231 INMATES

147 INMATES

3,662 INMATES

1,025 INMATES

N/A INMATES

3,357 INMATES

91 INMATES

0 INMATES

8,135 INMATES

N/A

YES

7 INMATES

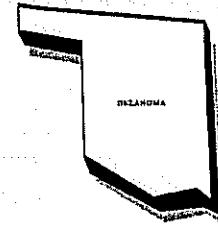
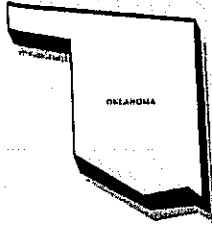
590 INMATES

24.88%

OKLAHOMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (HIV/AIDS AS OF JANUARY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

STATE RESPONSE:

148 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

N/A

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

YES

RANDOM

NO

INCIDENT

YES

HIGH RISK GROUP

NO

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INTAKE, EXPOSURE
AND/OR INMATE REQUEST

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

148 INMATES

THE OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

774 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

4 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

NO

RANDOM

NO

INCIDENT

YES

HIGH RISK GROUP

YES

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

EXPOSURE, SYMPTOMATIC, HIGH RISK

OKLAHOMA CURRENTLY DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

OKLAHOMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2006.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

AT THE CURRENT TIME, ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES ARE NOT HOUSED SEPARATELY; THEREFORE, COSTS TO THE STATE FOR HOUSING ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES ARE NOT READILY AVAILABLE. NO LEGISLATION HAS BEEN ENACTED TO SPECIFICALLY ADDRESS THIS ISSUE.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THE OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS UTILIZES EVIDENCE-BASED RESEARCH IN THE DESIGN AND DELIVERY OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT TO OFFENDERS. ALL SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT (SAT) PROGRAMS CURRENTLY UTILIZE A COGNITIVE BEHAVIORAL MODEL OF TREATMENT. PLACEMENT INTO SAT PROGRAMS IS BASED ON AN ASSESSED NEED. SAT PROGRAMS VARY IN LENGTH FROM 4 MONTHS TO 1 YEAR. DOC SPENDS A TOTAL OF \$1.4 MILLION IN FEDERAL AND STATE FUNDS ON SAT, INCLUDING PERSONNEL AND OPERATING EXPENSES. OKLAHOMA DOC HAS EIGHT TREATMENT (4 PRIVATE/ 4 PUBLIC) PROGRAMS STATEWIDE.

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE REENTRY PROCESS BEGINS WHEN OFFENDERS ENTER THE CUSTODY OF DOC. THE LSI-R AND OTHER ASSESSMENTS ARE ADMINISTERED AT THE ASSESSMENT AND RECEPTION CENTER. A CASE PLAN IS DEVELOPED FOR EACH OFFENDER AND FORWARDED TO THE FACILITY WHERE THEY ARE ASSIGNED. WHEN THE OFFENDER IS 180 DAYS FROM RELEASE, THE CASE MANAGER ASSISTS THE OFFENDER WITH AN INDIVIDUALIZED PRE-RELEASE PLAN. P.R.O.T.E.C.T. (PARTNERSHIP FOR THE REINTEGRATION OF OFFENDERS THROUGH EDUCATION AND COMMUNITY TREATMENT) IS A FEDERALLY FUNDED GRANT PROJECT INVOLVING THE OKLAHOMA DOC AND SEVERAL STATE AND COMMUNITY AGENCIES. THE FOCUS OF THE PROJECT IS TO SUCCESSFULLY TRANSITION AT-RISK OFFENDERS BACK INTO SOCIETY. PROTECT IS DESIGNED TO ASSIST WITH THE REENTRY NEEDS OF INMATES WHO ARE WITHIN SIX MONTHS OF RELEASE, AND ARE BETWEEN 18 AND 35 YEARS OF AGE, HAVE SERVED AT LEAST ONE YEAR IN DOC CUSTODY, SCORE "HIGH-RISK" RANGE ON THE LEVEL OF SERVICE INVENTORY, REVISED (LSI-R), ARE RETURNING TO THE OKLAHOMA COUNTY AREA AND HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR THE PROJECT.

OKLAHOMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

FOUR TRANSITION WORKERS ARE EMPLOYED THROUGH GRANT FUNDS AT TWO OKLAHOMA CITY/COUNTY WORKFORCE OKLAHOMA SITES, THE OKLAHOMA CITY OFFICE OF WEED AND SEED AND THE OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH. TRANSITION WORKERS ASSIST OFFENDERS WITH HOUSING, TRANSPORTATION, AND EMPLOYMENT, ALONG WITH ANY ON-GOING TREATMENT THE OFFENDER MIGHT NEED.

IT APPEARS THAT THE AT-RISK OFFENDERS BENEFIT FROM ASSISTANCE WITH THEIR TRANSITION FROM PRISON TO THE COMMUNITY. WHEN COMPARED WITH A CONTROL GROUP IN TULSA COUNTY AFTER A 13 MONTH STUDY, THE RECIDIVISM RATE OF PROTECT PARTICIPANTS WAS REDUCED BY 15%.

ANOTHER REENTRY EFFORT BEING CONDUCTED IN THE STATE IS THE USE OF WRAPAROUND SERVICES. FOUR TRANSITION COORDINATORS WERE HIRED TO WORK WITH OFFENDERS IN FIVE INSTITUTIONS THAT HAVE TRADITIONALLY RELEASED THE MOST OFFENDERS SCORING IN A MODERATE TO HIGH-RISK RANGE ON THE LSI-R. TRANSITION COORDINATORS DETERMINE THE OFFENDER'S STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES AND ASSIST THE OFFENDER IN FORMING A TEAM OF SUPPORT. THE TEAM MEETS WITH THE OFFENDER TO ADDRESS ISSUES THE OFFENDER WILL FACE UPON RELEASE AND DEVELOP A PLAN FOR THE OFFENDER. THIS PROJECT HAS ONLY RECENTLY BEGUN SO NO IMPACT HAS BEEN STUDIED.

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

THE AVERAGE AGE OF OKLAHOMA'S 17 CORRECTIONAL CENTERS IS 32.35 YEARS. THE NEWEST FACILITY WAS BUILT IN 1998, WHILE THE OLDEST IS 96 YEARS OLD. THE AGE OF THE FACILITIES ARE A CONTINUING AND GROWING PROBLEM. FACILITIES DEAL WITH THIS PROBLEM THROUGH PREVENTATIVE MAINTENANCE, REPLACEMENT AND REPAIR, AND REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDING THROUGH THE LEGISLATURE FOR MAJOR REPAIR/RENOVATION ISSUES.

OKLAHOMA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

2006-2007

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

32 YEARS

768 INMATES

4.2 YEARS

2.25 YEARS

A. DRUGS

B. BURGLARY

C. HOMICIDE

32.30%

65.90%

1.10%

0.70%

93.20%

6.80%

1,676 INMATES

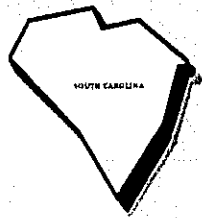
287 INMATES

67 INMATES

SOUTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)

YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME*

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER (APPEAL, COMMUNITY, REMANDED, REPENTANCE)

TOTAL

STATE RESPONSE:

65 INMATES

2 INMATES

2,888 INMATES

566 INMATES

1,306 INMATES

899 INMATES

407 INMATES

7,072 INMATES

2,521 INMATES

N/A INMATES

2,994 INMATES

75 INMATES

1,054 INMATES

13,716 INMATES

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

* EXPIRATION & PROBATION INMATES EARNED GOOD TIME TOWARD SENTENCES.

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

YES

THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTES A POLICY KNOWN AS THE "MEDICAL FURLOUGH PROGRAM FOR TERMINALLY ILL INMATES".

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

0 INMATES

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

1,344 INMATES

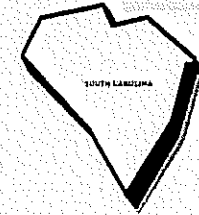
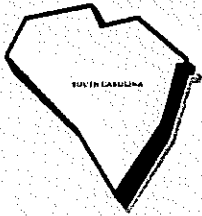
RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

32.70%

SOUTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

STATE RESPONSE:

216 INMATES

479 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

N/A

RANDOM

N/A

INCIDENT

N/A

HIGH RISK GROUP

N/A

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

ADMISSION, EXPOSURE, INDICATION

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

N/A

INMATES ARE ASSIGNED TO A THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY, WHERE SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE AND SPECIALLY TAILORED FOR THE HIV+ POPULATION.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

N/A

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

N/A

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

N/A

RANDOM

N/A

INCIDENT

N/A

HIGH RISK GROUP

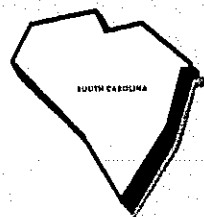
N/A

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

N/A

THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT HAVE A SYSTEM IN PLACE FOR TRACKING HEPATITIS C AND THEY DO NO SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES. THERE IS AN INFECTION CONTROL COORDINATOR WHO MONITORS HEPATITIS C WITH THE HELP OF THE MEDICAL STAFF TO DISTRIBUTE INFORMATION TO INMATES.

SOUTH CAROLINA



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE SC DEPT. OF CORRECTIONS IS CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL COURT ORDER AS OF JULY 1, 2006 AND HAS BEEN SINCE 1999. THE COURT REQUIRES SOUTH CAROLINA TO NOT USE PRISON LABOR FOR PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION, THREAT GROUP MEMBERS CAN HAVE 5% LITERATURE, AND LIMITATIONS ON USE OF DRUG DOGS TO SEARCH VISITORS.



STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS GENERALLY DEFINES INMATES OVER THE AGE OF 55 AS "ELDERLY INMATES." CURRENTLY, ALL ELDERLY AND INFIRMARY INMATES ARE COMMITTED AND GIVEN A MEDICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH ASSESSMENT UPON ADMISSION. A TREATMENT PLAN IS DEVELOPED AND THE INMATE IS ASSIGNED TO AN INSTITUTION ACCORDING TO HIS MEDICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH NEEDS. SC HAS TWO HANDICAPPED UNITS FOR INMATES THAT HAVE AMBULATING, HEARING, OR SIGHT PROBLEMS, AN ASSISTED LIVING UNITY FOR INMATES THAT NEED ASSISTANCE. THERE ARE 3 INFIRMARIES FOR ANY INPATIENT CARE NEEDED TO INCLUDE A CHRONIC CARE INFIRMARY FOR THE INMATES THAT CAN NO LONGER CARE FOR THEMSELVES. IF THE SC DOC INFIRMARIES CANNOT PROVIDE THE SERVICES, THE INMATES ARE ADMITTED TO A COMMUNITY HOSPITAL FOR MORE INTENSE CARE.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THE S.C. DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS THE FOLLOWING SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS:

GOODMAN ADDICTION TREATMENT UNIT - 46 BED RESIDENTIAL PROGRAM FOR OFFENDERS WITH 3-6 MONTHS OF TREATMENT USING THE THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY MODEL (\$123,322).

LEE ADDICTION TREATMENT UNIT - 256 BED RESIDENTIAL PROGRAM FOR OFFENDERS WITH 3-6 MONTHS OF TREATMENT USING THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY MODEL (\$441,472)

TUBERVILLE ADDICTION TREATMENT UNIT - 272 BED RESIDENTIAL PROGRAM FOR OFFENDERS WITH 6-9 MONTHS OF TREATMENT USING THE THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY MODEL (\$650,969).

LEATH ADDICTION TREATMENT UNIT - 96 BED RESIDENTIAL PROGRAM FOR OFFENDERS WITH 6-9 MONTHS OF TREATMENT USING THE THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY MODEL (\$233,004).

SOUTH CAROLINA DOES NOT HAVE PROVISIONS ESTABLISHED FOR A PROCESS EVALUATION OF ITS PROGRAMS. SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS EFFECTIVENESS ARE EVALUATED BY MONITORING RECIDIVISM RATES OF SUCCESSFUL PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS COMPARED TO THE RECIDIVISM RATES FOR THOSE OFFENDERS WHO DID NOT RECEIVE TREATMENT.

SOUTH CAROLINA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

IN 2002, SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (SCDC) WAS AWARDED A GRANT FOR THE SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDERS REENTRY INITIATIVE (SVORI). INMATES PARTICIPATE IN THE PROGRAM 15 MONTHS PRIOR TO RELEASE. THROUGH THE SVORI GRANT, SCDC HAS EXPANDED TRANSITION SERVICES ACROSS THE STATE AT SEVEN FACILITIES. ONE SITE FOCUSES ON SEX OFFENDERS, WHILE ANOTHER OFFERS A GENDER-SPECIFIC REENTRY PROGRAM FOR FEMALE OFFENDERS. A TRANSITION COORDINATOR IS LOCATED AT EACH SITE TO PROVIDE REENTRY SERVICES. EACH OFFENDER HAS A TRANSITION COORDINATOR TEAM TO ASSIST IN DEVELOPING AND MONITORING THE PLAN IN THE INSTITUTION AND THROUGH COMMUNITY SUPERVISION. IN 2006, THE GRANT ENDED AND THE AGENCY IS SEEKING ADDITIONAL FUNDING SO THE PROGRAM CAN CONTINUE TO ASSIST INMATES INTO COMMUNITY REENTRY.

IN ADDITION TO THIS PROGRAM, SOUTH CAROLINA DOES HAVE PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS TO SERVE A LIMITED NUMBER OF OFFENDERS, MOSTLY NONVIOLENT. THE TRANSITION COORDINATOR DOES ASSIST WITH ALL OTHER NECESSARY COMMUNITY REFERRALS.

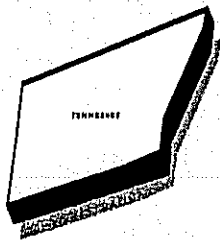
CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS 28 CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES WITH THE AVERAGE AGE OF THOSE FACILITIES BEING OVER 30 YEARS OLD. THE AGE RANGE IS FROM 9 YEARS TO 116 YEARS. MAINTAINING FACILITIES BECOMES MORE DIFFICULT AS THEY AGE DUE TO THE DETERIORATION OF INFRASTRUCTURE, EQUIPMENT FAILURE, AND LOSS OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY. DURING THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS, SCDC HAS BEEN OPERATING ON A REDUCED BUDGET, WHICH HAS INCREASED THE DEFERRED MAINTENANCE NEEDS. MAINTENANCE OF FACILITIES HAS NEVER BEEN ADEQUATELY FUNDED FOR EVEN THE CRITICAL ITEMS AND SCDC IS OPERATING ON A REPAIR AS-NEEDED EMERGENCY BASIS. SCDC IS FACED WITH OVER \$38 MILLION IN DEFERRED CRITICAL MAINTENANCE NEEDS PLUS OVER \$42 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE FIVE-YEAR DEFERRED MAINTENANCE PLAN.

SCDC IS USING THE FOLLOWING COPING STRATEGIES:

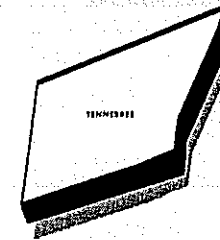
- UTILIZE FEDERAL FUNDS TO PLACE VOMIS BEDS AT INSTITUTIONS THAT REQUIRE INFRASTRUCTURE UPGRADES.
- FREQUENT TRIPS TO THE STATE SURPLUS TO ACQUIRE NEEDED MATERIALS/EQUIPMENT
- SALVAGE PARTS OFF OF EQUIPMENT BEING REPLACED
- DELAY REPAIR OF EQUIPMENT (IF ONE OUT OF THREE MACHINES BREAK, THE BROKEN MACHINE IS USED FOR PARTS ON THE REMAINING TWO FUNCTIONAL MACHINES)

SOUTH CAROLINA



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SOUTH CYNTHIA

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES
(AS OF JULY 1, 2006)PROFILE QUESTIONSTATE RESPONSE:

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

33.6 YEARS

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

866 INMATES

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

5.1 YEARS

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

4.9 YEARS

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

- A. DRUGS
- B. HOMICIDE
- C. ROBBERY

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

50.70%

PERCENTAGE BLACK

47.40%

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

1.50%

PERCENTAGE OTHER

0.40%

PERCENTAGE MALE

92.20%

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

7.80%

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

1,750 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

247 INMATES

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

119 INMATES

TENNESSEE

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)
YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2006 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH

OTHER

TOTAL

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

BY STATUTE, THE COMMISSIONER MAY GRANT FURLOUGHS FOR MEDICAL REASONS TO INMATES WHO MEET VERY STRICT
CRITERIA. THIS FURLOUGH MAY BE REVOKED AT ANY TIME. A FURLOUGH IS NOT THE SAME AS A RELEASE.

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE: 43.50%

STATE RESPONSE:

101 INMATES

1 INMATE

3,349 INMATES

1,339 INMATES

1,844 INMATES

1,658 INMATES

186 INMATES

5,024 INMATES

4,034 INMATES

N/A INMATES

4,724 INMATES

84 INMATES

1,445 INMATES

15,311 INMATES

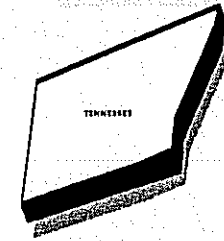
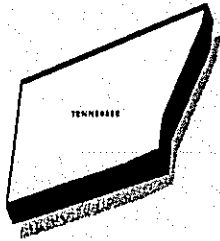
N/A

YES

675 INMATES

TENNESSEE

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES

(AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF HIV/AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

THE TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

THE TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

STATE RESPONSE:

213 INMATES

353 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

UPON INTAKE (UNDER 21) & VOLUNTARY BASIS (OVER 21)

213 INMATES

1,804 INMATES

31 INMATES

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

AS NEEDED

TENNESSEE

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2006.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES ARE PLACED IN HOUSING SETTINGS ACCORDING TO THEIR NEEDS AND THE RESOURCES OF THE FACILITY WHERE THEY ARE HOUSED. THE DEPARTMENT MAINTAINS A 50 BED GERIATRIC UNIT AT THE WAYNE COUNTY BOOT CAMP. THE RESIDENTS OF THIS UNIT ARE AMBULATORY AND DO NOT REQUIRE DAILY SKILLED CARE. INMATES REQUIRING DAILY SKILLED CARE OR WHO HAVE CONDITIONS THAT REQUIRE CLOSE MONITORING (MAY OR MAY NOT BE ELDERLY) ARE PLACED AT THE DeBERRY SPECIAL NEEDS FACILITY (FOR MALES) OR TENNESSEE PRISON FOR WOMEN (FOR FEMALES). THERE IS NO SPECIAL FUNDING OR SEPARATE FACILITIES FOR ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THE TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS A NUMBER OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS:

- THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY TREATMENT IS LIMITED TO INMATES WITH EXTENSIVE SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORIES. THE PROGRAM LENGTH IS 6-12 MONTHS 7 DAYS A WEEK. INMATES ASSIGNED TO TC SHALL BE HOUSED IN A SEPARATE HOUSING UNIT SET APART FROM GENERAL POPULATION.
- GROUP COUNSELING TREATMENT IS DESIGNED FOR THE INMATES WHO ARE RECOMMENDED DURING ASSESSMENT FOR GROUP COUNSELING FOR CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY. THE PROGRAM LENGTH IS 3-6 MONTHS 2-4 TIMES WEEKLY.
- DRUG AWARENESS PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO TEACH INMATES ABOUT THE DANGERS OF THEIR SUBSTANCE USE AND HOW IT AFFECTS THEM COGNITIVELY. THE PROGRAM LENGTH IS 1-3 MONTHS AND GROUPS ARE HELD 2-3 TIMES WEEKLY. DRUG AWARENESS IS NOT CONSIDERED A TREATMENT PROGRAM.

ESTIMATED COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMMING ARE \$1.8 MILLION. THE TOTAL ANNUAL CAPACITY FOR THE SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS IS 1,886. THE PROGRAMS ARE OFFERED AT 12 OF TENNESSEE'S FACILITIES. THE TC PROGRAMS RECIDIVISM RATES ARE 16% LOWER THAN THE DEPARTMENT'S OVERALL RECIDIVISM OF 45%.

TENNESSEE

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

DURING 2004/2005, THE TN DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS CONTINUED TO EXPAND ITS PRE-RELEASE PROGRAM TO BENEFIT MORE OF THE 6,000 INMATES LEAVING STATE CUSTODY. EACH OF THE STATE'S ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES AND THE 3 PRIVATELY CONTRACTED FACILITIES OFFER A MINIMUM 50 DAYS WITH 240 HOURS OF CLASSROOM WORK PRE-RELEASE PROGRAM TO INMATES LEAVING CUSTODY BY WAY OF PROBATION, PAROLE, OR EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE.

PRE-RELEASE PROGRAMS ARE FUNDED AND STAFFED BY THE TN DOC STATE BUDGET. SEVERAL INSTITUTIONS HAVE ACCESS TO VOLUNTEER PROGRAMS AND SERVICES THAT COMPLEMENT THE EXISTING PROGRAMS. DURING THE PREVIOUS FISCAL YEAR, ONLY 132 PARTICIPATED IN THE PROGRAM AS COMPARED TO 1790 THIS YEAR.

THE TDOC HAS DEVELOPED TRANSITION CENTER PROGRAMS FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE WITHIN 12-15 MONTHS OF RELEASE. THE PROGRAMS, LOCATED ON ANNEXES, ARE A MODIFIED THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY DESIGNED FOR COMPLETION WITHIN A 9 MONTH TIME FRAME. THERE ARE 3 PHASES: TREATMENT, COMMUNITY SERVICE, AND WORK RELEASE.

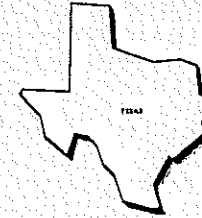
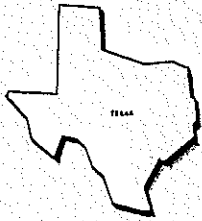
A PAROLE TECHNICAL VIOLATOR DIVERSION PROGRAM (PTVDP) HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED AT WANX FOR MALES. THE PROBATION AND PAROLE BOARD WILL DETERMINE ELIGIBILITY AND SELECTION OF PARTICIPANTS FOR THE PTVDP WITH RELEASE ON PAROLE SUPERVISION CONTINGENT UPON SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE ANTICIPATED 7 MONTH PROGRAM.

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

TENNESSEE HAS 21 TOTAL FACILITIES. THE OLDEST IS 110 YEARS OLD. THE NEWEST STATE RUN FACILITY IS 14 YEARS OLD, WHILE A CCA FACILITY THAT HOUSES STATE INMATES IS ONLY 4 YEARS OLD.

TENNESSEE

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (FISCAL YEAR 2005)

PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

32.1 YEARS

3,356 INMATES

6.6 YEARS IN PRISON

0.9 YEARS IN STATE JAIL

4.4 YEARS IN PRISON

0.8 YEARS IN STATE JAIL

A. DRUGS

B. ROBBERY

C. SEXUAL ASSAULT

37.70%

29.90%

0.00%

0.50%

92.10%

7.90%

8,251 INMATES

2 INMATES

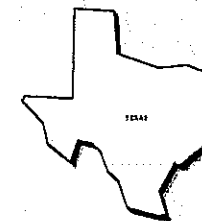
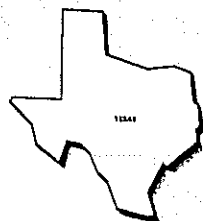
283 INMATES

TEXAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES

(FISCAL YEAR 2005)

PROFILE QUESTIONSTATE RESPONSE:

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES (AS OF AUGUST 2006):

393 INMATES

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

393 INMATES

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

27 INMATES

(NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE INMATE SENTENCES)

6 INMATES

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

43,512 INMATES

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)

YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE (AS OF JUNE 2005):

3,637 INMATES

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

851 INMATES

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

10,008 INMATES

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

2,120 INMATES

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

7,888 INMATES

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

7,888 INMATES

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 2004 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

32,630 INMATES

PAROLE

16,188 INMATES

GOODTIME

14,697 INMATES

PROBATION

997 INMATES

DEATH

372 INMATES

OTHER (SUBSTANCE ABUSE & FELONY PREVENTION PROGRAM)

5,334 INMATES

TOTAL (EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

70,218 INMATES

(VALUES OF LIFE SENTENCES BY THOSE RELEASED)

70,218 INMATES

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

ELIGIBILITY REQUIRES PRISON TIME PLUS GOOD CONDUCT TIME TO EQUAL THE TOTAL SENTENCE.

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

80,000 INMATES

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

YES

THE MEDICALLY RECOMMENDED INTENSIVE SUPERVISION (HB 1670 - 78TH LEGISLATIVE SESSION) PROGRAM PROVIDES FOR EARLY PAROLE AND RELEASE OF CERTAIN OFFENDERS. THE PURPOSE OF THIS PROGRAM IS TO RELEASE INMATES WHO POSE NO OR MINIMAL PUBLIC SAFETY RISK FROM INCARCERATIONS.

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

126 INMATES

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION: BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

28.20%

(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

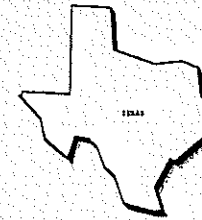
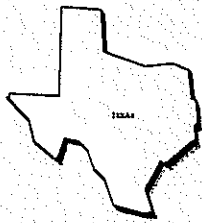
5,135 INMATES

TEXAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES

(As of July 2005)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

STATE RESPONSE:

910 INMATES

32,447 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

YES

RANDOM

N/A

INCIDENT

YES

HIGH RISK GROUP

YES

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

UPON INTAKE (CAN REFUSE)/UPON RELEASE

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

1,745 INMATES

THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

20,472 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

184 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

N/A

RANDOM

N/A

INCIDENT

N/A

HIGH RISK GROUP

YES

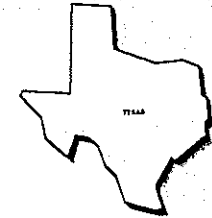
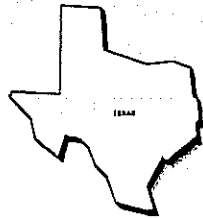
SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

UPON REQUEST, ANNUALLY

THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES, BUT EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS ARE AVAILABLE TO INMATES.

TEXAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS ARE UNDER NO CURRENT COURT ORDERS THAT GOVERN CAPACITY OF FACILITIES. COURT ORDERS THAT GOVERN OTHER REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN EXCLUDED FROM PREVIOUS REPORTS. TEXAS WAS PLACED UNDER THE FEDERAL COURT ORDER IN 1977.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRM INMATES

CURRENTLY, THERE ARE 9,249 OFFENDERS OVER THE AGE OF 55 WITHIN THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE. THIS IS A 9.9% INCREASE OVER FY 2005. ONE OF THE GROWING CONCERNS IS THE IMPACT THIS GROWING POPULATION WILL LIKELY HAVE ON HEALTH CARE COSTS. THROUGH A STATEWIDE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE CORRECTIONAL SYSTEM AND TWO OF THE STATE'S MEDICAL SCHOOLS, TEXAS OPERATES A COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF FACILITIES DESIGNED TO PROVIDE A COMPLETE RANGE OF CARE WHILE THE OFFENDER IS INCARCERATED AND PROVIDE FOR MEDICALLY RECOMMENDED INTENSIVE SUPERVISION OF OFFENDERS WHEN APPROPRIATE. ALL OFFENDERS ARE CLASSIFIED AND ASSIGNED TO UNITS THAT BEST MEET THEIR NEEDS. TYPE II GERIATRIC OFFENDERS ARE CURRENTLY HOUSED AT THE 60-BED GERIATRIC CENTER ON THE ESTELLE UNIT. TYPE I GERIATRIC OFFENDERS ARE ASSIGNED TO 7 OTHER UNITS THROUGHOUT THE SYSTEM WHERE THEY ARE CAPABLE OF CONDUCTING ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING, HOWEVER AT A SLOWER PACE. IN FY 2005, THE COST OF MEDICAL CARE FOR ELDERLY OFFENDERS WAS APPROXIMATELY \$23.38 PER OFFENDER PER DAY. THE TEXAS BOARD OF PARDONS AND PAROLES HAS THE OPTION OF RELEASING ELDERLY OFFENDERS ON MEDICALLY RECOMMENDED INTENSIVE SUPERVISION UPON RECOMMENDATION OF A PHYSICIAN. A NURSING HOME IS CURRENTLY AVAILABLE FOR PLACEMENT OF SOME OFFENDERS AT THE TIME OF THEIR RELEASE. IT IS CLEAR THAT OLDER OFFENDERS ARE DISPROPORTIONATELY HIGHER CONSUMERS OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES.

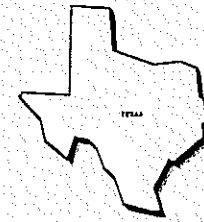
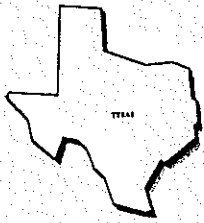
PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE HAS IDENTIFIED THE FOLLOWING FORMS OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS:

(1) SUBSTANCE ABUSE FELONY PUNISHMENT FACILITIES (SAFPF) - AN INTENSIVE SIX TO NINE MONTH THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY PROGRAM SENTENCED BY A JUDGE AS A CONDITION OF PROBATION OR AS A MODIFICATION OF PAROLE/PROBATION. THE PROGRAM CONSISTS OF ORIENTATION, MAIN TREATMENT, AND RE-ENTRY. OFFENDERS MAY ALSO PARTICIPATE IN PEER SUPPORT GROUPS.

TEXAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

(2) IN-PRISON THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY (IPTC) - SIX MONTH INTENSIVE THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY TREATMENT PROGRAM FOR OFFENDERS APPROVED FOR PAROLE CONTINGENT UPON COMPLETION OF THE PROGRAM.

(3) PRE-RELEASE SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAM (PRSAP) - AN INTENSIVE 6-MONTH TREATMENT PROGRAM FOR OFFENDERS WITH SERIOUS SUBSTANCE ABUSE/DEPENDENCY AND ANTISOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS FROM INSTITUTIONAL DIVISION UNITS. THESE OFFENDERS ARE WITHIN 6 MONTHS OF RELEASE AS IDENTIFIED BY THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE CLASSIFICATION, DEPARTMENT AND PAROLE DIVISION. TREATMENT MODALITY IS SIMILAR TO SUBSTANCE ABUSE FELONY PUNISHMENT FACILITIES, BUT IS MUCH MORE CONDENSED. OFFENDERS MAY PARTICIPATE IN PEER SUPPORT GROUPS.

(4) PRE-RELEASE THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY (PRTC) - AN INTENSIVE 6-MONTH PROGRAM FOR OFFENDERS IN A THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY SETTING WHICH PROVIDES PRE-RELEASE SERVICES. THE PROGRAM PROVIDES THREE PROGRAMMING TRACKS (SUBSTANCE ABUSE, COGNITIVE INTERVENTION AND LIFE SKILLS, AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION.

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE HAS A VARIETY OF PRE-RELEASE AND POST-RELEASE PROGRAMS FOR OFFENDERS. FOR OFFENDERS BEING RELEASED ON SUPERVISION, A RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENT IS APPROVED BY PAROLE OFFICERS. THIS PLACEMENT MAY BE A PRIVATE RESIDENCE OR A HALFWAY HOUSE UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE DEPARTMENT.

INNERCHANGE FREEDOM INITIATIVE:

THIS PROGRAM IS OFFERED BY THE PRISON FELLOWSHIP MINISTRIES. NO STATE DOLLARS ARE USED FOR THIS PROGRAM. MALE OFFENDERS WHO ARE WITHIN 18 TO 30 MONTHS OF RELEASE VOLUNTEER FOR THIS PROGRAM. THE PROGRAM USES BIBLICAL PRINCIPLES TO ASSIST OFFENDERS IN MAKING GOOD MORAL DECISIONS AND APPLYING BIBLICAL VALUES TO LIFE SITUATIONS. SIX MONTHS OF AFTERCARE IS PROVIDED BY THE PAROLE DIVISION THROUGH THE DISTRICT RESOURCE CENTERS.

HALFWAY HOUSES:

THE PAROLE DIVISION CURRENTLY HAS 1,159 CONTRACT BEDS IN HALFWAY HOUSES ACROSS THE STATE FOR OFFENDERS WHO DO NOT HAVE RESIDENTIAL PLANS. TEMPORARY PLACEMENT IS ESSENTIAL IN THE TRANSITION OF OFFENDERS FROM PRISON LIFE TO THE FREE WORLD.

TEXAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

PROJECT RIO (REINTEGRATION OF OFFENDERS):

PROJECT RIO BEGAN IN 1985 AS A TWO-CITY PILOT PROJECT AS A MEASURE OF REDUCING THE RECIDIVISM RATE OF OFFENDERS. IN 2006, PROJECT RIO HAD 65,039 PARTICIPANTS ENROLLED WITHIN THE SYSTEM. ONCE RELEASED, THE PAROLE DIVISION WORKS WITH THE TEXAS WORKFORCE COMMISSION IN TRAINING AND GETTING OFFENDERS TO WORK.

SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDER REENTRY INITIATIVE PROGRAM:

THE TDCJ REHABILITATION AND REENTRY PROGRAMS DIVISION AND PAROLE DIVISION HAVE BEEN AWARDED A \$1.9 MILLION GRANT FROM THE US DOJ TO PROVIDE PRE-RELEASE AND TRANSITIONAL SERVICES TO OFFENDERS FROM ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION. THE GRANT ENDS DECEMBER 31, 2006. THE PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO REDUCE RECIDIVISM BY BETTER PREPARING AND ASSISTING OFFENDERS CONFINED TO ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION TO SUCCESSFULLY REENTER THEIR COMMUNITIES.

SEX OFFENDER EDUCATION PROGRAM:

OFFENDERS WHO ARE WITHIN TWO YEARS OF RELEASE ARE SELECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS PROGRAM. PRIORITY IS GIVEN TO OFFENDERS WHO ARE ASSESSED AS LOW RISK TO RE-OFFEND. OFFENDERS PARTICIPATE IN DIDACTIC EDUCATION PROGRAMMING FOR THREE TO FOUR MONTHS.

SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT PROGRAM:

OFFENDERS WHO ARE WITHIN 18 MONTHS OF RELEASE ARE SELECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT PROGRAM. PRIORITY IS GIVEN TO OFFENDERS WITH TWO OR MORE CONVICTIONS FOR A SEX OFFENSE, WHO ARE DISCHARGING THEIR SENTENCE AND WILL BE RELEASED WITHOUT SUPERVISION. THE PROGRAM OPERATES IN A THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY AND USES A COGNITIVE BASED TREATMENT MODALITY. PRIORITY IS GIVEN TO OFFENDERS WHO ARE ASSESSED AS HIGH RISK TO RE-OFFEND.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE AFTERCARE/CONTINUUM OF CARE:

FOR OFFENDERS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE SAFP OR THE IPTC PROGRAM, A CONTINUUM OF CARE IS COORDINATED AND PROVIDED AT THE TIME OF THEIR RELEASE. THESE OFFENDERS ARE PLACED IN RESIDENTIAL TRANSITIONAL TREATMENT CENTERS (TTC) FOR 90 DAYS FOLLOWED BY A YEAR OF OUTPATIENT COUNSELING SERVICES.

WRAP AROUND:

FOR OFFENDERS WHO ARE NOT BEING RELEASED TO SUPERVISION, COMMUNITY SERVICE PROVIDERS ARE RECRUITED TO MEET WITH OFFENDERS AND DEVELOP COMMUNITY RESOURCE PLANS TO ASSIST IN MEETING THEIR NEEDS AT THE TIME OF THEIR RELEASE. OFFENDERS ARE INTERVIEWED BY STAFF TO DETERMINE THEIR NEEDS PRIOR TO THEIR RELEASE.

TEXAS

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

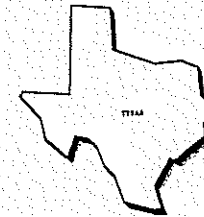
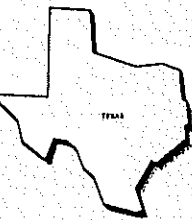
STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

STUDIES PERFORMED BY THE TEXAS CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY COUNCIL HAVE SHOWN THAT THE RECIDIVISM RATE IS SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED WHEN THE OFFENDERS COMPLETE PROGRAMS OFFERED AT THE SAFPF, IPTC, AND INNERCHANGE. THE RECIDIVISM RATE FOR THESE OFFENDERS WAS 5%, 5%, AND 8% RESPECTIVELY FOR OFFENDERS WHO WERE RELEASED IN 1999 AND 2000 AND TRACKED FOR 2 YEARS. THIS SAME STUDY DOCUMENTED THAT 16.7% OF THE OFFENDERS WHO COMPLETED THE SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT PROGRAM WERE RE-INCARCERATED AFTER TWO YEARS AS COMPARED TO 27.7% OF THE COMPARISON GROUP WHO DID NOT RECEIVE TREATMENT.

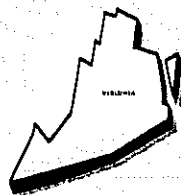
CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE HAS 106 TOTAL FACILITIES AS OF JULY 1, 2006. THE NEWEST PRISON, HAMILTON, WAS OPENED IN 2004 FOR MALE PRE-RELEASE OFFENDERS. TEXAS HAS 8 FACILITIES THAT WERE OPENED BETWEEN 1900-1920. TEXAS HAS 4 FACILITIES THAT WERE OPENED BEFORE 1900.



STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (CALENDAR YEAR 2005)



PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST FREQUENTLY COMMITTED CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

33.1 YEARS

756 INMATES

4 YEARS

4.4 YEARS

A. LARCENY/FRAUD

B. DRUGS

C. ROBBERY

35.60%

62.40%

1.40%

0.60%

92.70%

7.30%

1,406 INMATES

680 INMATES

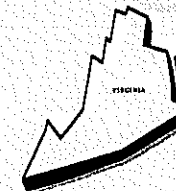
33 INMATES



VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (CALENDAR YEAR 2005)



PROFILE QUESTION

STATE RESPONSE:

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

21 INMATES

INMATES EXECUTED IN FY 2006:

1 INMATE

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

9,941 INMATES

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)

YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

1,643 INMATES

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

440 INMATES

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

167 INMATES

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

273 INMATES

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN CY 2005 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION

10,321 INMATES

PAROLE

1,567 INMATES

GOODTIME

0 INMATES

PROBATION

0 INMATES

DEATH

83 INMATES

OTHER (COURT ORDER, MISC.)

256 INMATES

TOTAL

12,227 INMATES

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

N/A

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

IF PAROLE ELIGIBLE MAY BE REVIEWED FOR MEDICAL CLEMENCY OR APPLY TO GOVERNOR'S OFFICE FOR CLEMENCY.

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 2006 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

N/A

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

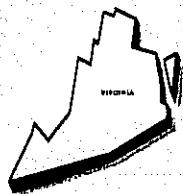
930 INMATES

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

28.5%

VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES
(FISCAL YEAR 2006)PROFILE QUESTIONSTATE RESPONSE:

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

428 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

203 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

NO

RANDOM

NO

INCIDENT

YES

HIGH RISK GROUP

YES

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INCIDENT, SYMPTOMATIC, RISK

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

20 INMATES

THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

115 INMATES

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

45 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

N/A

RANDOM

N/A

INCIDENT

YES

HIGH RISK GROUP

N/A

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

SYMPTOMATIC

THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS WAS NOT UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER AS OF JUNE 30, 2006.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

IN VIRGINIA, HEALTH CARE IS BASED ON PATIENT FUNCTIONALITY AND NOT AGE. SOME GERIATRICS ARE HOUSED SEPARATELY AT ONE FACILITY AND OTHERS REMAIN IN POPULATION AT OTHER FACILITIES. EXPANSION IS BEING COMPLETED AT ONE FACILITY TO ALLOW FOR ADDITIONAL BEDS AS WELL AS PLANS FOR ADDITIONAL INFIRMARY BEDS. SEPARATE COSTS ARE NOT AVAILABLE.

PRISON BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

VIRGINIA HAS PSYCHOEDUCATION, GROUP COUNSELING, AND THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY (TC) SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS. COSTS ARE ONLY IDENTIFIABLE FOR THE TC BEDS. CURRENTLY, VIRGINIA HAS 1 200 TC BEDS AT A COST OF \$3 MILLION PER YEAR ON TOP OF NORMAL PRISON OPERATIONAL COSTS. 2/3 OF THE FUNDING IS STATE FUNDS. THE RSAT GRANT (OTHER 1/3) WILL END IN JANUARY 2006. TC PROGRAM COMPLETERS ARE TRACKED ACCORDING TO RECONVICTION RATES AND RATES ARE COMPARED WITH THOSE WHO ARE NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE PROGRAMS.

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

VIRGINIA HAS BOTH INSTITUTION-BASED AND COMMUNITY-BASED PROGRAMMING TO PREPARE OFFENDERS FOR RELEASE. INSTITUTION-BASED INCLUDES SUBSTANCE ABUSE EDUCATION, ANGER MANAGEMENT, THERAPIES, COGNITIVE RESTRUCTURING, EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL SERVICES, WORK OPPORTUNITIES, VOLUNTEER AND RELIGIOUS SERVICES. COMMUNITY-BASED INCLUDES THE RESIDENTIAL TRANSITION THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES, DAY REPORTING PROGRAMS, OFFENDER REENTRY PROGRAM AT LOCAL JAILS, SVORI, AND RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS.

VIRGINIA DOC WAS RECENTLY AWARDED GRANT FUNDING FROM THE US DOJ TO DESIGN AND IMPLEMENT A REENTRY PROGRAM FOR SERIOUS AND VIOLENT OFFENDERS. IN 2002, DOC DEVELOPED A PROGRAM TO INITIATE PRE-RELEASE PARTNERSHIPS WITH LOCAL JAILS TO PROVIDE RE-ENTRY TRANSITION SERVICES TO OFFENDERS. PRE-RELEASE TRANSITION SERVICES ARE PROVIDED TO OFFENDERS FROM 45 - 90 DAYS PRIOR TO THEIR RELEASE AND CONTINUED THROUGH THEIR FIRST 45 DAYS FOLLOWING RELEASE. SELECTED OFFENDERS LEAVE THE PRISON AND RETURN TO THE LOCAL JAILS IN THEIR COMMUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS PROGRAM.

VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES (CONTINUED)

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS (CONTINUED)

THE KEY ELEMENTS OF VIRGINIA'S REENTRY PLAN INCLUDE:

- BEGINNING RE-ENTRY PLANNING AT INTAKE
- STRENGTHENING RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN OFFENDERS AND FAMILIES
- INCREASING EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES
- REDUCING FAILURE TO MEET COURT ORDERED OBLIGATIONS
- IMPROVING LONG-TERM HOUSING OPPORTUNITIES
- MEETING HEALTH, MENTAL HEALTH, AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES NEEDS
- DEVELOPING OTHER CROSSCUTTING STRATEGIES

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

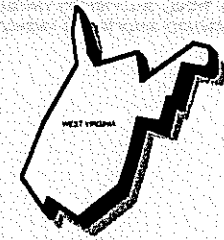
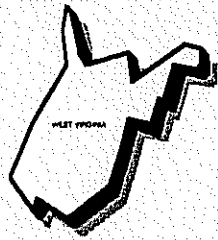
THE VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS HAS 42 INSTITUTIONS.

AUGUSTA CORRECTIONAL CENTER	RED ONION STATE PRISON (SINCE 1998)
LAWRENCEVILLE CORRECTIONAL CENTER	DINWIDDIE CORRECTIONAL UNIT
BASKERVILLE CORRECTIONAL CENTER	RUSTBURG CORRECTIONAL UNIT
LUNENBURG CORRECTIONAL CENTER	DILLWYN CORRECTIONAL CENTER
BLAND CORRECTIONAL CENTER	SOUTHAMPTON CORRECTIONAL CENTER
MARION TREATMENT CENTER	FLUVANNA CORRECTIONAL CENTER
BOTETOURT CORRECTIONAL CENTER	SOUTHAMPTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA - MCV	GREENSVILLE CORRECTIONAL CENTER
BRUNSWICK CORRECTIONAL CENTER	ST. BRIDES CORRECTIONAL CENTER
MECKLENBURG CORRECTIONAL CENTER	HALIFAX CORRECTIONAL UNIT
BUCKINGHAM CORRECTIONAL CENTER	SUSSEX I STATE PRISON
NOTTOWAY CORRECTIONAL CENTER	HAYNESVILLE CORRECTIONAL CENTER
CAROLINE CORRECTIONAL UNIT	SUSSEX II STATE PRISON
PATRICK HENRY CORRECTIONAL UNIT	HAYNESVILLE CORRECTIONAL UNIT
COFFEWOOD CORRECTIONAL CENTER	TAZEWELL CORRECTIONAL UNIT
POCAHONTAS CORRECTIONAL UNIT	INDIAN CREEK CORRECTIONAL CENTER
COLD SPRINGS CORRECTIONAL UNIT	VIRGINIA CORRECTIONAL CENTER FOR WOMEN
POWHATAN CORRECTIONAL CENTER	JAMES RIVER CORRECTIONAL CENTER (SINCE 1894)
DEERFIELD CORRECTIONAL CENTER	WALLENS RIDGE STATE PRISON
PULASKI CORRECTIONAL CENTER	KEEN MOUNTAIN CORRECTIONAL CENTER
DEEP MEADOW CORRECTIONAL CENTER	WISE CORRECTIONAL UNIT

VIRGINIA HAS IMPLEMENTED A FACULTY CONDITION ASSESSMENT SYSTEM STATEWIDE. THIS TOOL ALLOWS VIRGINIA TO BETTER PRIORITIZE WHICH REPAIRS WOULD BE MADE FIRST AND HOW BEST TO SPREAD LIMITED MAINTENANCE RESOURCES. THE SYSTEM IS IN ITS FIRST YEAR OF IMPLEMENTATION AND WILL NOT BE FULLY OPERATIONAL THIS BUDGET YEAR.

VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

AVERAGE AGE AT COMMITMENT:

TOTAL NUMBER OF INMATES 50 YEARS OR OLDER:

AVERAGE SENTENCE FOR NEW COMMITMENTS:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY THOSE RELEASED:
(EXCLUDING LIFE SENTENCES)

THE THREE (3) MOST SERIOUS CRIMES FOR WHICH
INMATES ARE CURRENTLY SERVING TIME:

RACE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION:

PERCENTAGE WHITE

PERCENTAGE BLACK

PERCENTAGE HISPANIC

PERCENTAGE OTHER

PERCENTAGE MALE

PERCENTAGE FEMALE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE

NUMBER OF INMATES SERVING LIFE (WITHOUT PAROLE)

NEW COMMITMENTS TO LIFE SENTENCES:

STATE RESPONSE:

32.33 YEARS

677 INMATES

N/A

N/A

A. BURGLARY

B. MURDER

C. 1ST DEGREE SEXUAL ASSAULT

84.90%

14.00%

0.40%

0.70%

89.50%

10.50%

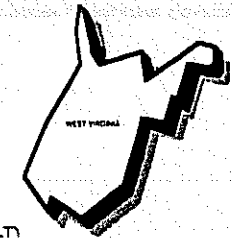
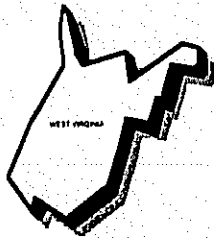
322 INMATES

231 INMATES

35 INMATES

WEST VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE



SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)

PROFILE QUESTION

INMATES SERVING DEATH SENTENCES:

(WV ABOLISHED DEATH PENALTY)

INMATES SERVING TWENTY (20) YEARS OR MORE:

INMATES THAT HAVE ALREADY SERVED TWENTY (20)

YEARS OF THEIR CURRENT SENTENCE:

INMATES ADMITTED WHO WERE PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PAROLE VIOLATORS:

NUMBER OF NEW CRIME PAROLE VIOLATORS:

(EXCLUDING FIRST OFFENSES)

INMATES RELEASED FROM CUSTODY IN FY 05 FOR THE FOLLOWING:

EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

PAROLE (EXCLUDING FIRST OFFENSES)

GOODTIME

PROBATION

DEATH (YES CURRENTLY SERVING LIFE)

OTHER (DIAGNOSTIC, MEDICAL, COURT ORDERED RELEASE)

TOTAL

(EXCLUDING FIRST OFFENSES)

METHOD IN WHICH "GOODTIME" IS CALCULATED:

IS MEDICAL-EARLY OR COMPASSIONATE RELEASE ALLOWED:

VARIATION IN RELEASE FOR NEW CRIMINALS

NUMBER OF INMATES RELEASED IN FY 05 BASED ON THE ABOVE:

(EXCLUDING FIRST OFFENSES)

INMATES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 20:

(EXCLUDING FIRST OFFENSES)

RECIDIVISM RATE FOR TOTAL POPULATION BASE 3 YEARS AFTER RELEASE:

STATE RESPONSE:

0 INMATES

(WV ABOLISHED THE DEATH PENALTY)

32 INMATES

N/A

20 INMATES

35 INMATES

N/A

10 297 INMATES

50 276 INMATES

0 21 INMATES

0 102

14 100

24 700 INMATES

64 1,201 INMATES

0 0 INMATES

0 0 INMATES

0 7 INMATES

58 435 INMATES58 2,343 INMATES

N/A

Yes

0 INMATES

64 40 INMATES

64 40 INMATES

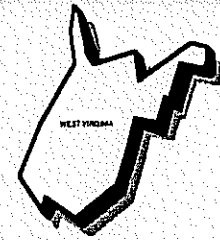
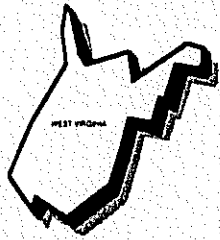
64 11.0%

64 11.0%

WEST VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ADULT INMATES (AS OF JULY 1, 2006)



PROFILE QUESTION

NUMBER OF AIDS CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES TESTED FOR HIV ANTIBODIES

STATE RESPONSE:

2 INMATES

N/A

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

YES

NO

NO

NO

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

INMATES TESTING POSITIVE FOR HIV ANTIBODIES:

REQUEST, VOLUNTARY

N/A

THE WEST VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HIV-INFECTED INMATES.

NUMBER OF KNOWN HEPATITIS C CASES:

NUMBER OF INMATES BEING TREATED FOR HEPATITIS C:

321 INMATES

2 INMATES

TESTING OF INMATES BY CATEGORY:

ADMISSION

RANDOM

INCIDENT

HIGH RISK GROUP

NO

YES

NO

NO

SYSTEMS FREQUENCY OF TESTING:

N/A

THE WEST VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS DOES NOT SEGREGATE OR ISOLATE HEPATITIS C INMATES.

WEST VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

COURT ORDER REQUIREMENTS

THE WEST VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS IS NOT CURRENTLY UNDER A FEDERAL OR STATE COURT ORDER DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2006.

STATE INITIATIVES

ELDERLY OR INFIRMED INMATES

THE WEST VIRGINIA DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS HAS NO SPECIFIC STRATEGY FOR ELDERLY INMATES BEYOND THE OCCASIONAL PLACEMENT IN A GERIATRIC UNIT AND THE ASSIGNMENT OF "INMATE HELPERS." THERE ARE NO PROGRAMS AVAILABLE SPECIFIC TO THE ELDERLY.

PRISON-BASED SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAMS

THE WEST VIRGINIA DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS HAS THE PROGRAMS ALADRUE, HELPING WOMEN RECOVER, AND THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES.

ALADRUE WAS DEVELOPED TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS WHO HAVE USED, ABUSED, OR ADDICTED TO DRUGS AND ALCOHOL. THE PREMISE OF THIS PROGRAM IS TO TEACH THE PARTICIPANTS THE COMPONENTS OF PHYSICAL EFFECT OF DRUGS AND ALCOHOL ON THE BODY, DISEASE OF ADDICTION AND EFFECTIVE RECOVERY PROGRAMMING.

HELPING WOMEN RECOVER IS A TREATMENT PROGRAM FOR WOMEN WHO ARE RECOVERING FROM SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TRAUMA IN CORRECTIONAL SETTINGS. IT IS BASED ON GUIDELINES FOR COMPREHENSIVE TREATMENT FOR WOMEN ESTABLISHED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S CENTER OF SUBSTANCE ABUSED TREATMENT (CSAT).

THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY PROGRAM MODEL IS BASED ON CORRECTIONAL PROGRAMS OPERATING NATIONALLY THAT HAVE ACHIEVED SUCCESS IN PRODUCING SAFER, MORE SECURE LIVING UNITS AND LOWER RECIDIVISM RATES. THE TC'S WERE CREATED IN ALL DESIGNATED FACILITIES TREATMENT UNITS. THESE IDENTIFIED TC'S WILL GUIDE AND DIRECT THE POWER OF SOCIAL LEARNING AS THE MEANS TO RE-SOCIALIZE A SUBSTANCE ABUSING CRIMINAL POPULATION.

PRE-RELEASE/POST-RELEASE ("REENTRY") PROGRAMS

WEST VIRGINIA HAS NO SPECIFIC REENTRY PROGRAMS FOR INMATES OTHER THAN A PRE-RELEASE PAROLE ORIENTATION PROGRAM. EMPLOYMENT SPECIALISTS, ADDICTION COUNSELORS, AND SEX OFFENDER TREATMENT SPECIALISTS ARE AVAILABLE FOR SERVICES IN THE PAROLE OFFICES.

WEST VIRGINIA

STATE CORRECTIONS PROFILE

STATE INITIATIVES

CONCERNS WITH AGING ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

WEST VIRGINIA HAS 13 CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES. THE OLDEST WAS BUILT IN 1937 AND THE NEWEST WAS BUILT IN 2003, WHICH IS A WOMEN'S FACILITY. WEST VIRGINIA AT THIS TIME HAS NO DIFFICULTIES IN MAINTAINING THEIR FACILITIES.

WEST VIRGINIA